

CHAPTER 16

ATLANTIC REVOLUTIONS GLOBAL ECHOES 1750-1914

Vive le Roi, Vive la Nation.



J'savois ben Qu'jaurions not tour.

Revolution and the Reversal of Class Roles

Réunion des musées nationaux/Art Resource, NY

Chapter 16, *Ways of the World: A Brief Global History*, Second Edition and

Ways of the World: A Brief Global History with Sources, Second Edition

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Page 534 (page 780, With Sources)

ATLANTIC REVOLUTIONS IN A GLOBAL CONTEXT

ATLANTIC REVOLUTIONS IN A GLOBAL CONTEXT

- **WORLD CRISIS?**

ATLANTIC REVOLUTIONS IN A GLOBAL CONTEXT

- WORLD CRISIS?
- UNIQUENESS OF THE ATLANTIC REVOLUTIONS

ATLANTIC REVOLUTIONS IN A GLOBAL CONTEXT

- WORLD CRISIS?
- UNIQUENESS OF THE ATLANTIC REVOLUTIONS
 - AMERICAN

ATLANTIC REVOLUTIONS IN A GLOBAL CONTEXT

- WORLD CRISIS?
- UNIQUENESS OF THE ATLANTIC REVOLUTIONS
 - AMERICAN
 - FRENCH

ATLANTIC REVOLUTIONS IN A GLOBAL CONTEXT

- WORLD CRISIS?
- UNIQUENESS OF THE ATLANTIC REVOLUTIONS
 - AMERICAN
 - FRENCH
 - HAITIAN

ATLANTIC REVOLUTIONS IN A GLOBAL CONTEXT

- WORLD CRISIS?
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 - FRENCH
 - HAITIAN
 - SPANISH AMERICAN

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 - **HAITIAN**
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- **THE ATLANTIC AS A WORLD OF IDEAS**

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 - SOCIAL CONTRACTS



ATLANTIC REVOLUTIONS IN A GLOBAL CONTEXT

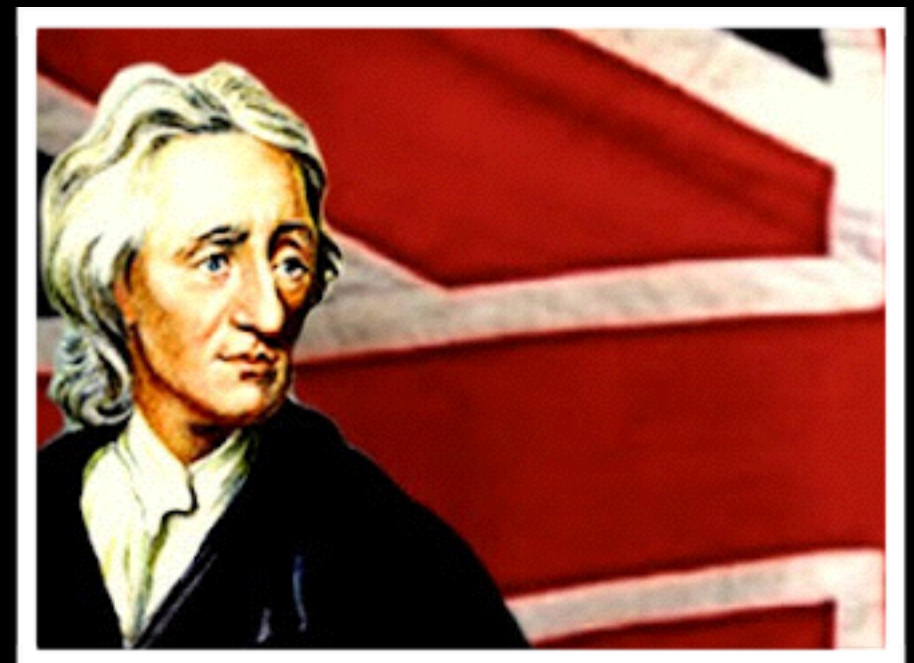
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 - NATURAL RIGHTS

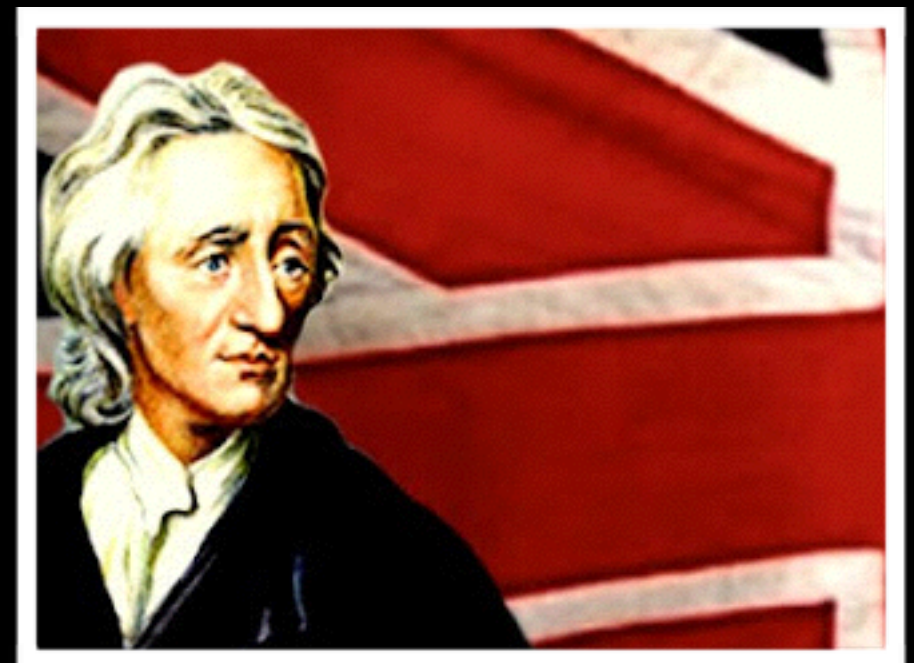
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 - SOCIAL CONTRACTS
 - NATURAL RIGHTS
 - LIFE, LIBERTY, PROPERTY



ATLANTIC REVOLUTIONS IN A GLOBAL CONTEXT

ATLANTIC REVOLUTIONS IN A GLOBAL CONTEXT

- **DEMOCRATIC** REVOLUTIONS

ATLANTIC REVOLUTIONS IN A GLOBAL CONTEXT

- **DEMOCRATIC** REVOLUTIONS
 - EXPANDED POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

ATLANTIC REVOLUTIONS IN A GLOBAL CONTEXT

- **DEMOCRATIC REVOLUTIONS**
 - **EXPANDED POLITICAL PARTICIPATION**
 - **WHITE MEN WITH PROPERTY**

ATLANTIC REVOLUTIONS IN A GLOBAL CONTEXT

- **DEMOCRATIC** REVOLUTIONS
 - EXPANDED POLITICAL PARTICIPATION
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 - WITH THE EXCEPTION OF HAITI

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- **DEMOCRATIC REVOLUTIONS**
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 - CHINESE DISSIDENT STUDENTS 1989

ATLANTIC REVOLUTIONS IN A GLOBAL CONTEXT



**GODDESS
OF
DEMOCRACY**

- **CHINESE DISSIDENT STUDENTS 1989**

ATLANTIC REVOLUTIONS IN A GLOBAL CONTEXT



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ATLANTIC REVOLUTIONS IN A GLOBAL CONTEXT

- **DEMOCRATIC REVOLUTIONS**
 - **EXPANDED POLITICAL PARTICIPATION**



- **ARAB SPRING**

COMPARING ATLANTIC REVOLUTIONS



THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION



COMPARING ATLANTIC REVOLUTIONS



THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION

NORTH AMERICAN REVOLUTION

1775-1787

NORTH AMERICAN REVOLUTION

1775-1787

- **REVOLUTIONARY?**

NORTH AMERICAN REVOLUTION 1775-1787

- **REVOLUTIONARY?**
 - **NO REAL SOCIAL TRANSFORMATION**

NORTH AMERICAN REVOLUTION 1775-1787

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 - **NO REAL SOCIAL TRANSFORMATION**
- **THE ENGLISH IN AMERICA**

NORTH AMERICAN REVOLUTION 1775-1787

- **REVOLUTIONARY?**
 - **NO REAL SOCIAL TRANSFORMATION**
- **THE ENGLISH IN AMERICA**
 - **ENGLISH CULTURE**

NORTH AMERICAN REVOLUTION 1775-1787

- **REVOLUTIONARY?**
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- **THE ENGLISH IN AMERICA**
 - **ENGLISH CULTURE**
 - **NO HEREDITARY ARISTOCRACY**

NORTH AMERICAN REVOLUTION 1775-1787

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 - **NO SINGLE CHURCH**

NORTH AMERICAN REVOLUTION 1775-1787

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 - **NO SINGLE CHURCH**
 - **WEALTHY ELITE STILL DOMINATED SOCIETY**

NORTH AMERICAN REVOLUTION 1775-1787

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 - **ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY**

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 - **SENSE OF FREEDOM**



• **AMERICAN DREAM**
ENGLISH SPEAKING

- **HEREDITARY ARISTOCRACY**
- **NO SINGLE CHURCH**
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- **ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY**
- **SENSE OF FREEDOM**

NORTH AMERICAN REVOLUTION

1775-1787

NORTH AMERICAN REVOLUTION 1775-1787

- **NEW TAXES** AND ENLIGHTENMENT IDEAS

NORTH AMERICAN REVOLUTION 1775-1787

- **NEW TAXES** AND ENLIGHTENMENT IDEAS
 - **WAR DEBT (SEVEN YEARS WAR)**

NORTH AMERICAN REVOLUTION 1775-1787

- **NEW TAXES** AND ENLIGHTENMENT IDEAS
- WAR DEBT (SEVEN YEARS WAR)



NORTH AMERICAN REVOLUTION 1775-1787

- **NEW TAXES** AND ENLIGHTENMENT IDEAS
 - **WAR DEBT (SEVEN YEARS WAR)**

NORTH AMERICAN REVOLUTION 1775-1787

- **NEW TAXES** AND ENLIGHTENMENT IDEAS
 - **WAR DEBT (SEVEN YEARS WAR)**
 - **ENGLISH RAISED TAXES AND TARIFFS ON COLONIES**

NORTH AMERICAN REVOLUTION 1775-1787

- **NEW TAXES AND ENLIGHTENMENT IDEAS**
 - **WAR DEBT (SEVEN YEARS WAR)**
 - **ENGLISH RAISED TAXES AND TARIFFS ON COLONIES**
 - **"NO TAXATION WITHOUT REPRESENTATION"**

NORTH AMERICAN REVOLUTION 1775-1787

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NORTH AMERICAN REVOLUTION 1775-1787

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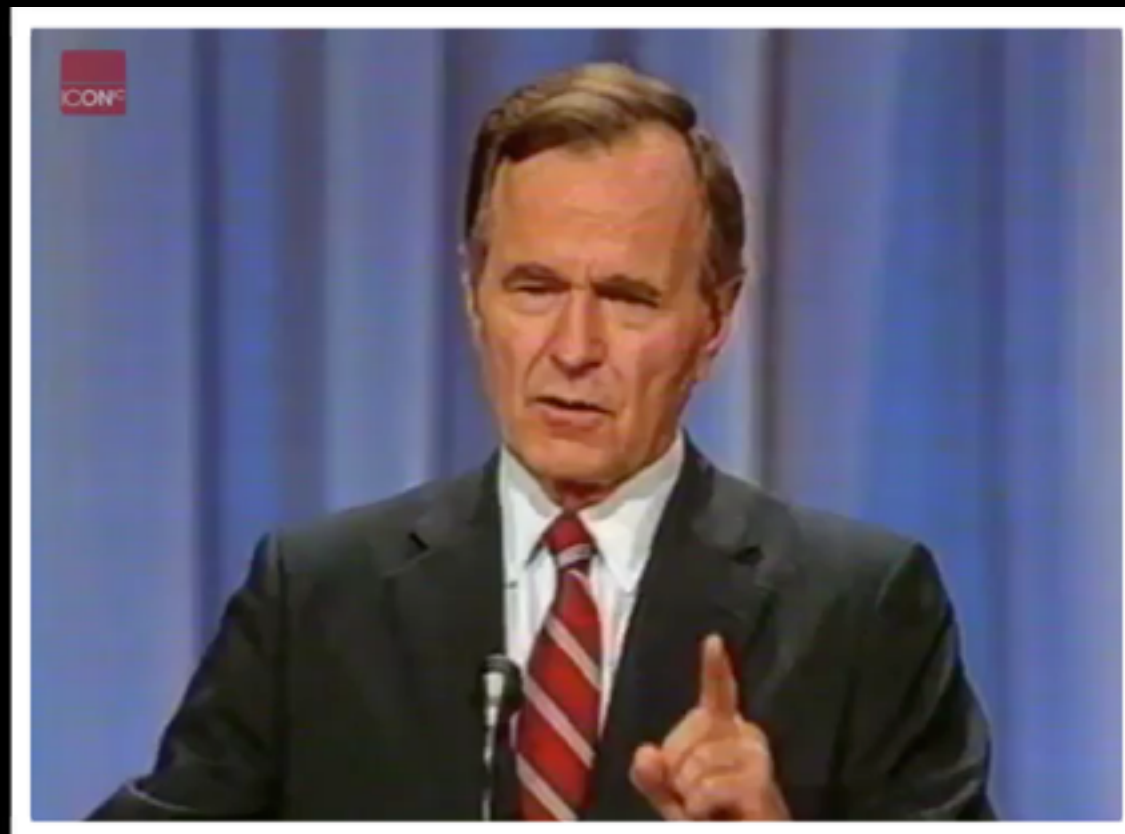


NORTH AMERICAN REVOLUTION 1775-1787

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NORTH AMERICAN REVOLUTION 1775-1787

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 - **"NO TAXATION WITHOUT REPRESENTATION"**
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 - **MORE MEN GOT THE RIGHT TO VOTE**

NORTH AMERICAN REVOLUTION 1775-1787

- **NEW TAXES** AND ENLIGHTENMENT IDEAS
 - WAR DEBT (SEVEN YEARS WAR)
 - ENGLISH RAISED TAXES AND TARIFFS ON COLONIES
 - "NO TAXATION WITHOUT REPRESENTATION"
 - TAX RESISTANCE FUSED WITH ENLIGHTENMENT IDEAS
- **NO RADICAL TRANSFORMATION** OF SOCIETY
 - MORE MEN GOT THE RIGHT TO VOTE
 - POLITICAL POWER: WHITE MALE ELITE



Map 16.1 The United States after the American Revolution
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 Page 539 (page 785, *With Sources*)

COMPARING ATLANTIC REVOLUTIONS

La Révolution Française



FRENCH REVOLUTION

1789-1815

FRENCH REVOLUTION

1789-1815

- **AMERICAN CONNECTION**

FRENCH REVOLUTION 1789-1815

- AMERICAN CONNECTION
- **FRENCH SOLDIERS** FOUGHT IN AMERICAN REVOLUTION



FRENCH REVOLUTION 1789-1815

- AMERICAN CONNECTION
 - **FRENCH SOLDIERS** FOUGHT IN AMERICAN REVOLUTION
 - INTRODUCED TO **REPUBLICAN IDEAS**



FRENCH REVOLUTION

1789-1815

- **AMERICAN CONNECTION**
 - **FRENCH SOLDIERS** FOUGHT IN AMERICAN REVOLUTION
 - INTRODUCED TO **REPUBLICAN IDEAS**
- **DEBT**



FRENCH REVOLUTION 1789-1815

- AMERICAN CONNECTION
 - FRENCH SOLDIERS FOUGHT IN AMERICAN REVOLUTION
 - INTRODUCED TO REPUBLICAN IDEAS
- DEBT

FRENCH REVOLUTION 1789–1815

- AMERICAN CONNECTION
 - **FRENCH SOLDIERS** FOUGHT IN AMERICAN REVOLUTION
 - INTRODUCED TO **REPUBLICAN IDEAS**
- **DEBT**
 - FRANCE'S SUPPORT OF AMERICAN REVOLUTION

FRENCH REVOLUTION 1789–1815

- AMERICAN CONNECTION
 - FRENCH SOLDIERS FOUGHT IN AMERICAN REVOLUTION
 - INTRODUCED TO REPUBLICAN IDEAS
- DEBT
 - FRANCE'S SUPPORT OF AMERICAN REVOLUTION
 - LOUIS XVI CALLS ESTATES-GENERAL TO RAISE TAXES

FRENCH REVOLUTION 1789-1815



- LOUIS XVI CALLS
ESTATES-GENERAL TO RAISE TAXES

FRENCH REVOLUTION 1789-1815



- LOUIS XVI CALLS **ESTATES-GENERAL** TO RAISE TAXES
- OPENS DOOR FOR GRIEVANCES WITH THE SYSTEM

LE JOYEUX ACCORD.

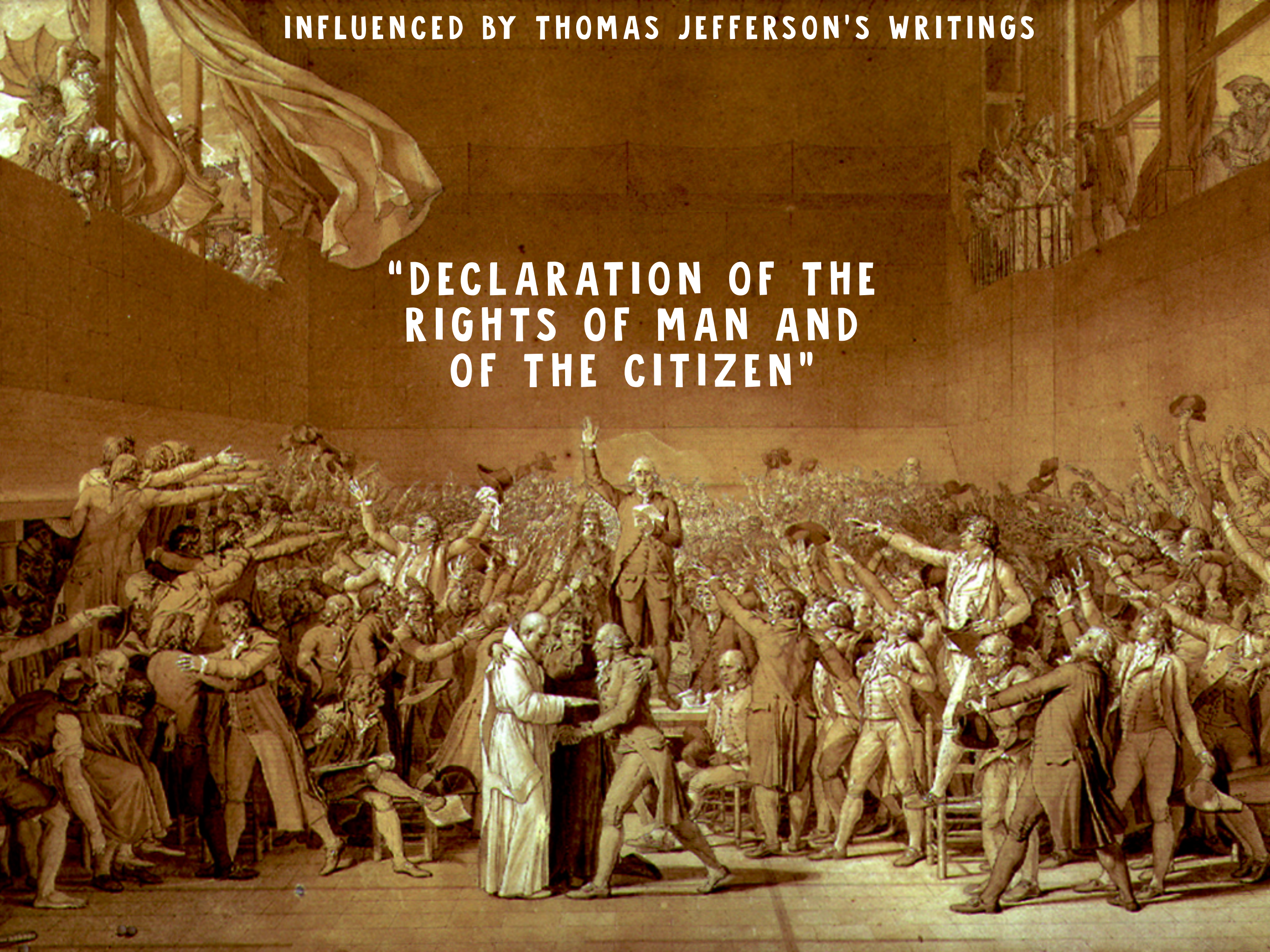
*Alons Messieu buvons à la santé
d'not bon Roi et de la Patrie,
Soyons d'accord mais au moins qu'
ce soi pour la vie. Et que la vertu
soit notre guide et nous goûterons
ensemble les vrais plaisirs de la vie.*



Visual Source 16.1 The Early Years of the French Revolution: "The Joyous Accord"
The Bridgeman Art Library
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INFLUENCED BY THOMAS JEFFERSON'S WRITINGS

**"DECLARATION OF THE
RIGHTS OF MAN AND
OF THE CITIZEN"**



FRENCH REVOLUTION

1789-1815

FRENCH REVOLUTION

1789-1815

- **RESENTMENT OF THE SOCIAL ORDER**

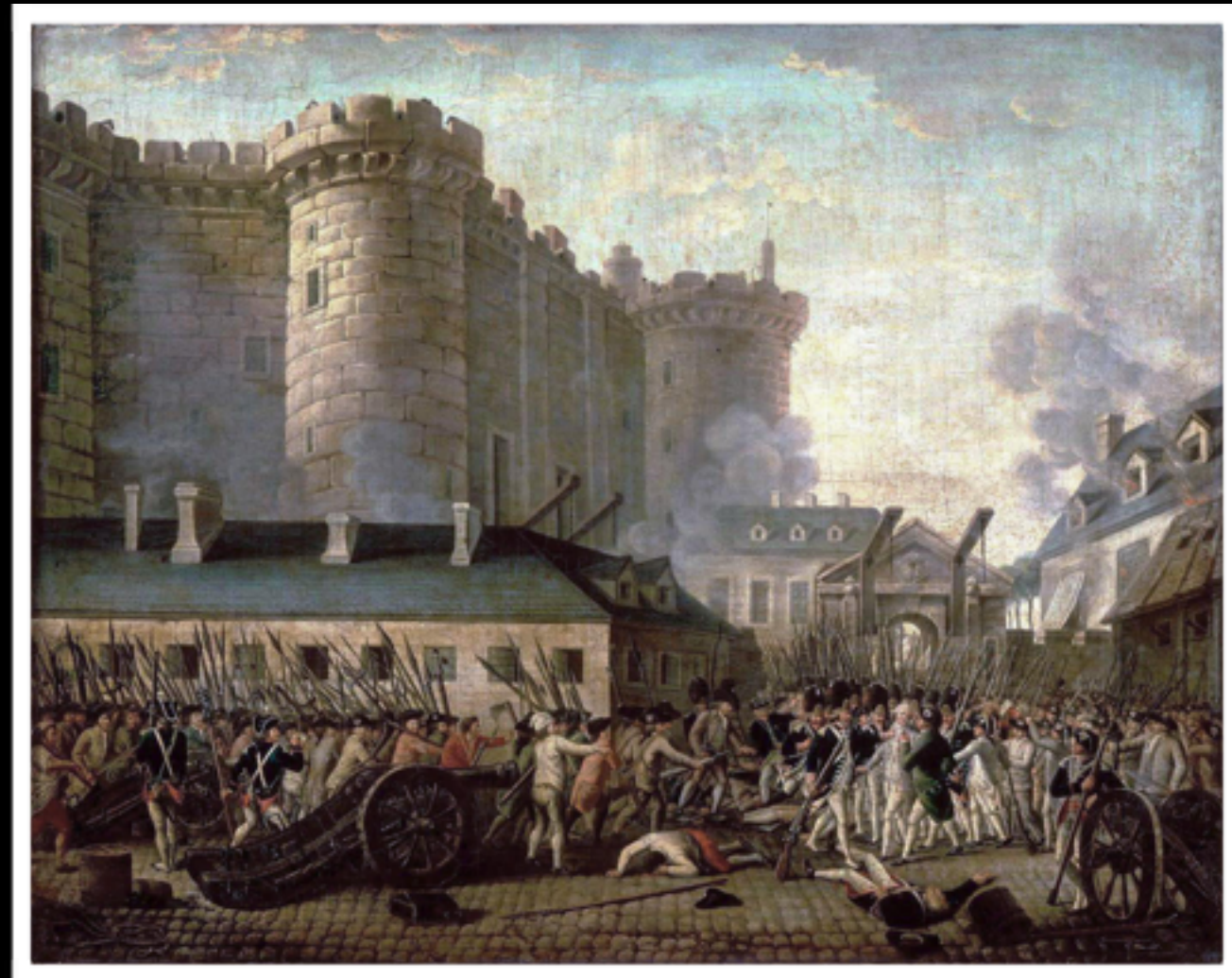
FRENCH REVOLUTION

1789-1815

- **RESENTMENT OF THE SOCIAL ORDER**
- **1789**

FRENCH REVOLUTION 1789-1815

- **RESENTMENT OF THE SOCIAL ORDER**
- **1789**
 - **MOB VIOLENCE IN PARIS**



FRENCH REVOLUTION

1789-1815

- **RESENTMENT OF THE SOCIAL ORDER**
- **1789**
 - **MOB VIOLENCE IN PARIS**

FRENCH REVOLUTION 1789-1815

- **RESENTMENT OF THE SOCIAL ORDER**
- **1789**
 - **MOB VIOLENCE IN PARIS**
 - **PEASANT UNREST IN COUNTRYSIDE**



FRENCH REVOLUTION 1789-1815

- RESENTMENT OF THE SOCIAL ORDER
- 1789
 - MOB VIOLENCE IN PARIS
 - PEASANT UNREST IN COUNTRYSIDE
 - GREAT FEAR



FRENCH REVOLUTION 1789-1815

- **RESENTMENT OF THE SOCIAL ORDER**
- **1789**
 - **MOB VIOLENCE IN PARIS**
 - **PEASANT UNREST IN COUNTRYSIDE**
 - **GREAT FEAR**

FRENCH REVOLUTION

1789-1815

- **RESENTMENT OF THE SOCIAL ORDER**
- **1789**
 - **MOB VIOLENCE IN PARIS**
 - **PEASANT UNREST IN COUNTRYSIDE**
 - **GREAT FEAR**
- **1793**

FRENCH REVOLUTION 1789-1815

- **RESENTMENT OF THE SOCIAL ORDER**
- **1789**
 - **MOB VIOLENCE IN PARIS**
 - **PEASANT UNREST IN COUNTRYSIDE**
 - **GREAT FEAR**
- **1793**
 - **REGICIDE**



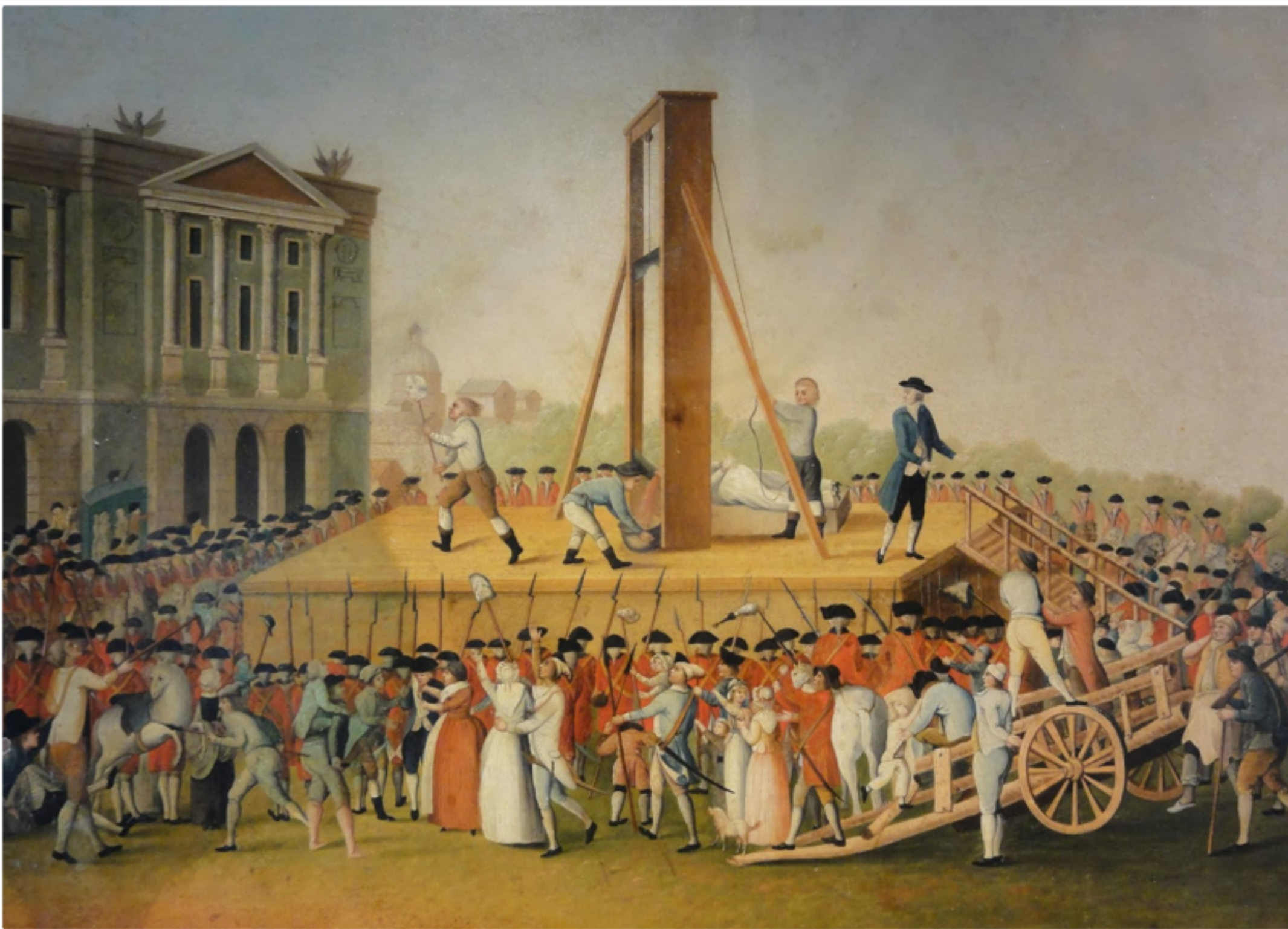
FRENCH REVOLUTION

1789-1815

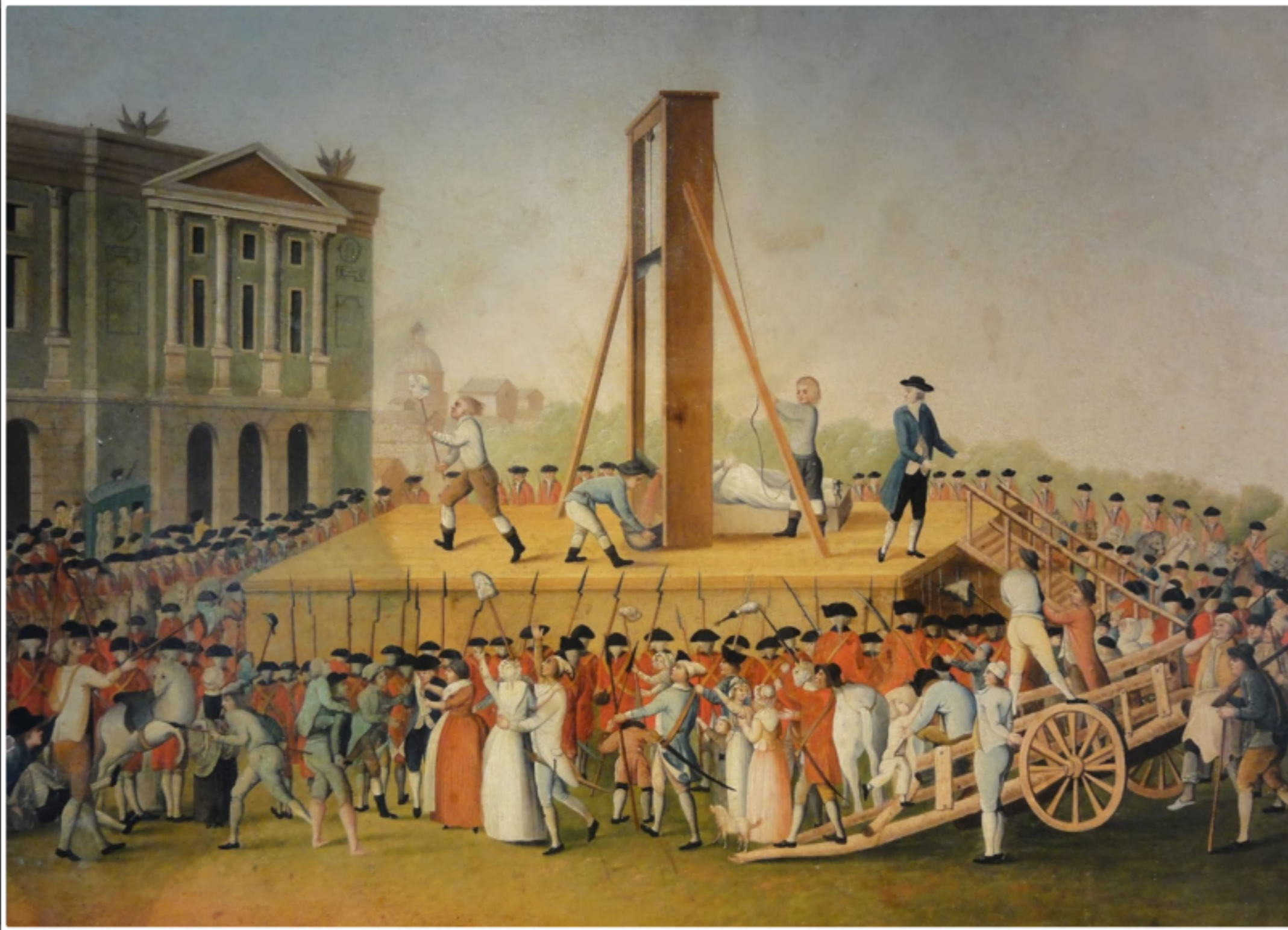
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FRENCH REVOLUTION 1789-1815

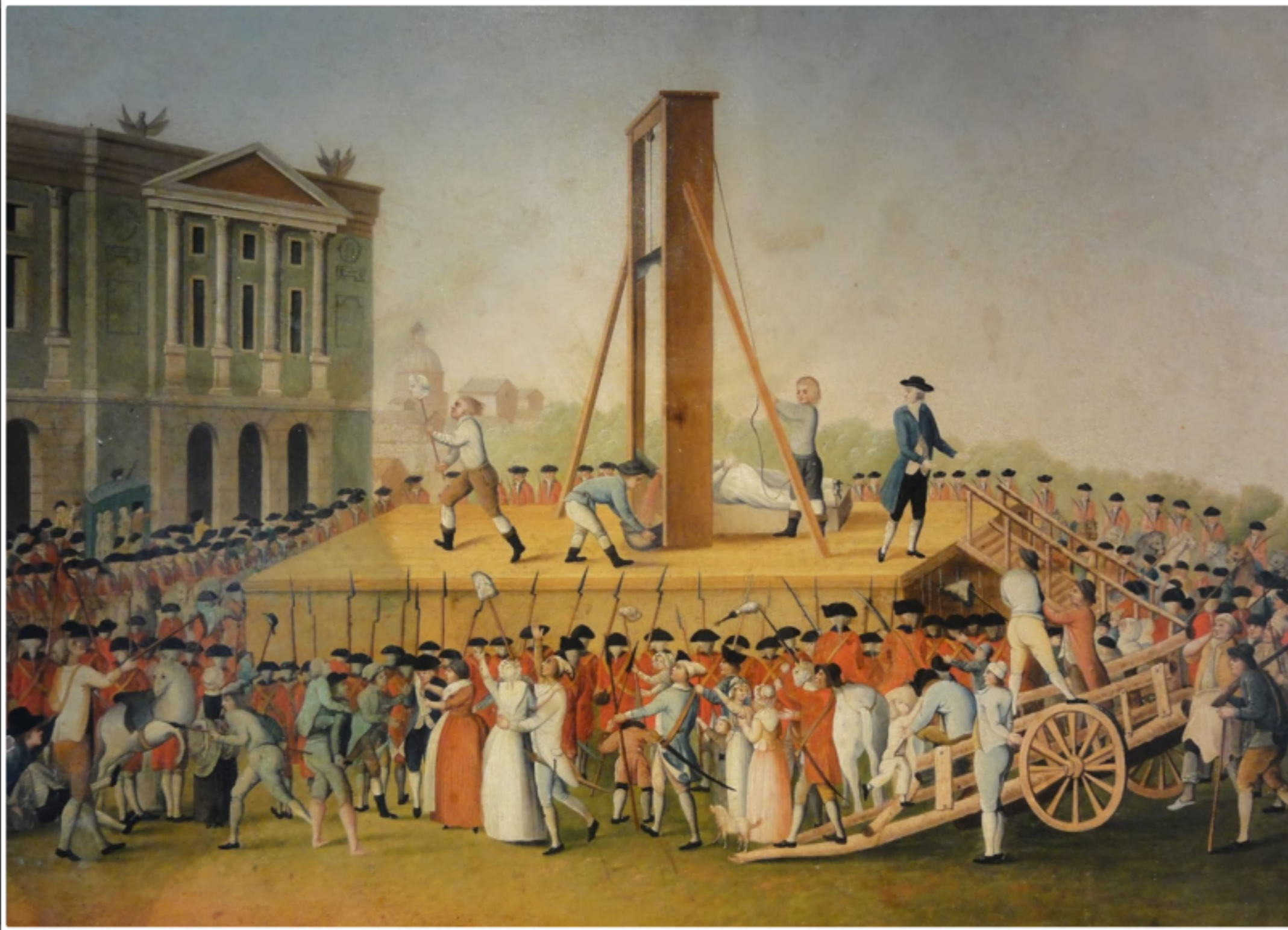
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- **1793**
 - **REGICIDE**
 - **REIGN OF TERROR**



- **REIGN OF TERROR**



- **REIGN OF TERROR**
- **ROBESPIERRE**



- **REIGN OF TERROR**
 - **ROBESPIERRE**
 - **COMMITTEE FOR PUBLIC SAFETY**



Ma feinte, il étoit temps que je me réveillasse, car l'oppression de mes fers me donnoient le cochemar un peu trop fort.

Visual Source 16.2 A Reversal of Roles: The Three Estates of Revolutionary France
Musée de la ville de Paris, Musée Carnavalet, Paris/Giraudon/The Bridgeman Art Library
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FRENCH REVOLUTION

1789-1815

FRENCH REVOLUTION

1789-1815

- SOUGHT TO CREATE **A NEW RATIONAL WORLD**

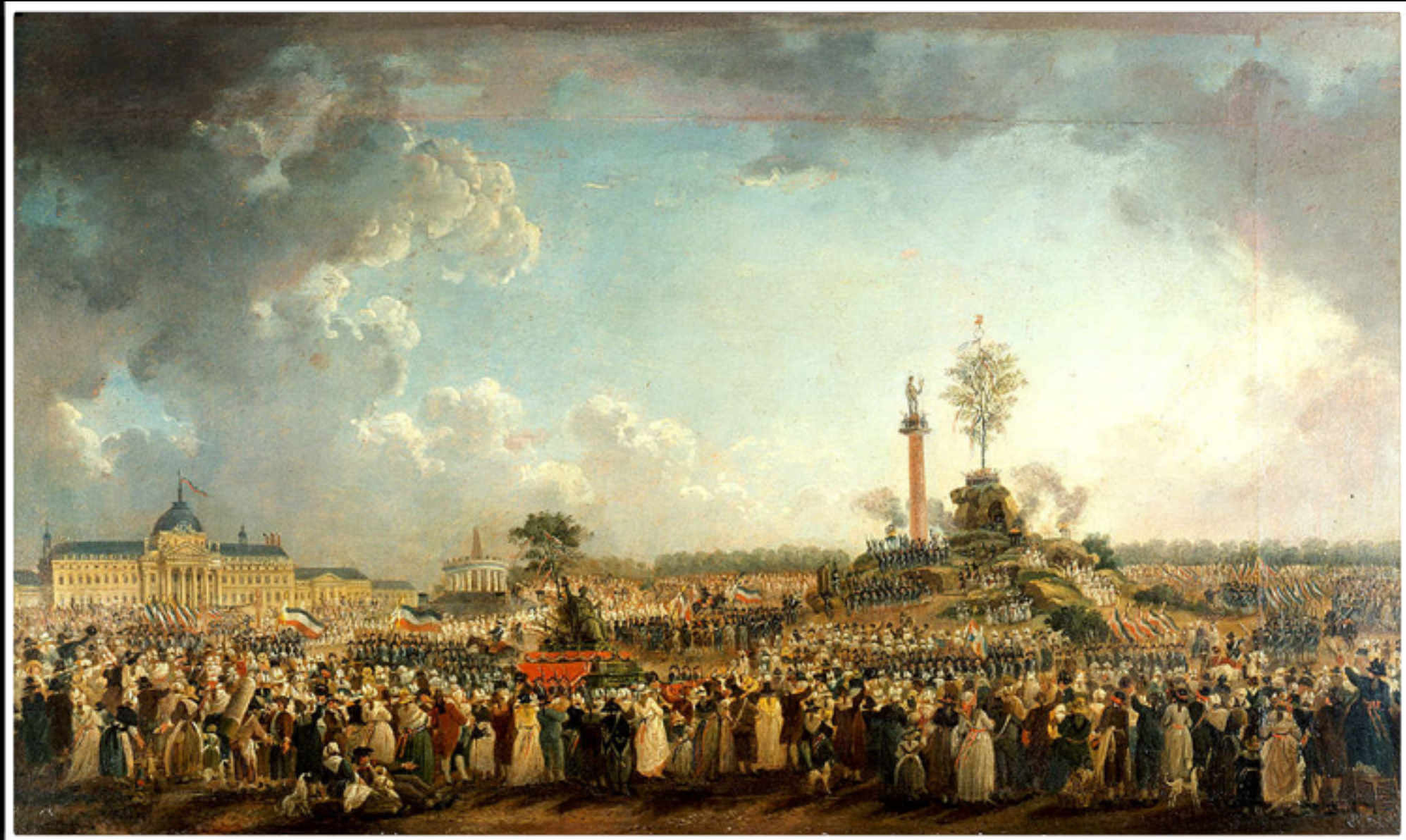
FRENCH REVOLUTION

1789-1815

- SOUGHT TO CREATE **A NEW RATIONAL WORLD**
 - RELIGION RESTRICTED

FRENCH REVOLUTION 1789-1815

- SOUGHT TO CREATE **A NEW RATIONAL WORLD**
- RELIGION RESTRICTED



FRENCH REVOLUTION

1789-1815

- SOUGHT TO CREATE **A NEW RATIONAL WORLD**
 - RELIGION RESTRICTED

FRENCH REVOLUTION 1789-1815

- SOUGHT TO CREATE **A NEW RATIONAL WORLD**
- RELIGION RESTRICTED
- NEW CALENDAR

The New Republican Calendar

<u>New Name</u>	<u>Meaning</u>	<u>Time Period</u>
Vendemaire	Vintage	September 22 - October 21
Brumaire	Fog	October 22 - November 20
Frimaire	Frost	November 21 - December 20
Nivose	Snow	December 21 - January 19
Pluviose	Rain	January 20 - February 18
Ventose	Wind	February 19 - March 20
Germinal	Budding	March 21 - April 19
Floreal	Flowers	April 20 - May 19
Prairial	Meadow	May 20 - June 18
Messidor	Harvest	June 19 - July 18
Thermidor	Heat	July 19 - August 17
Fructidor	Fruit	August 18 - September 21

FRENCH REVOLUTION

1789-1815

- SOUGHT TO CREATE **A NEW RATIONAL WORLD**
 - RELIGION RESTRICTED
 - NEW CALENDAR

FRENCH REVOLUTION 1789-1815

- SOUGHT TO CREATE **A NEW RATIONAL WORLD**
 - RELIGION RESTRICTED
 - NEW CALENDAR
 - UNIFORM ADMINISTRATIVE SYSTEM



FRENCH REVOLUTION

1789-1815

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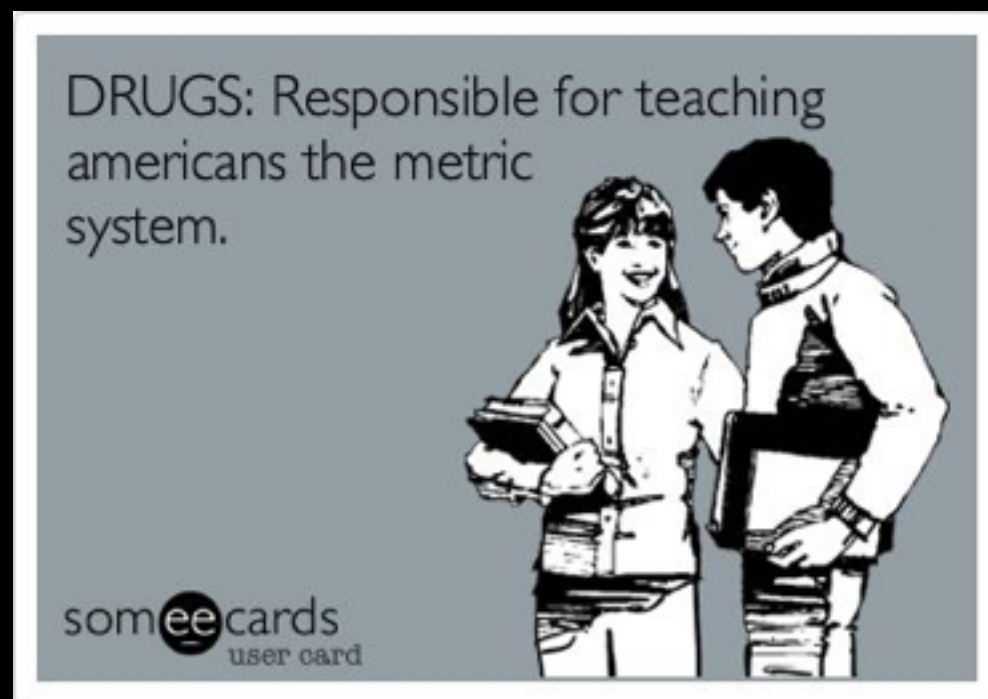
FRENCH REVOLUTION

1789–1815

- SOUGHT TO CREATE **A NEW RATIONAL WORLD**
 - RELIGION RESTRICTED
 - NEW CALENDAR
 - UNIFORM ADMINISTRATIVE SYSTEM
 - METRIC SYSTEM

FRENCH REVOLUTION 1789-1815

- SOUGHT TO CREATE **A NEW RATIONAL WORLD**
 - RELIGION RESTRICTED
 - NEW CALENDAR
 - UNIFORM ADMINISTRATIVE SYSTEM
 - METRIC SYSTEM



FRENCH REVOLUTION

1789-1815

FRENCH REVOLUTION

1789-1815

- **WOMEN**

FRENCH REVOLUTION

1789-1815

- **WOMEN**
 - **PATICIPATION**

FRENCH REVOLUTION

1789-1815

- **WOMEN**
 - PARTICIPATION
 - STORMING BASTILLE

FRENCH REVOLUTION 1789-1815

- **WOMEN**
 - PARTICIPATION
 - STORMING BASTILLE
 - MARCH ON VERSAILLES



FRENCH REVOLUTION

1789-1815

- **WOMEN**
 - PARTICIPATION
 - STORMING BASTILLE
 - MARCH ON VERSAILLES

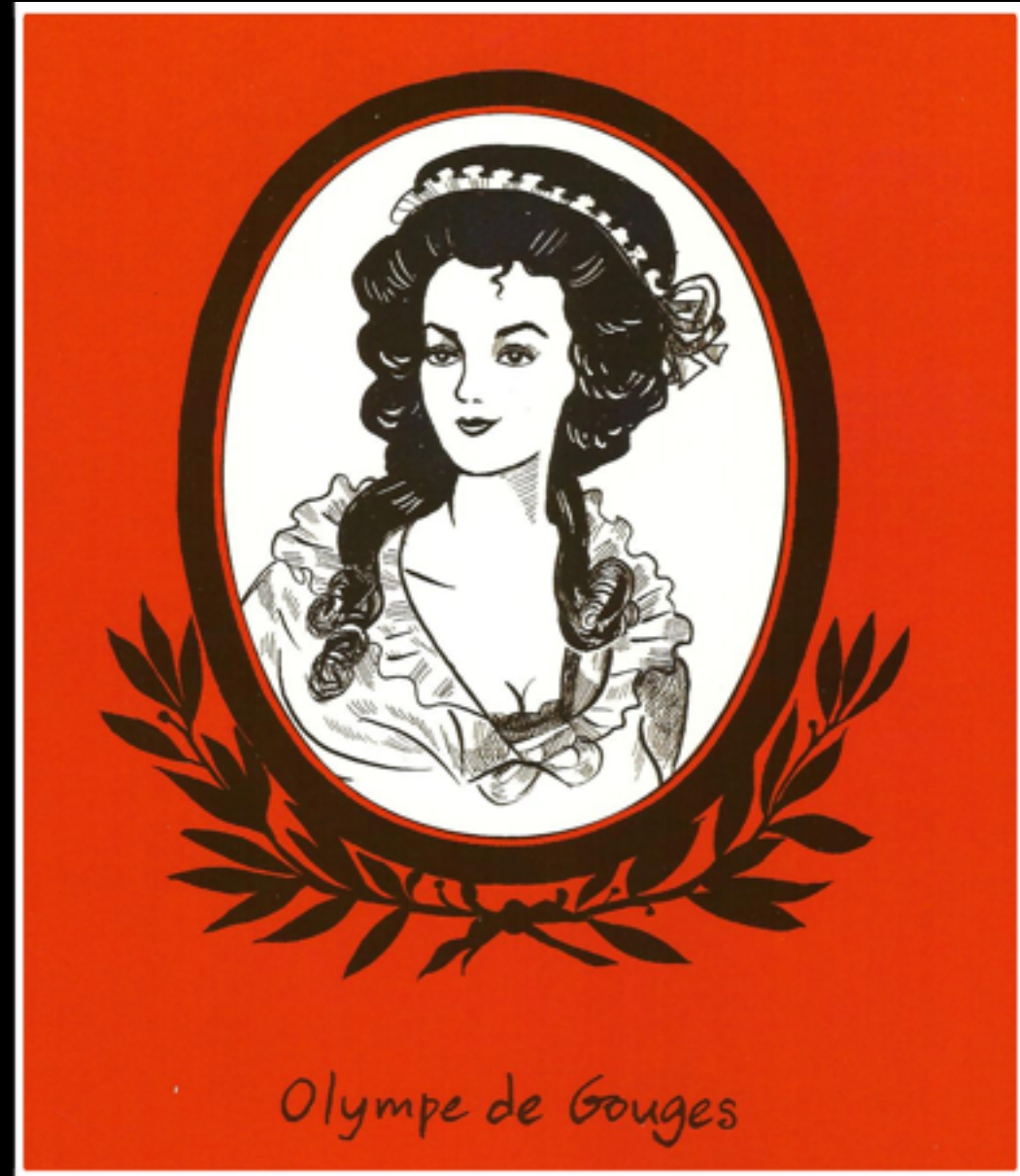
FRENCH REVOLUTION

1789-1815

- **WOMEN**
 - PARTICIPATION
 - STORMING BASTILLE
 - MARCH ON VERSAILLES
 - REPRESSION

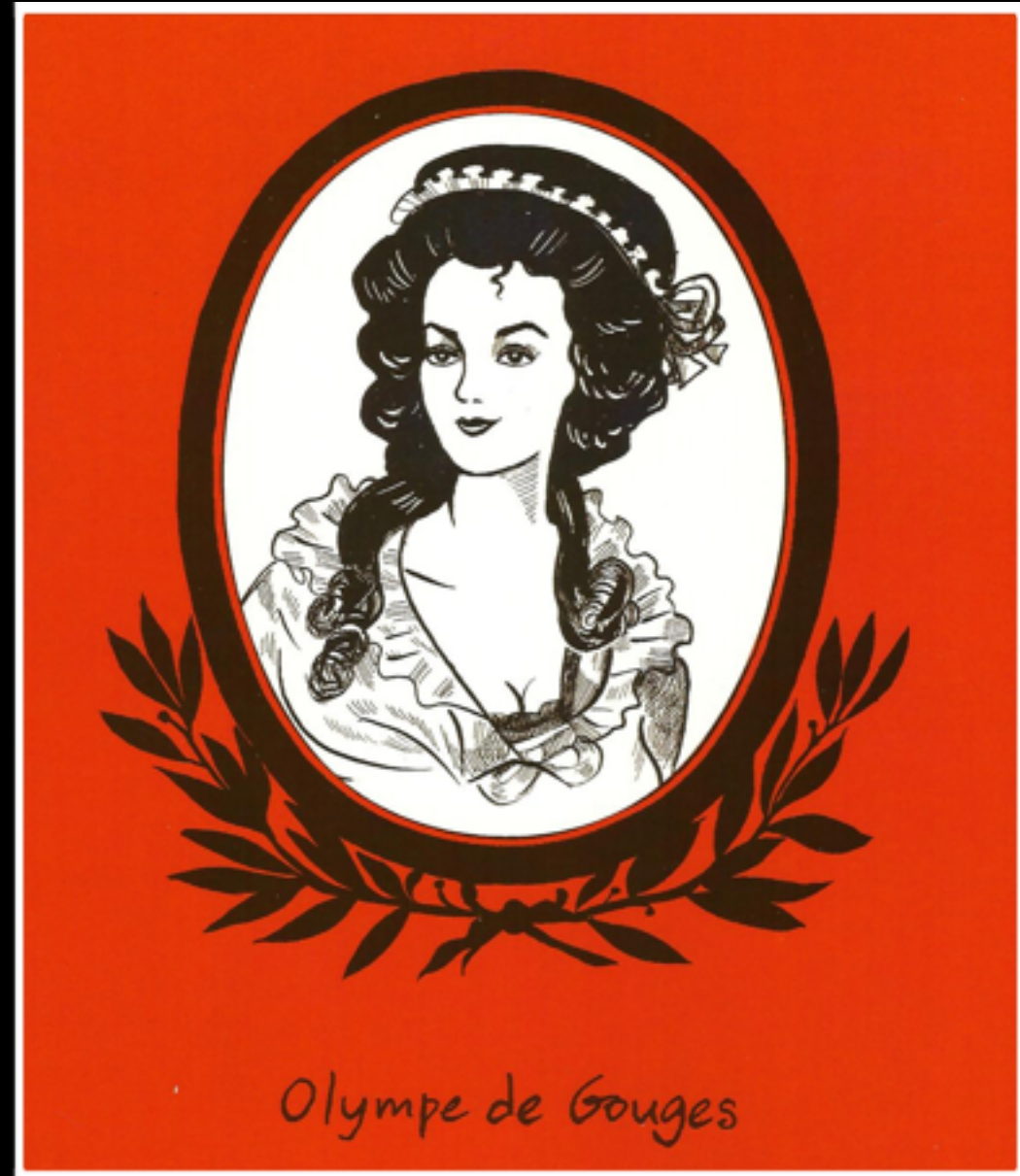
FRENCH REVOLUTION 1789-1815

- **WOMEN**
 - PARTICIPATION
 - STORMING BASTILLE
 - MARCH ON VERSAILLES
 - REPRESSION
 - OLYMPE DE GOUGES



FRENCH REVOLUTION 1789-1815

- **WOMEN**
 - PARTICIPATION
 - STORMING BASTILLE
 - MARCH ON VERSAILLES
 - REPRESSION
 - OLYMPE DE GOUGES
 - DECLARATION OF THE RIGHTS OF WOMAN AND THE FEMALE CITIZEN



FRENCH REVOLUTION

1789–1815

- **WOMEN**
 - PARTICIPATION
 - STORMING BASTILLE
 - MARCH ON VERSAILLES
 - REPRESSION
 - OLYMPE DE GOUGES
 - DECLARATION OF THE RIGHTS OF WOMAN AND THE FEMALE CITIZEN

FRENCH REVOLUTION

1789–1815

- **WOMEN**
 - PARTICIPATION
 - STORMING BASTILLE
 - MARCH ON VERSAILLES
 - REPRESSION
 - OLYMPE DE GOUGES
 - DECLARATION OF THE RIGHTS OF WOMAN AND THE FEMALE CITIZEN
 - ROLE OF WOMEN IN THE FRENCH REVOLUTION

FRENCH REVOLUTION 1789-1815

- **WOMEN**
 - PARTICIPATION
 - STORMING BASTILLE
 - MARCH ON VERSAILLES
 - REPRESSION
 - OLYMPE DE GOUGES
 - DECLARATION OF THE RIGHTS OF WOMAN AND THE FEMALE CITIZEN
 - ROLE OF WOMEN IN THE FRENCH REVOLUTION
 - SYMBOL FOR LATER FEMINISTS





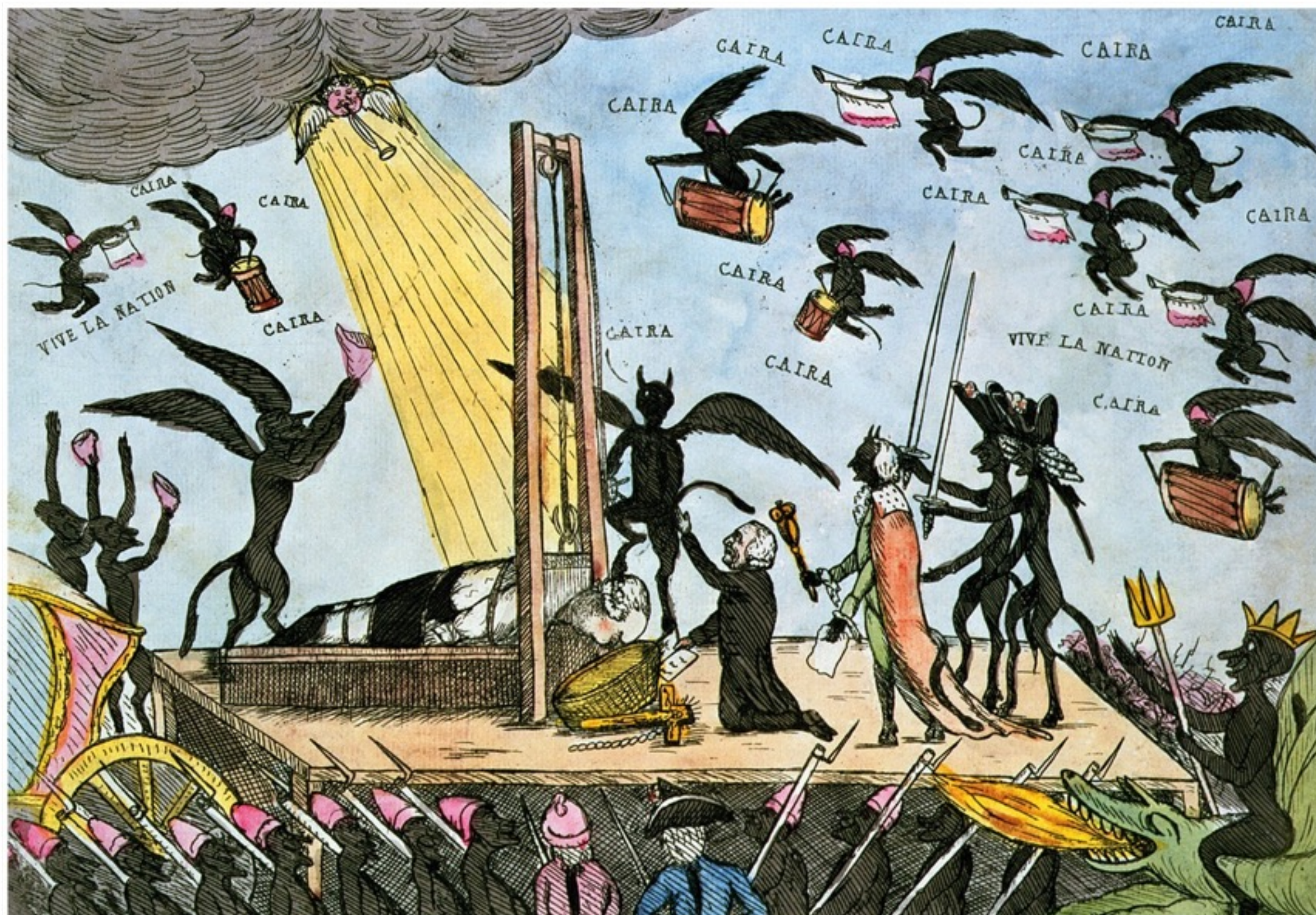
Visual Source 16.3 Revolution and Religion: "Patience, Monsignor, your turn will come."

Musée de la Révolution française, Vizille, France, mfr 89.186

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Visual Source 16.4 An English Response to Revolution: "Hell Broke Loose or The Murder of Louis"

Musée de la Révolution française, Vizille, France/The Bridgeman Art Library

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FRENCH REVOLUTION 1789-1815



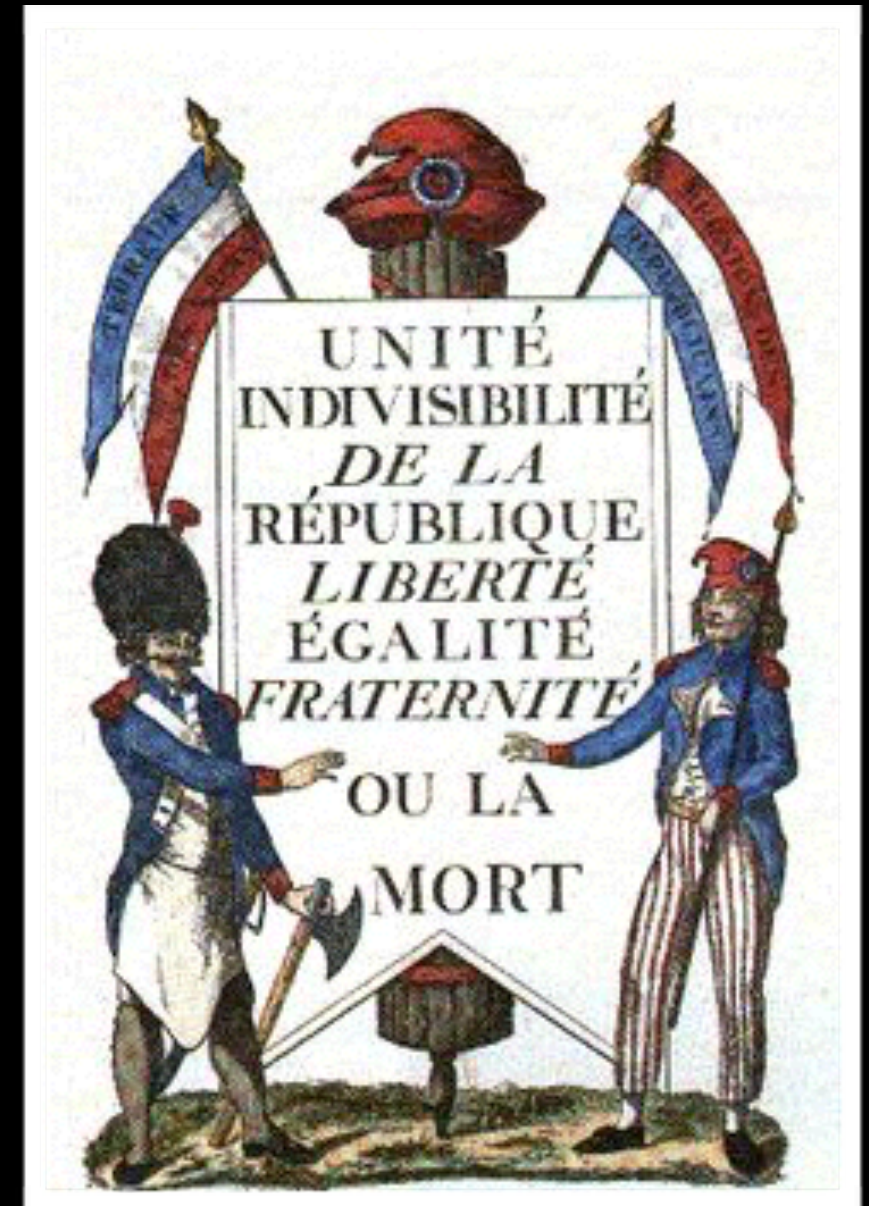
FRENCH REVOLUTION 1789-1815

- **CITIZEN v SUBJECT**



FRENCH REVOLUTION 1789-1815

- **CITIZEN v SUBJECT**
 - NO LONGER SIMPLY MEMBERS OF A VILLAGE OR REGION



FRENCH REVOLUTION 1789-1815

- **CITIZEN v SUBJECT**
 - NO LONGER SIMPLY MEMBERS OF A VILLAGE OR REGION
 - NO LONGER SIMPLY A SUBJECT OF A KING



FRENCH REVOLUTION 1789-1815

- **CITIZEN v SUBJECT**
 - NO LONGER SIMPLY MEMBERS OF A VILLAGE OR REGION
 - NO LONGER SIMPLY A SUBJECT OF A KING
 - NOW A CITIZEN OF A NATION



FRENCH REVOLUTION 1789-1815

- **CITIZEN v SUBJECT**
 - NO LONGER SIMPLY MEMBERS OF A VILLAGE OR REGION
 - NO LONGER SIMPLY A SUBJECT OF A KING
 - NOW A CITIZEN OF A NATION
 - RISE IN NATIONALISM



FRENCH REVOLUTION 1789-1815



FRENCH REVOLUTION 1789-1815

- **REVOLUTIONARY PARADOX**



FRENCH REVOLUTION 1789–1815

- **REVOLUTIONARY PARADOX**
 - **NAPOLEON BONAPARTE**



FRENCH REVOLUTION 1789–1815

- **REVOLUTIONARY PARADOX**
 - **NAPOLEON BONAPARTE**
 - **PRESERVED EQUALITY**



FRENCH REVOLUTION 1789–1815

- **REVOLUTIONARY PARADOX**
 - **NAPOLEON BONAPARTE**
 - **PRESERVED EQUALITY**
 - **GOT RID OF LIBERTY**



FRENCH REVOLUTION 1789–1815

- **REVOLUTIONARY PARADOX**
 - **NAPOLEON BONAPARTE**
 - **PRESERVED EQUALITY**
 - **GOT RID OF LIBERTY**
 - **ENDED FEUDALISM**



FRENCH REVOLUTION 1789–1815

- **REVOLUTIONARY PARADOX**
 - **NAPOLEON BONAPARTE**
 - **PRESERVED EQUALITY**
 - **GOT RID OF LIBERTY**
 - **ENDED FEUDALISM**
 - **PROCLAIMED RELIGIOUS TOLERANCE**



FRENCH REVOLUTION 1789–1815

- **REVOLUTIONARY PARADOX**
 - **NAPOLEON BONAPARTE**
 - **PRESERVED EQUALITY**
 - **GOT RID OF LIBERTY**
 - **ENDED FEUDALISM**
 - **PROCLAIMED RELIGIOUS TOLERANCE**
 - **MILITARY GENIUS**



FRENCH REVOLUTION 1789–1815

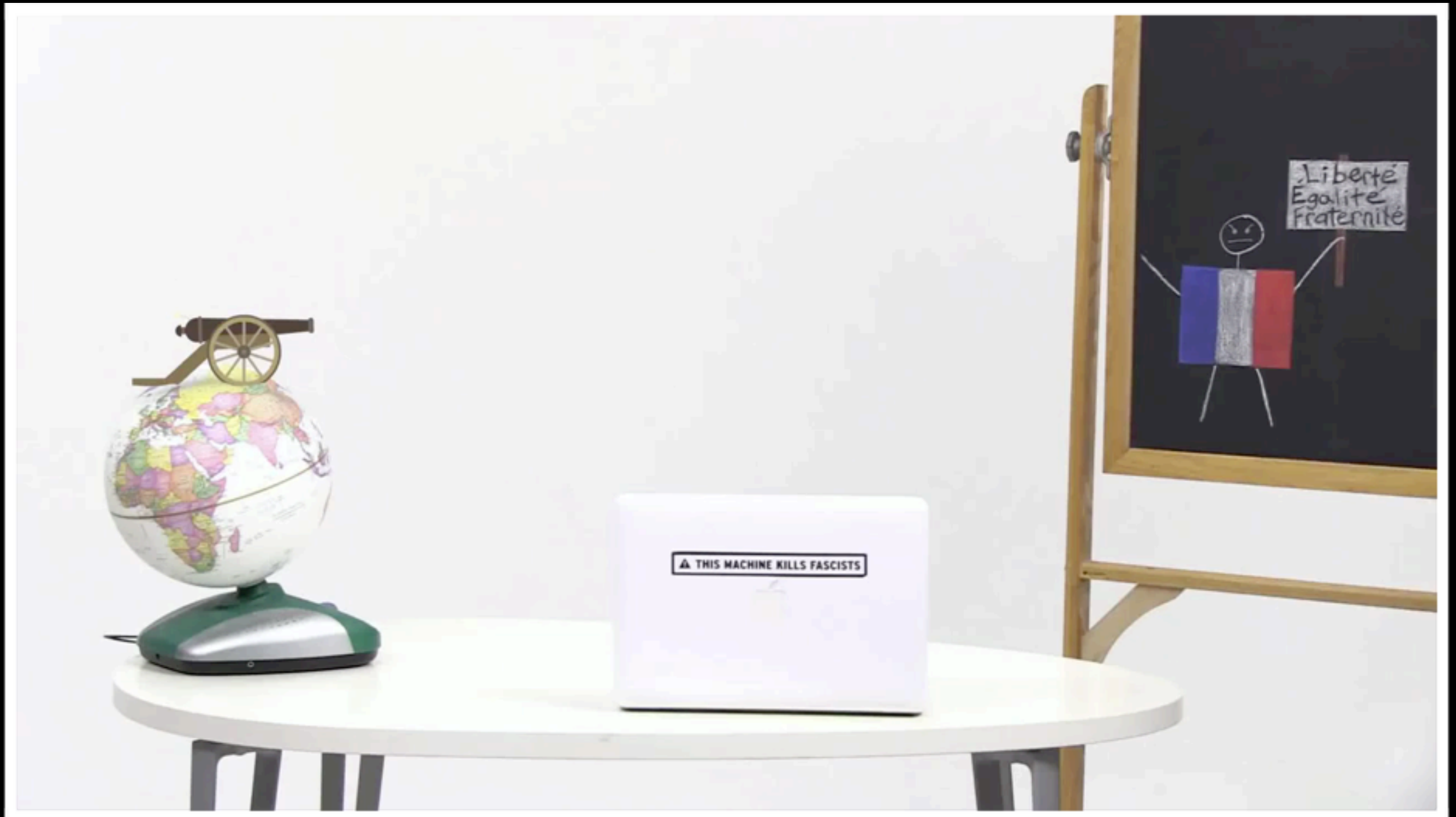
- **REVOLUTIONARY PARADOX**
 - **NAPOLEON BONAPARTE**
 - **PRESERVED EQUALITY**
 - **GOT RID OF LIBERTY**
 - **ENDED FEUDALISM**
 - **PROCLAIMED RELIGIOUS TOLERANCE**
 - **MILITARY GENIUS**
 - **NATIONALIST RESENTMENT TO FRENCH OCCUPATION**



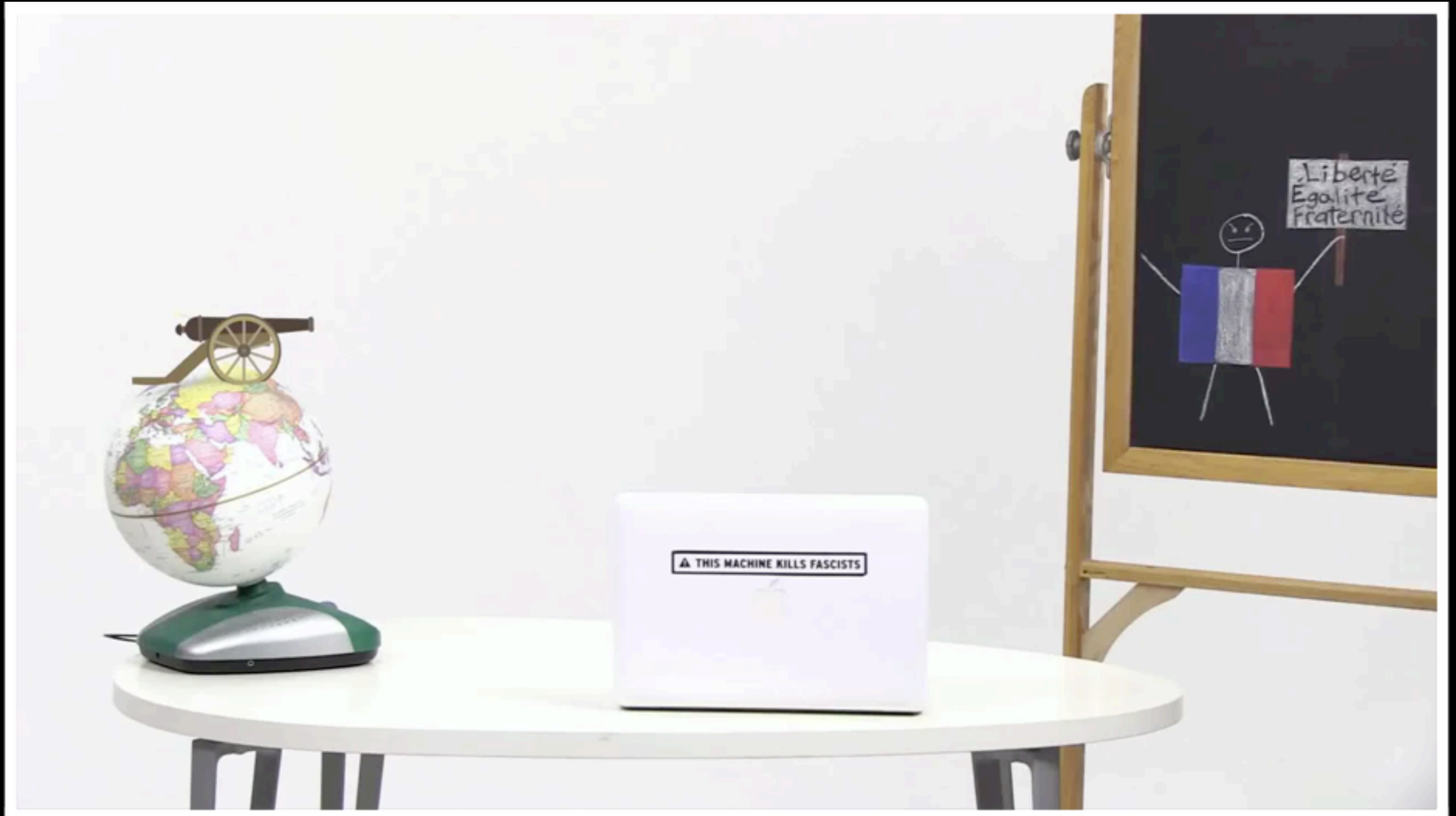


Map 16.2 Napoleon's European Empire
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 Page 545 (page 791, With Sources)

FRENCH REVOLUTION 1789-1815



FRENCH REVOLUTION 1789-1815

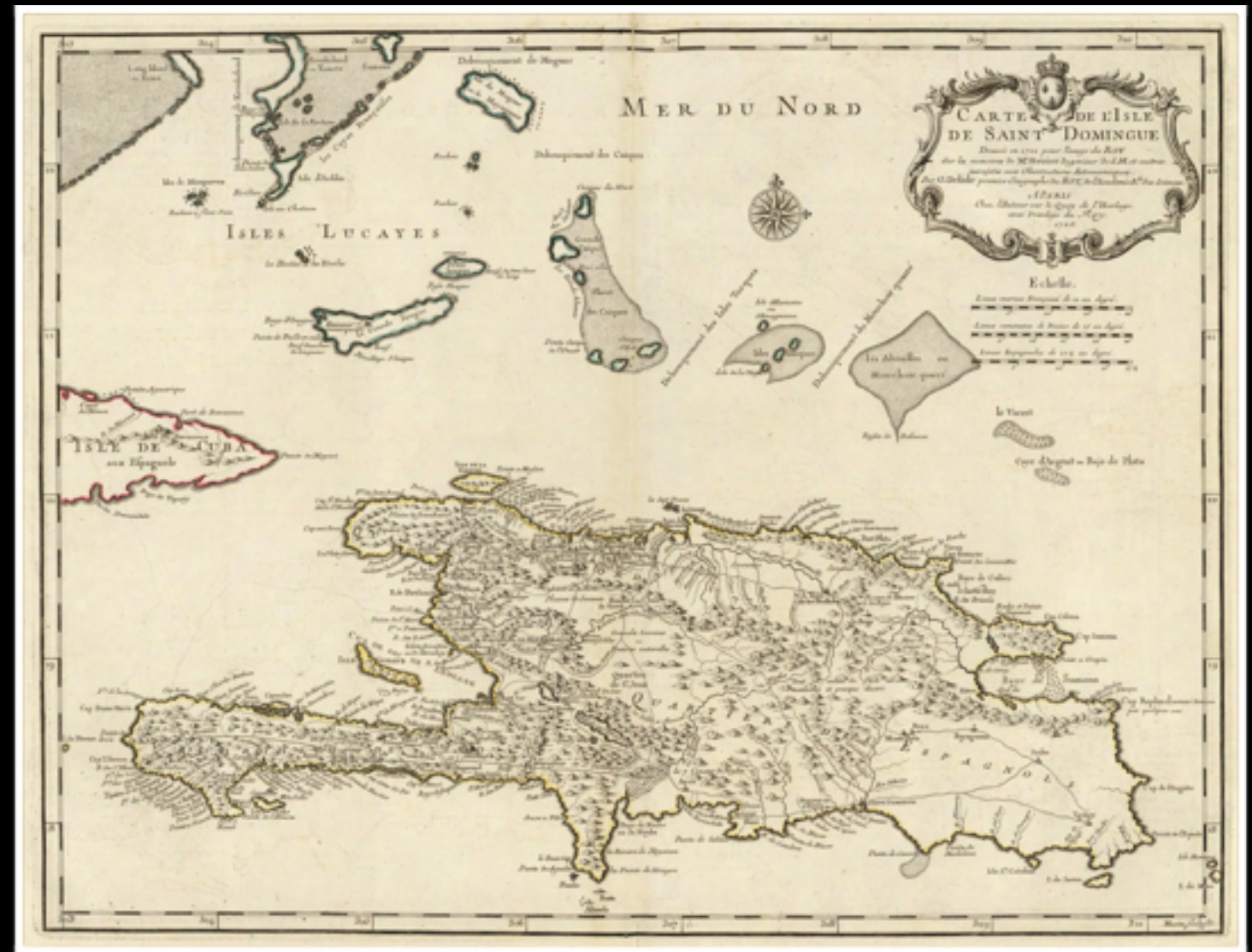


COMPARING ATLANTIC REVOLUTIONS

THE HAITIAN REVOLUTION

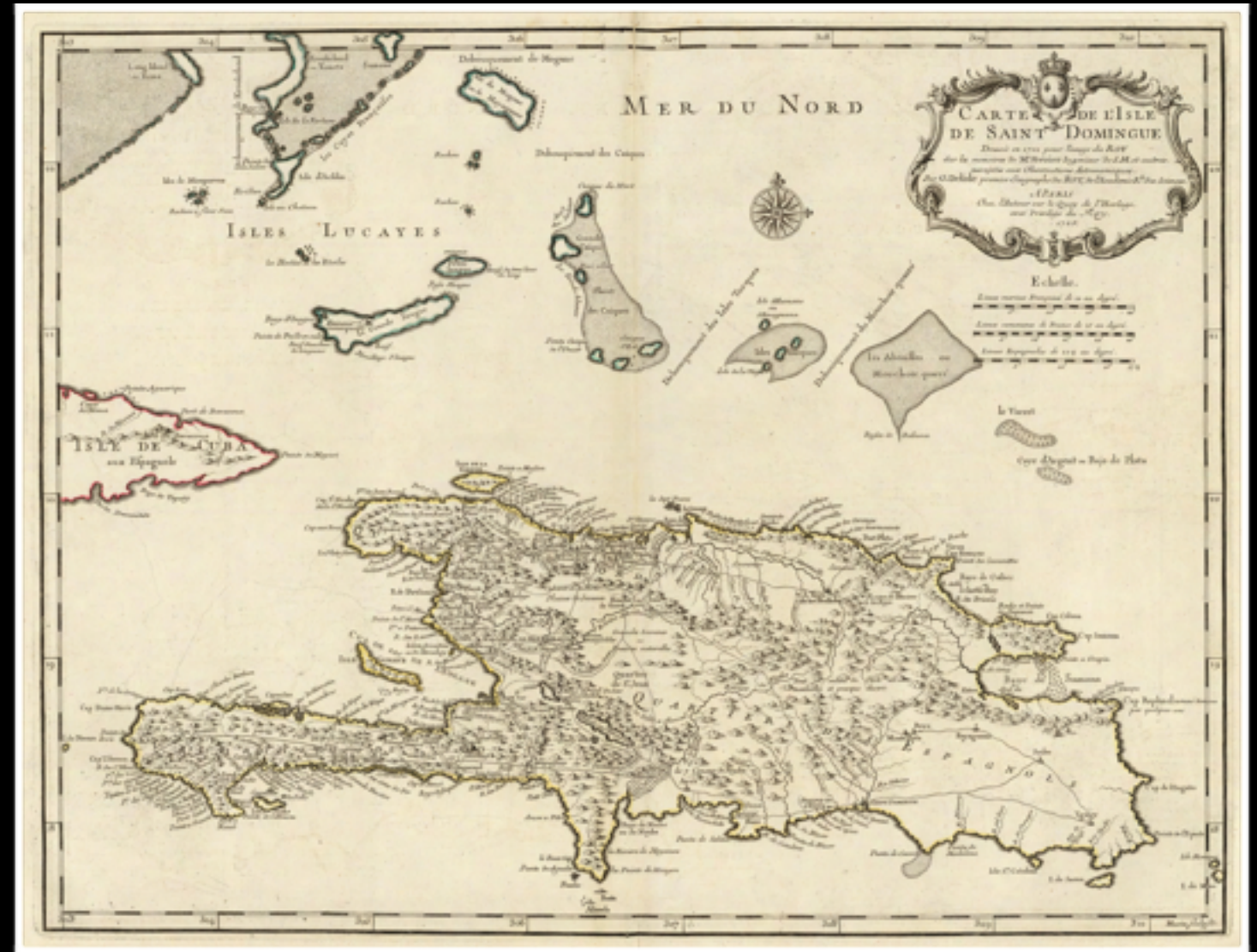


HAITIAN REVOLUTION 1791-1804



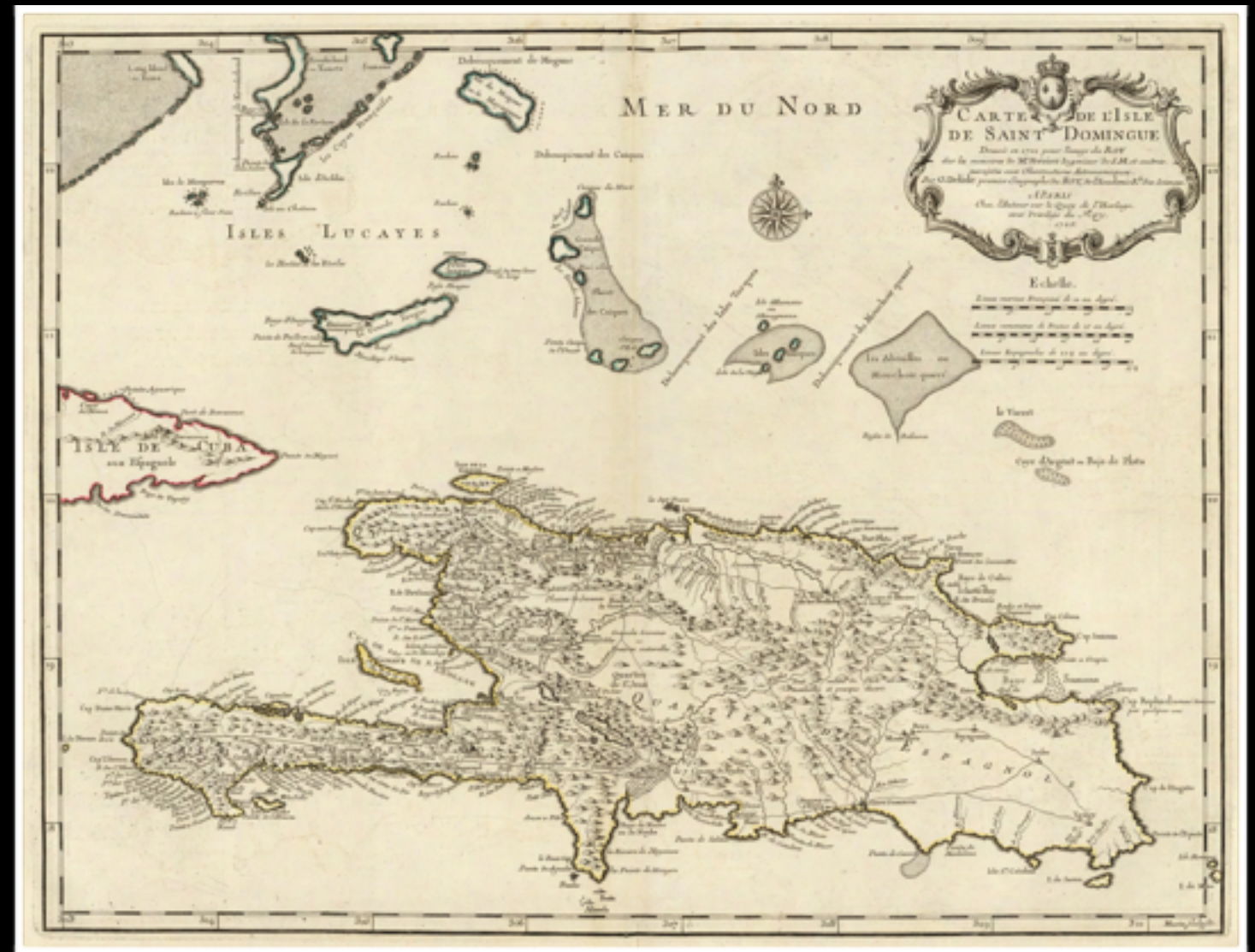
HAITIAN REVOLUTION 1791-1804

- SAINT DOMINGUE



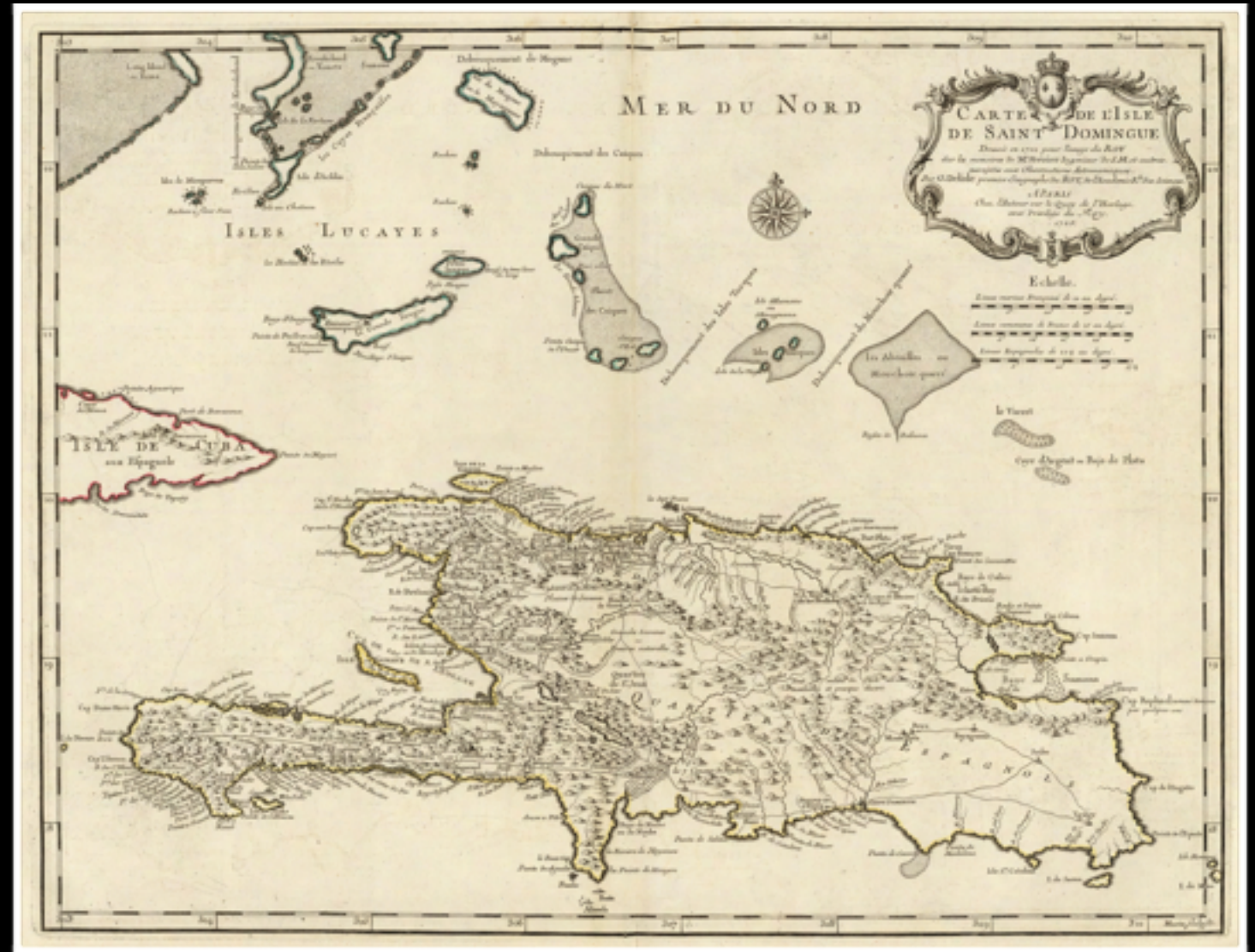
HAITIAN REVOLUTION 1791-1804

- **SAINT DOMINGUE**
- **RICHEST COLONY IN THE WORLD**



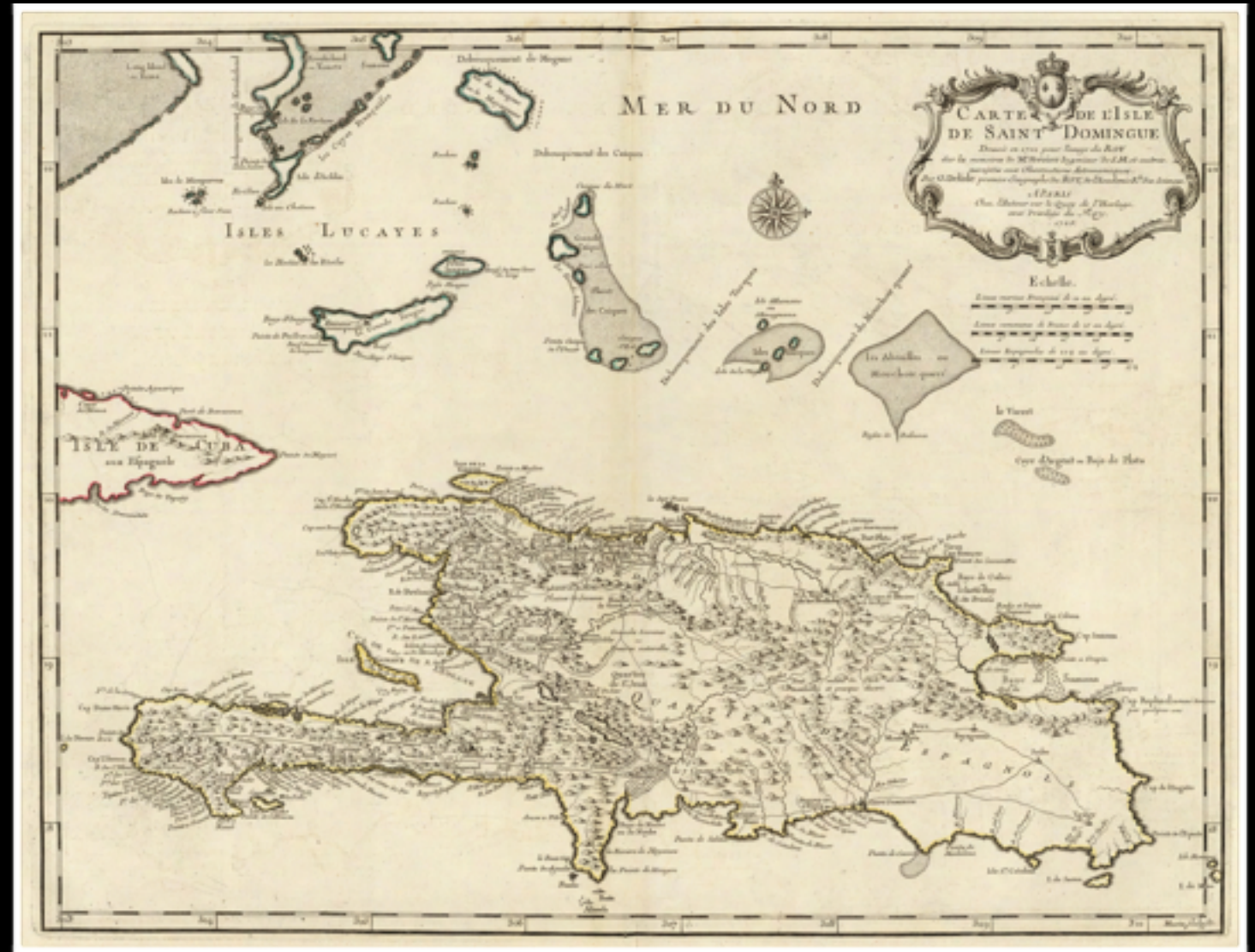
HAITIAN REVOLUTION 1791-1804

- **SAINT DOMINGUE**
- **RICHEST COLONY IN THE WORLD**
- **8000 SLAVE PLANTATIONS**



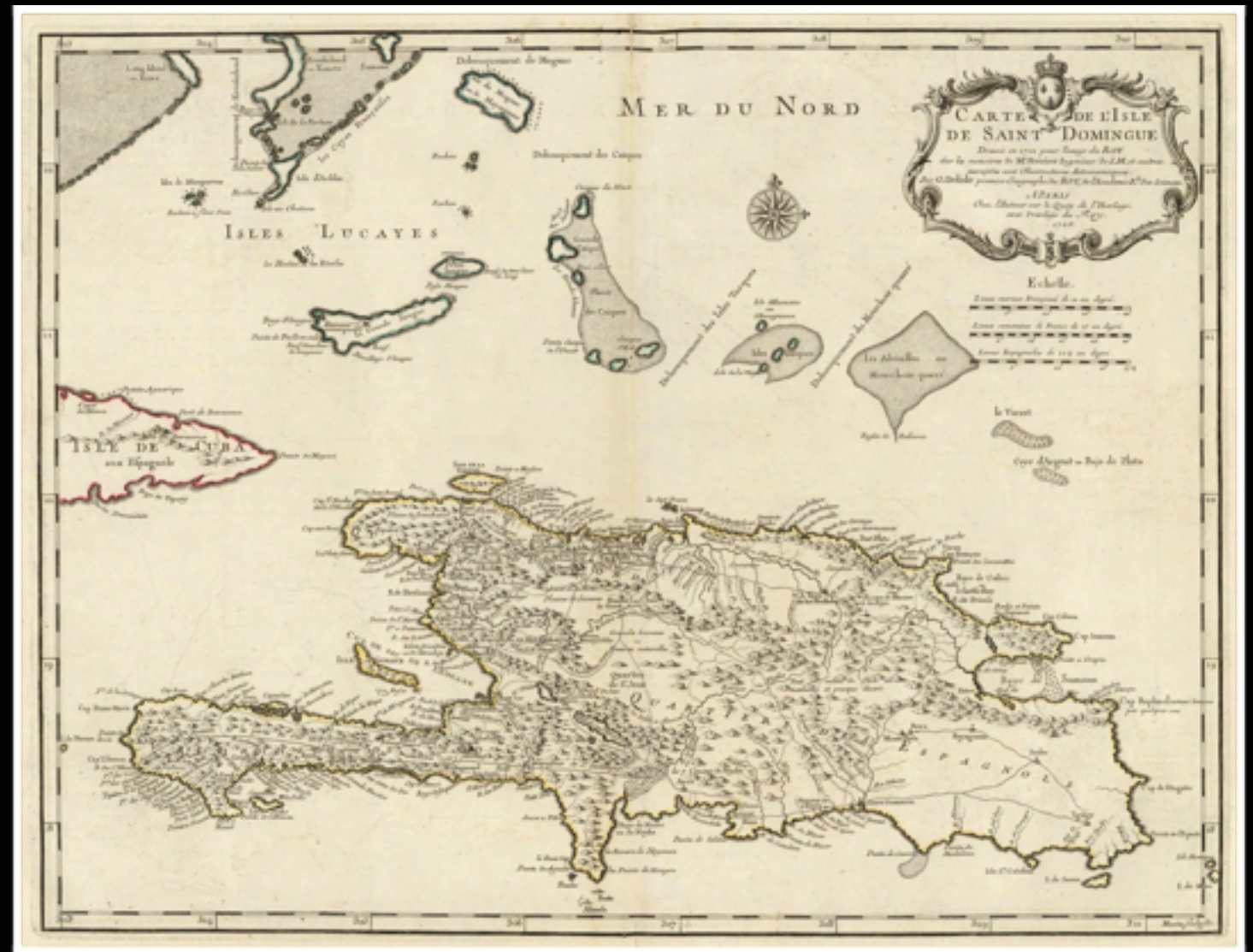
HAITIAN REVOLUTION 1791-1804

- **SAINT DOMINGUE**
 - RICHEST COLONY IN THE WORLD
 - 8000 SLAVE PLANTATIONS
 - 40 PERCENT OF WORLD'S SUGAR



HAITIAN REVOLUTION 1791-1804

- **SAINT DOMINGUE**
 - RICHEST COLONY IN THE WORLD
 - 8000 SLAVE PLANTATIONS
 - 40 PERCENT OF WORLD'S SUGAR
 - 50 PERCENT OF WORLD'S COFFEE



Faite par BELLIN Ing^r de la Marine
et depuis augmentée par P. C. VARLÈ et autres Ing^s.

Faite par BELLIN Ing^r de la Marine

et depuis augmentée par P. C. VARLÉ et autres Ing^r.

Note

Towns of the 1st rank are marked 1.
2.
3.

Each Parish & District Town bear the same
name 4.
5.

Villages 6.

Places burnt by the Negroes
are coloured Yellow.

Note

Towns of the 1st rank are marked 1.
2.
3.

Each Parish & District Town bear the same
name 4.
5.

Villages 6.

Places burnt by the Negroes
are coloured Yellow.

Nota
les Villes Parviciensis marginis 7 et la
Parviciensis portent le même nom
La couleur jaune désigne les Endroits incendiés
1. Non mortelle

J. T. Scott famp. *Philad.*

A Scale of 23 Leagues of France.

Echelle de 25 Lignes Centimètres de France de 2282 Trises chaque

Len. W. from Paris

HAITIAN REVOLUTION 1791-1804



HAITIAN REVOLUTION 1791-1804

- SAINT DOMINGUE



HAITIAN REVOLUTION 1791-1804

- **SAINT DOMINGUE**
 - **500,000 AFRICAN SLAVES**



HAITIAN REVOLUTION 1791-1804

- **SAINT DOMINGUE**
 - 500,000 AFRICAN SLAVES
 - 40,000 WHITE COLONISTS



HAITIAN REVOLUTION 1791-1804

- **SAINT DOMINGUE**
 - **500,000 AFRICAN SLAVES**
 - **40,000 WHITE COLONISTS**
 - **GRANDS BLANCS**



HAITIAN REVOLUTION 1791-1804

- **SAINT DOMINGUE**
 - **500,000 AFRICAN SLAVES**
 - **40,000 WHITE COLONISTS**
 - **GRANDS BLANCS**
 - **PETIT BLANCS**



HAITIAN REVOLUTION 1791-1804

- **SAINT DOMINGUE**
 - 500,000 AFRICAN SLAVES
 - 40,000 WHITE COLONISTS
 - GRANDS BLANCS
 - PETIT BLANCS
 - 30,000 FREE MIXED RACE



HAITIAN REVOLUTION 1791-1804



HAITIAN REVOLUTION 1791-1804



- GENS DE COULEUR



HAITIAN REVOLUTION 1791-1804



- GENS DE COULEUR
- MULATTO

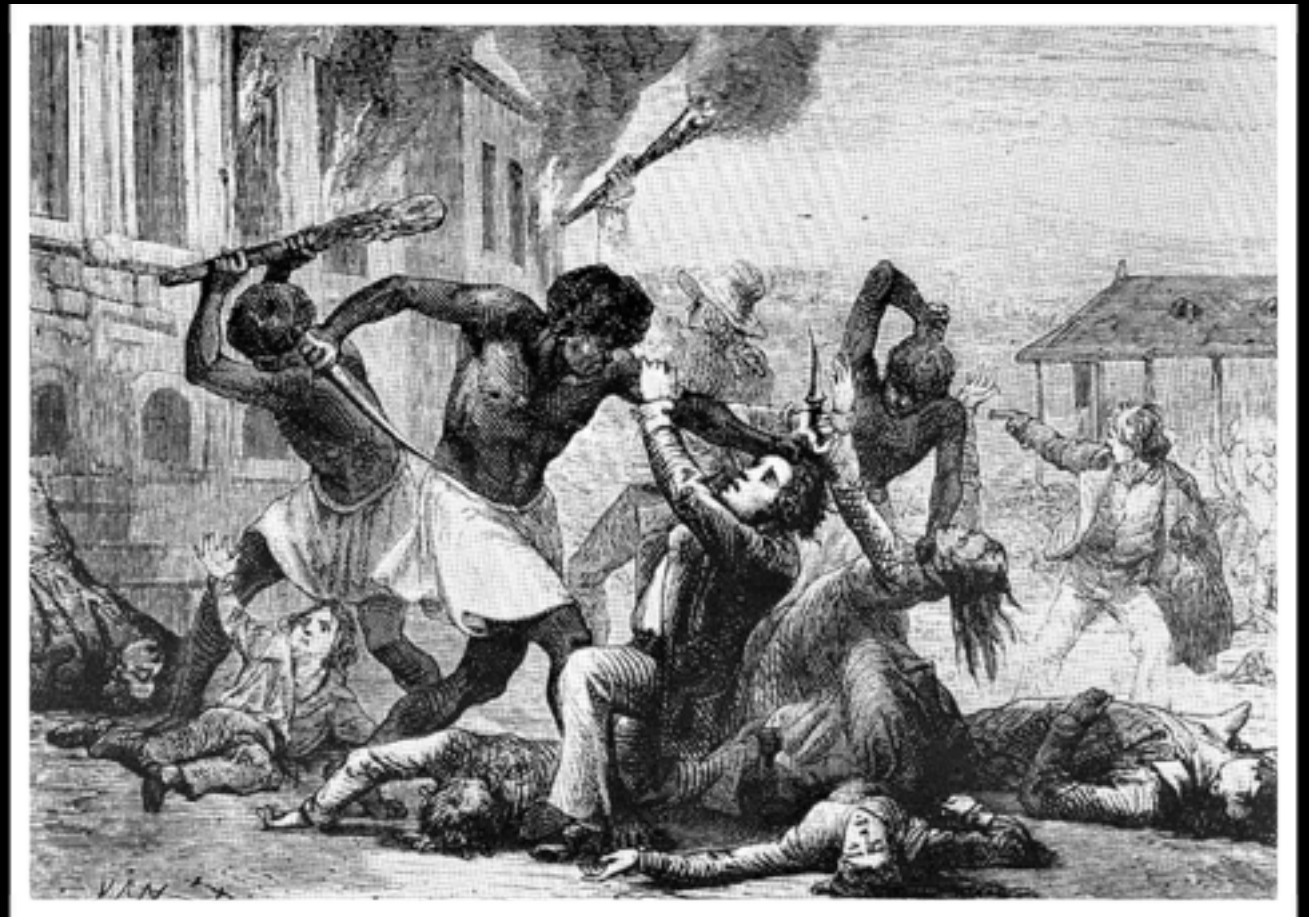


HAITIAN REVOLUTION 1791-1804



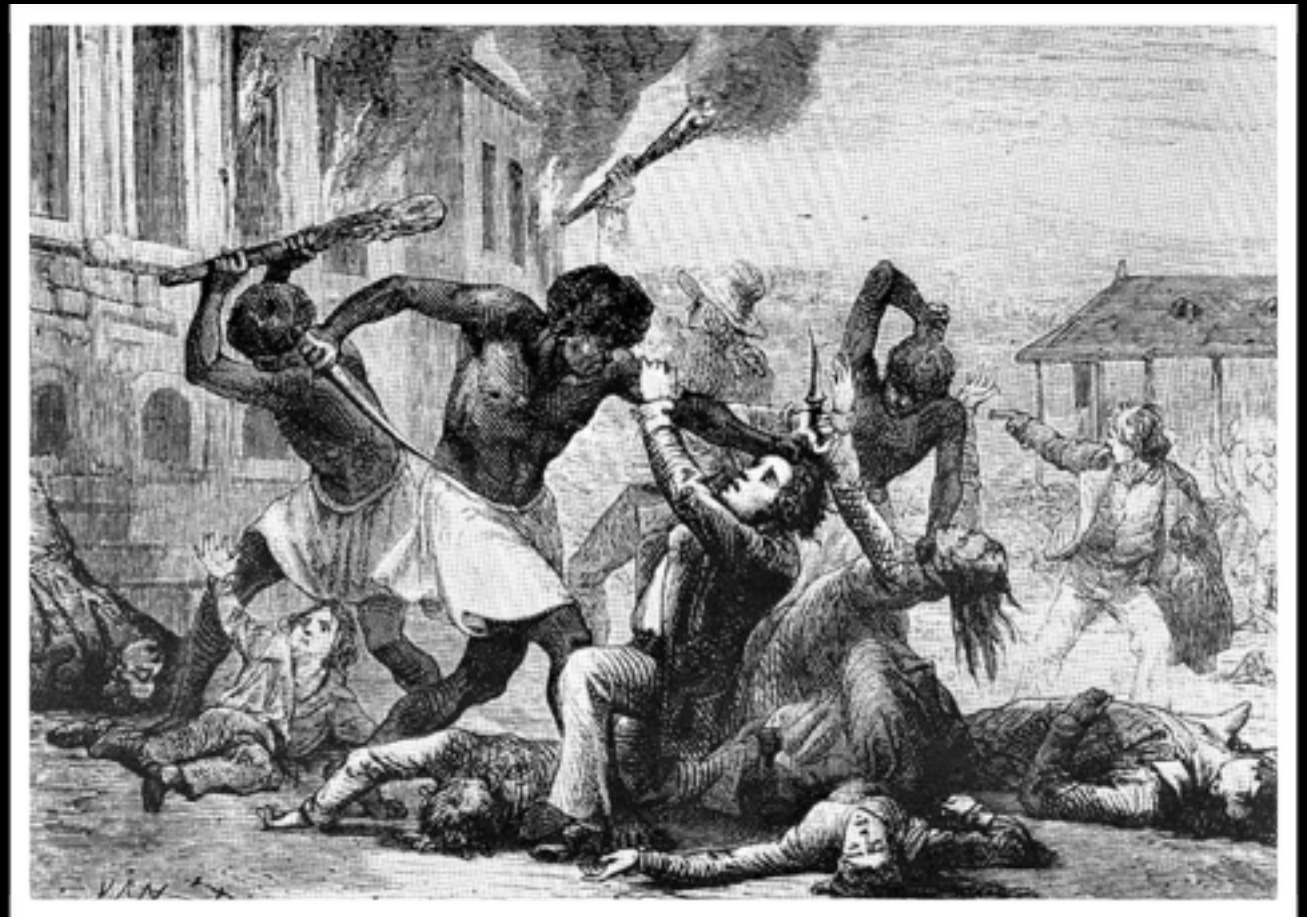
- GENS DE COULEUR
- MULATTO
- EACH INTERPRETED THE FRENCH REVOLUTION DIFFERENTLY

HAITIAN REVOLUTION 1791-1804



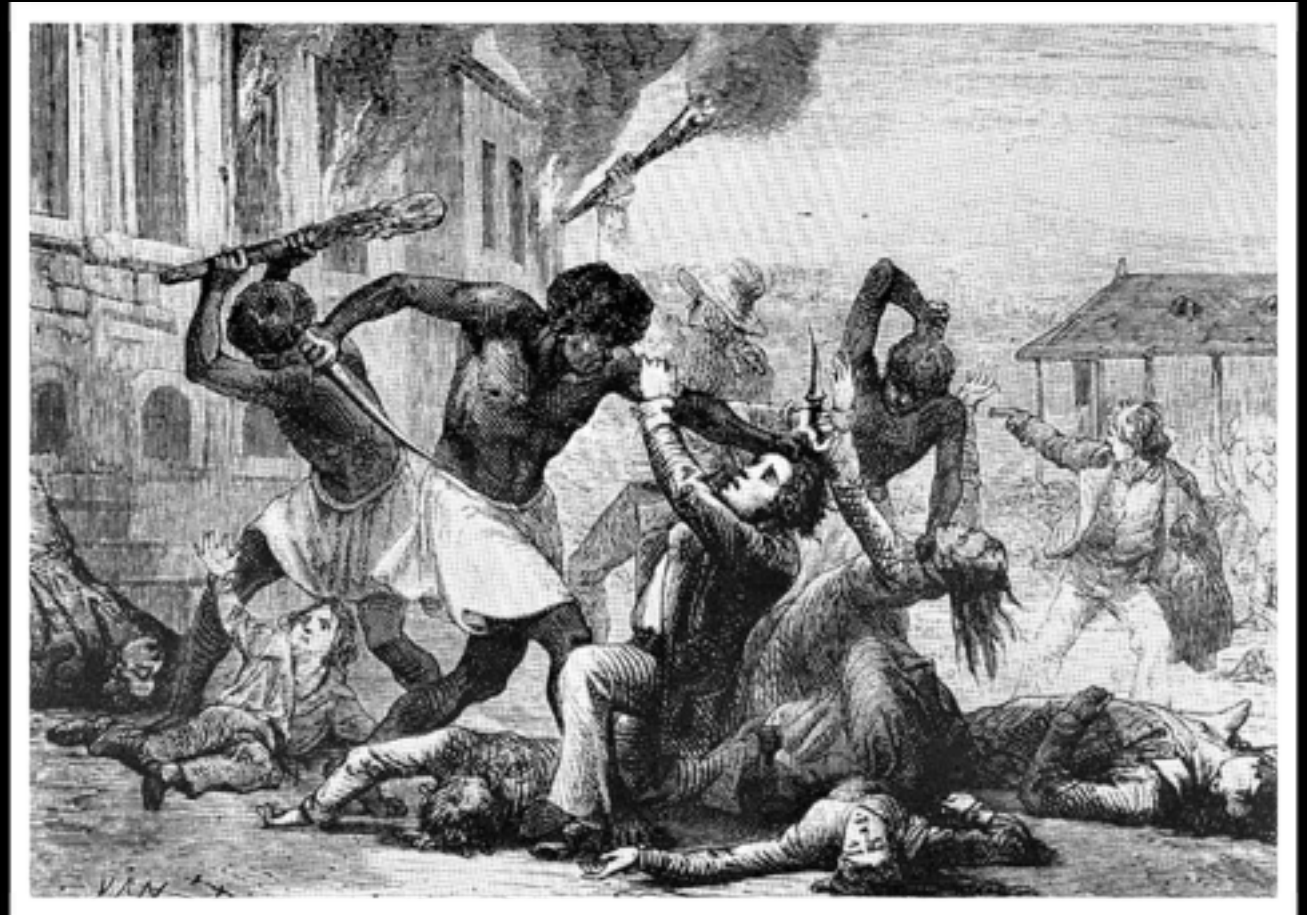
HAITIAN REVOLUTION 1791-1804

- **SLAVE REVOLTS**



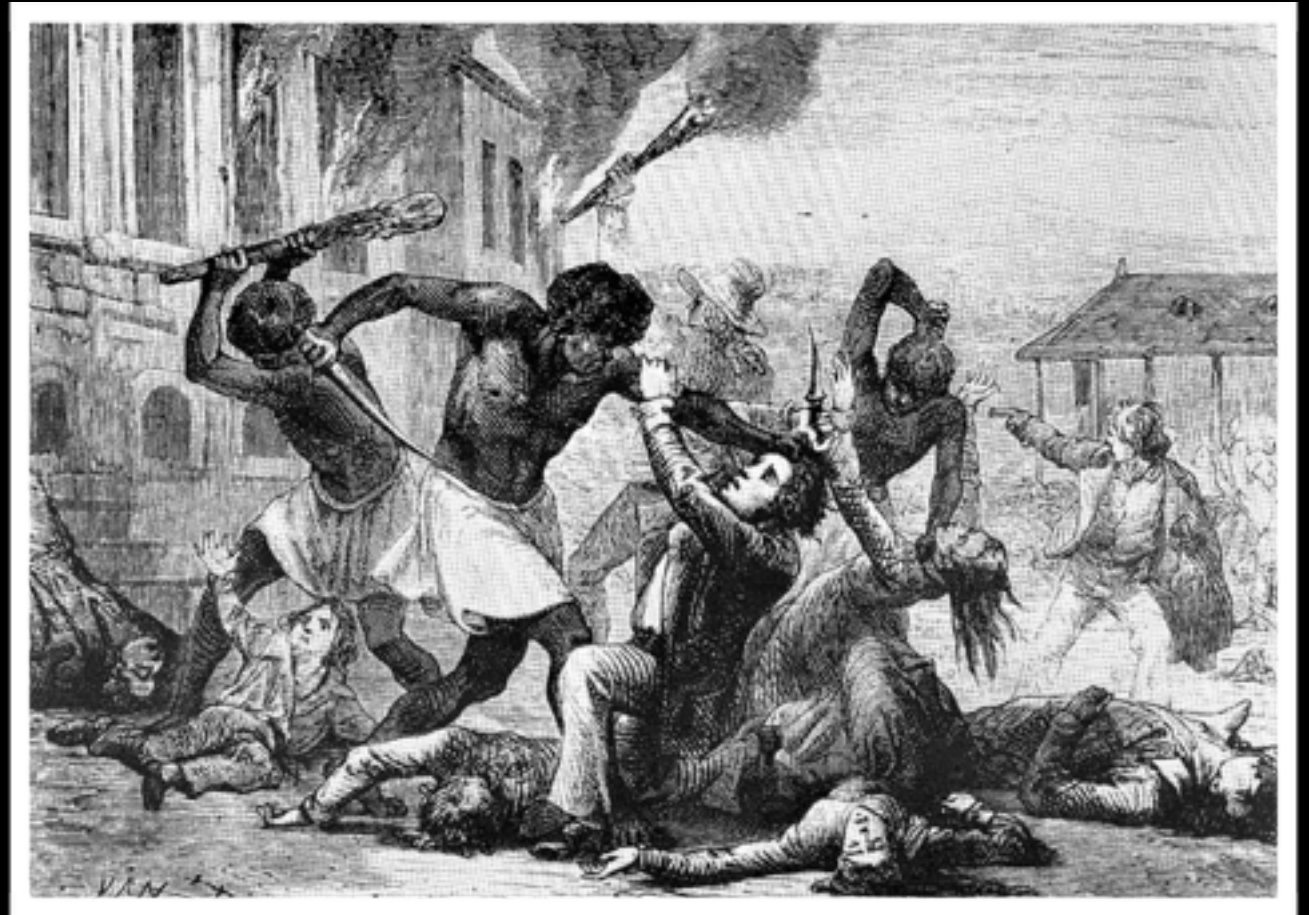
HAITIAN REVOLUTION 1791-1804

- **SLAVE REVOLTS**
 - RUMORS RELATED TO THE FRENCH REVOLUTION LED TO REVOLTS



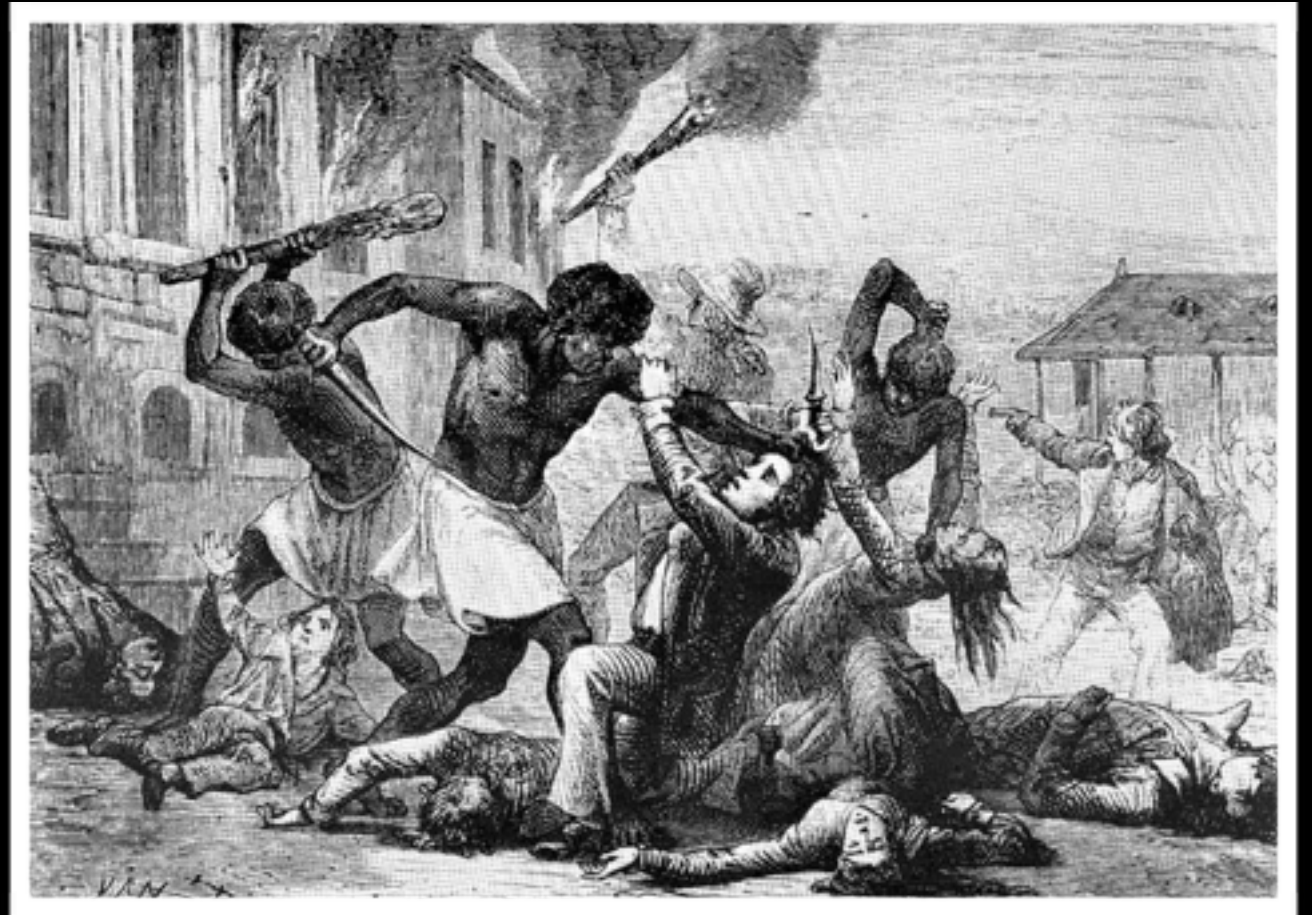
HAITIAN REVOLUTION 1791-1804

- **SLAVE REVOLTS**
 - RUMORS RELATED TO THE FRENCH REVOLUTION LED TO REVOLTS
 - 1000s OF PLANTATIONS BURNED



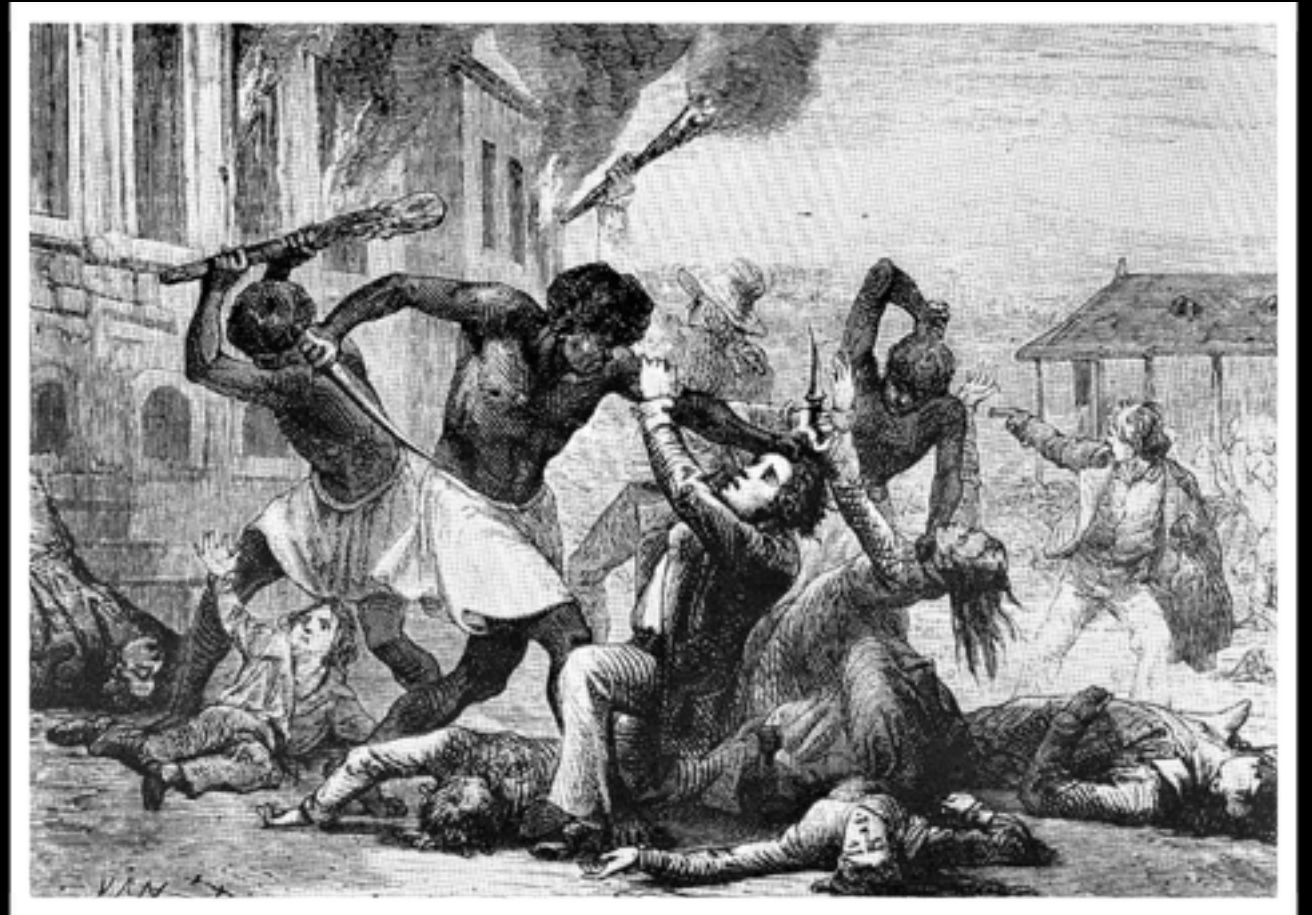
HAITIAN REVOLUTION 1791-1804

- **SLAVE REVOLTS**
 - RUMORS RELATED TO THE FRENCH REVOLUTION LED TO REVOLTS
 - 1000s OF PLANTATIONS BURNED
 - 100s OF WHITE COLONISTS KILLED



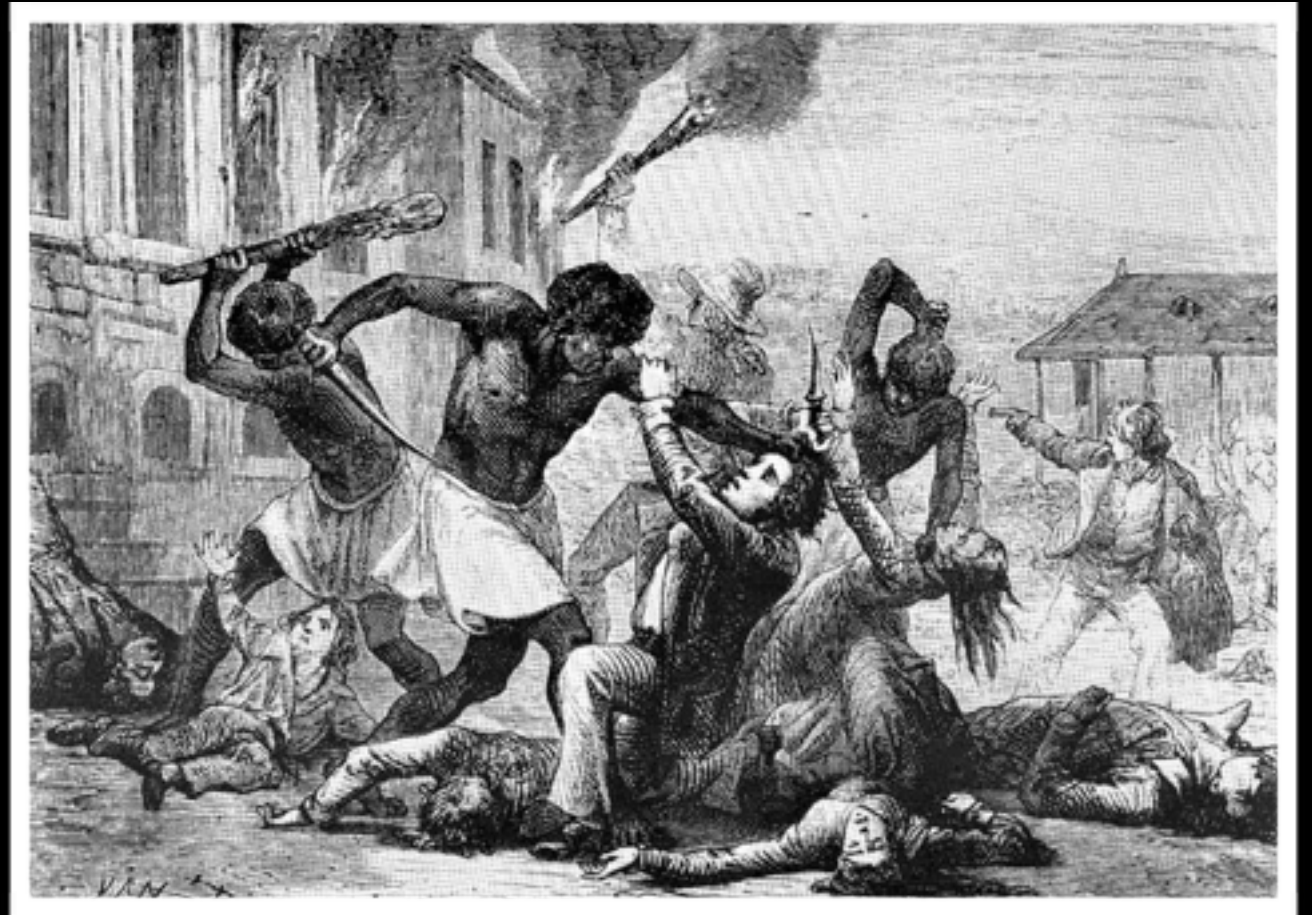
HAITIAN REVOLUTION 1791-1804

- **SLAVE REVOLTS**
 - RUMORS RELATED TO THE FRENCH REVOLUTION LED TO REVOLTS
 - 1000s OF PLANTATIONS BURNED
 - 100s OF WHITE COLONISTS KILLED
 - VARIOUS MILITIAS AND ARMIES FOUGHT FOR CONTROL



HAITIAN REVOLUTION 1791-1804

- **SLAVE REVOLTS**
 - RUMORS RELATED TO THE FRENCH REVOLUTION LED TO REVOLTS
 - 1000s OF PLANTATIONS BURNED
 - 100s OF WHITE COLONISTS KILLED
 - VARIOUS MILITIAS AND ARMIES FOUGHT FOR CONTROL
 - BRITAIN AND SPAIN INVADED



HAITIAN REVOLUTION 1791-1804



HAITIAN REVOLUTION 1791-1804

- **TOUSSAINT L'OUVERTURE**



HAITIAN REVOLUTION 1791-1804

- **TOUSSAINT L'OUVERTURE**
- **FORMER SLAVE**



HAITIAN REVOLUTION 1791-1804

- **TOUSSAINT L'OUVERTURE**
- **FORMER SLAVE**
- **UNITED FACTIONS**



HAITIAN REVOLUTION 1791-1804

- **TOUSSAINT L'OUVERTURE**
 - **FORMER SLAVE**
 - **UNITED FACTIONS**
 - **DEFEATED BRITISH, SPANISH, AND NAPOLEON'S ARMY**



HAITIAN REVOLUTION 1791-1804

- **TOUSSAINT L'OUVERTURE**
 - FORMER SLAVE
 - UNITED FACTIONS
 - DEFEATED BRITISH, SPANISH, AND NAPOLEON'S ARMY
 - CAPTURED



HAITIAN REVOLUTION 1791-1804

- **TOUSSAINT L'OUVERTURE**
 - **FORMER SLAVE**
 - **UNITED FACTIONS**
 - **DEFEATED BRITISH, SPANISH, AND NAPOLEON'S ARMY**
 - **CAPTURED**
 - **DIED IN PRISON IN FRANCE**



HAITIAN REVOLUTION 1791-1804



HAITIAN REVOLUTION 1791-1804

- **POST-SLAVERY REPUBLIC**



HAITIAN REVOLUTION 1791-1804

- **POST-SLAVERY REPUBLIC**
- **TRULY RADICAL REVOLUTION**



HAITIAN REVOLUTION 1791-1804

- **POST-SLAVERY REPUBLIC**
 - **TRULY RADICAL REVOLUTION**
 - **SOUGHT TO AVENGE COLONIAL ERA**



HAITIAN REVOLUTION 1791-1804

- **POST-SLAVERY REPUBLIC**
 - **TRULY RADICAL REVOLUTION**
 - **SOUGHT TO AVENGE COLONIAL ERA**
 - **BROUGHT HOPE TO SLAVES IN OTHER REGIONS**



HAITIAN REVOLUTION 1791-1804

- **POST-SLAVERY REPUBLIC**
 - **TRULY RADICAL REVOLUTION**
 - **SOUGHT TO AVENGE COLONIAL ERA**
 - **BROUGHT HOPE TO SLAVES IN OTHER REGIONS**
 - **WARNING TO SLAVE OWNERS IN OTHER AREAS**



HAITIAN REVOLUTION 1791-1804



HAITIAN REVOLUTION 1791-1804

- **INDEPENDENT BUT WEAK**



HAITIAN REVOLUTION 1791-1804

- **INDEPENDENT BUT WEAK**
 - **HAD TO PAY LARGE SUM TO FRANCE**



HAITIAN REVOLUTION 1791-1804

- **INDEPENDENT BUT WEAK**
 - **HAD TO PAY LARGE SUM TO FRANCE**
 - **WAR DESTROYED PLANTATIONS**



HAITIAN REVOLUTION 1791-1804

- **INDEPENDENT BUT WEAK**
 - **HAD TO PAY LARGE SUM TO FRANCE**
 - **WAR DESTROYED PLANTATIONS**
 - **END OF TRADE WITH FRANCE**



HAITIAN REVOLUTION 1791-1804

- **INDEPENDENT BUT WEAK**
 - **HAD TO PAY LARGE SUM TO FRANCE**
 - **WAR DESTROYED PLANTATIONS**
 - **END OF TRADE WITH FRANCE**
 - **HAITI: POLITICALLY UNSTABLE**

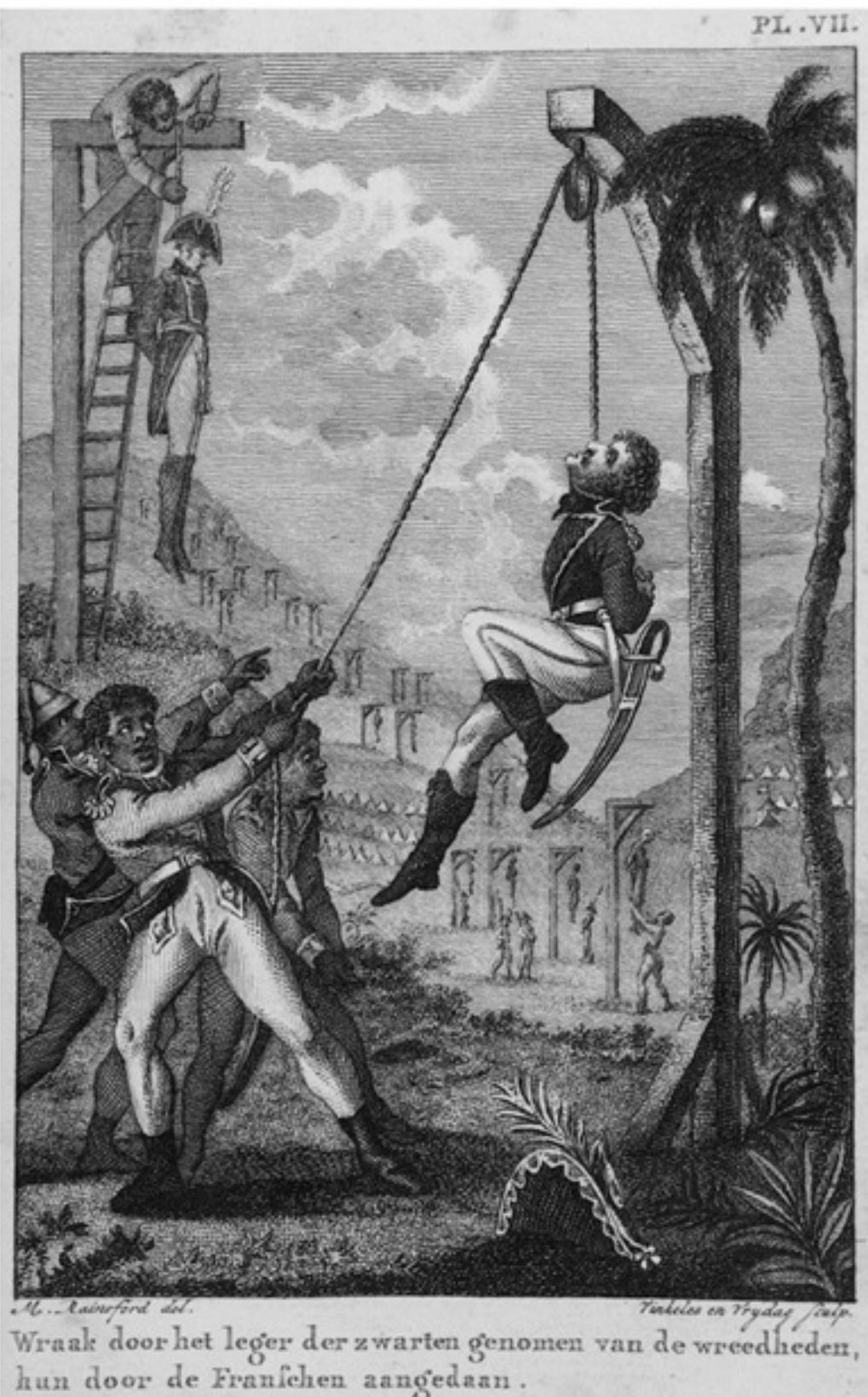


HAITIAN REVOLUTION 1791-1804



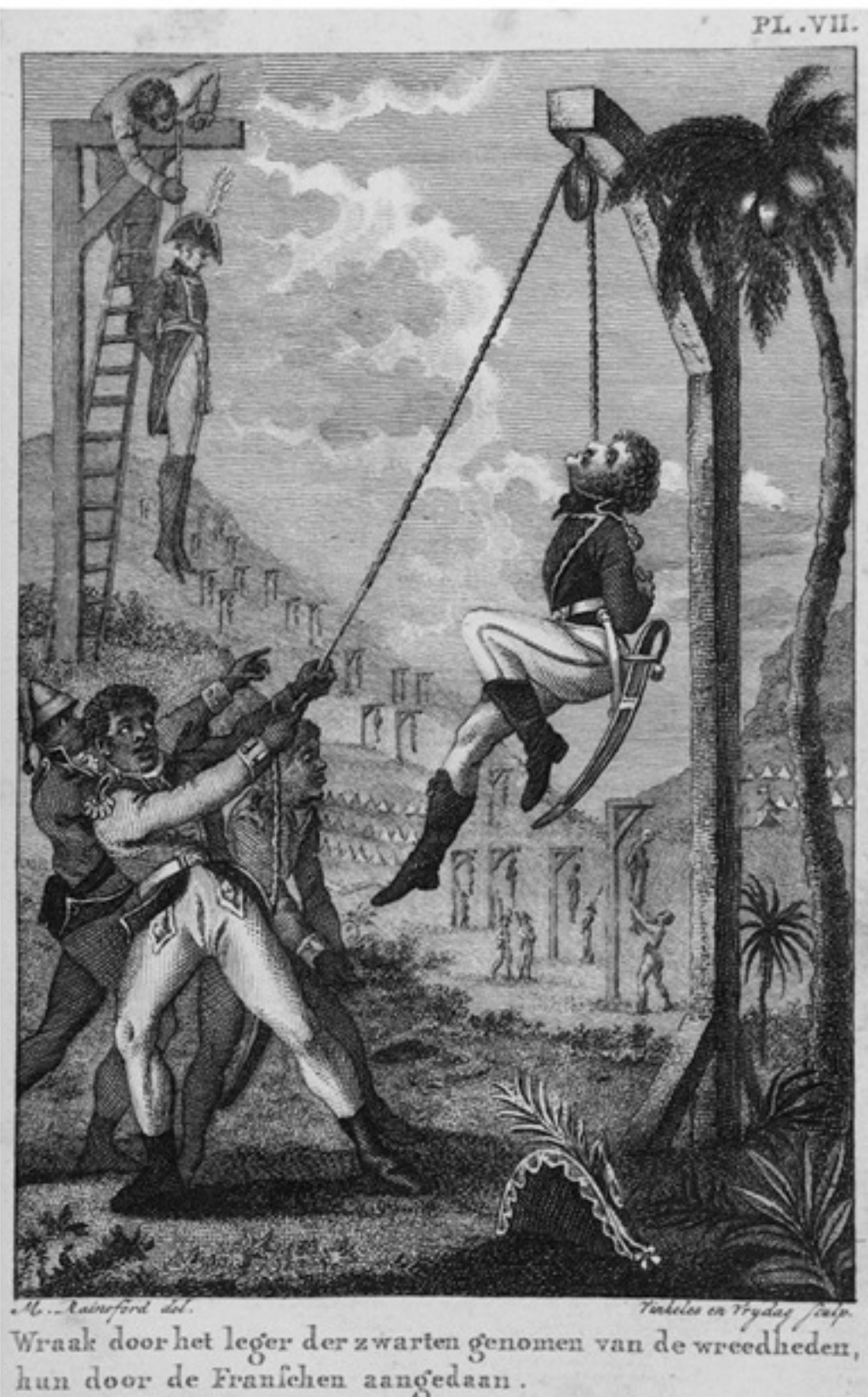
HAITIAN REVOLUTION 1791-1804





WHAT'S HAPPENING HERE?

The Haitian Revolution
Schomburg Center, NY/Art Resource, NY
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WHAT'S HAPPENING HERE?

**WITH WHOM IS THE
ARTISTS SYMPATHIZING?**

COMPARING ATLANTIC REVOLUTIONS



**THE LATIN
AMERICAN
REVOLUTIONS**

LATIN AMERICAN REVOLUTIONS

1810-1825

LATIN AMERICAN REVOLUTIONS

1810-1825

- **CREOLES RESENTED SPANISH RULE AND TAXES**

LATIN AMERICAN REVOLUTIONS

1810-1825

- **CREOLES RESENTED SPANISH RULE AND TAXES**
- **1808: NAPOLEON INVADED SPAIN AND PORTUGAL**

LATIN AMERICAN REVOLUTIONS 1810-1825



- **CREOLES RESENTED SPANISH RULE AND TAXES**
- **1808: NAPOLEON INVADED SPAIN AND PORTUGAL**

LATIN AMERICAN REVOLUTIONS 1810-1825



- **CREOLES RESENTED SPANISH RULE AND TAXES**
- **1808: NAPOLEON INVADED SPAIN AND PORTUGAL**
 - **DEPOSED SPANISH KING**

LATIN AMERICAN REVOLUTIONS 1810-1825



- **CREOLES RESENTED SPANISH RULE AND TAXES**
- **1808: NAPOLEON INVADED SPAIN AND PORTUGAL**
 - **DEPOSED SPANISH KING**
 - **PORTUGUESE KING FLED TO BRAZIL**

LATIN AMERICAN REVOLUTIONS

1810-1825



- **CREOLES RESENTED SPANISH RULE AND TAXES**
- **1808: NAPOLEON INVADED SPAIN AND PORTUGAL**
 - **DEPOSED SPANISH KING**
 - **PORTUGUESE KING FLED TO BRAZIL**
 - **LED TO POWER VACUUM AND DEMANDS FOR COLONIAL INDEPENDENCE**

LATIN AMERICAN REVOLUTIONS 1810-1825

- **RACIAL, CLASS, AND
IDEOLOGICAL DIFFERENCES
HINDERED INDEPENDENCE**



LATIN AMERICAN REVOLUTIONS 1810-1825

- **SIMÓN BOLÍVAR**
 - "AMERICANOS"
 - CREATED NATIVIST IDEOLOGY THAT UNITED VARIOUS RACIAL AND CLASS GROUPS AGAINST THE SPANISH



LATIN AMERICAN REVOLUTIONS 1810-1825



LATIN AMERICAN REVOLUTIONS 1810-1825

- **BY 1820S SPANISH RULE IN AMERICAS IS OVER**



LATIN AMERICAN REVOLUTIONS 1810-1825

- **BY 1820S SPANISH RULE IN AMERICAS IS OVER**
- **NO SOCIAL REVOLUTION**



LATIN AMERICAN REVOLUTIONS 1810-1825

- **BY 1820S SPANISH RULE IN AMERICAS IS OVER**
- **NO SOCIAL REVOLUTION**
- **ECONOMIC EXPLOITATION AND SOCIAL INEQUALITY REMAINED**



LATIN AMERICAN REVOLUTIONS 1810-1825

- **BY 1820S SPANISH RULE IN AMERICAS IS OVER**
- **NO SOCIAL REVOLUTION**
- **ECONOMIC EXPLOITATION AND SOCIAL INEQUALITY REMAINED**
- **LITTLE MEANINGFUL DEMOCRACY UNTIL THE 20TH CENTURY**





Map 16.3 Latin American Independence
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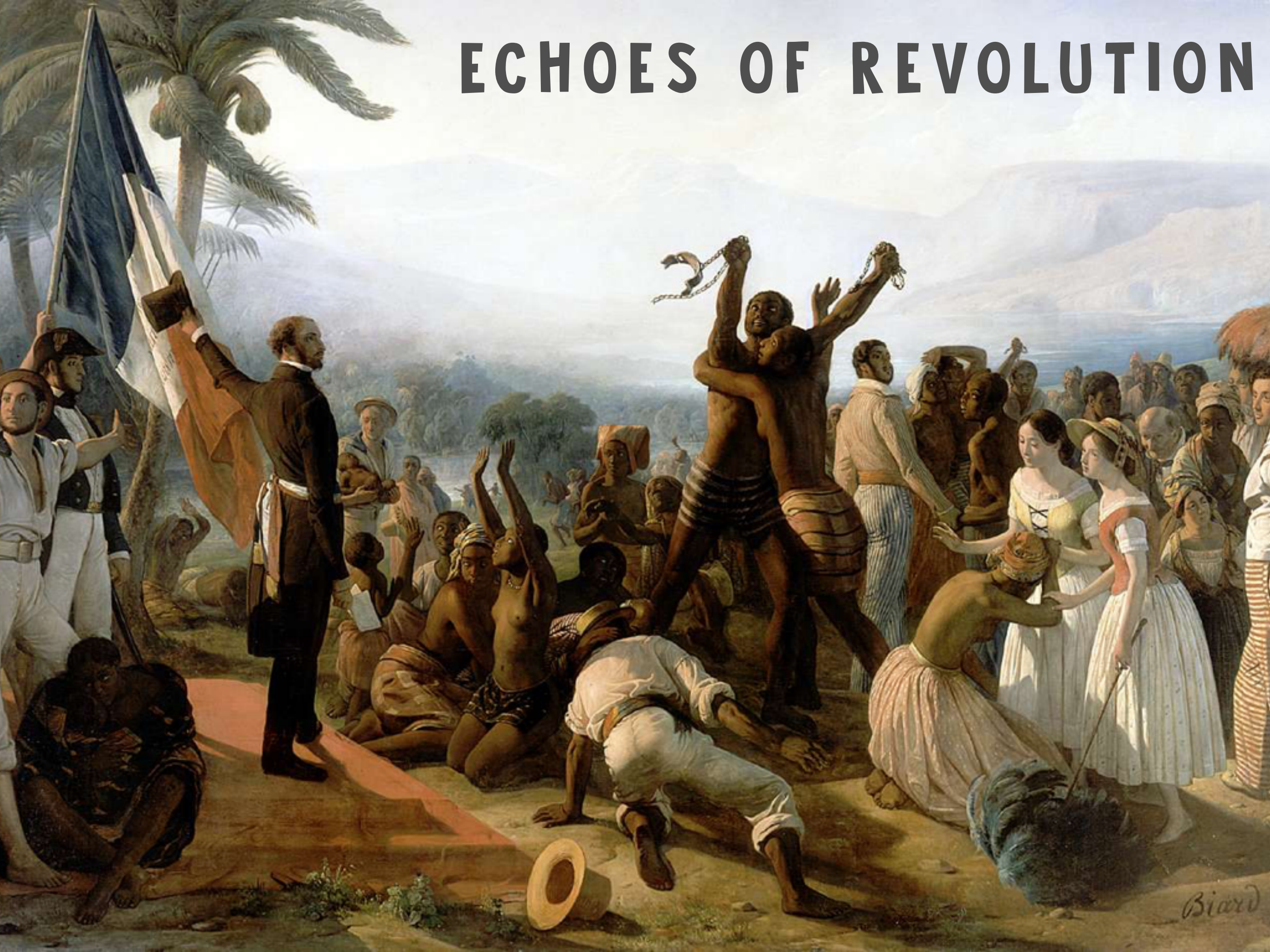
LATIN AMERICAN REVOLUTIONS 1810-1825



LATIN AMERICAN REVOLUTIONS 1810-1825



ECHOES OF REVOLUTION



ABOLITION OF SLAVERY

ABOLITION OF SLAVERY

- **PROTESTANT AND QUAKER MORALISM**

ABOLITION OF SLAVERY

- **PROTESTANT AND QUAKER MORALISM**
 - **PUBLICIZED EVILS OF SLAVERY**

ABOLITION OF SLAVERY

- **PROTESTANT AND QUAKER MORALISM**
 - **PUBLICIZED EVILS OF SLAVERY**
 - **SLAVE NARRATIVES**

ABOLITION OF SLAVERY

- **PROTESTANT AND QUAKER MORALISM**
 - **PUBLICIZED EVILS OF SLAVERY**
 - **SLAVE NARRATIVES**
 - **WILLIAM WILBERFORCE: "AMAZING GRACE"**



ABOLITION OF SLAVERY

- **PROTESTANT AND QUAKER MORALISM**
 - **PUBLICIZED EVILS OF SLAVERY**
 - **SLAVE NARRATIVES**
 - **WILLIAM WILBERFORCE: "AMAZING GRACE"**

ABOLITION OF SLAVERY

- **PROTESTANT AND QUAKER MORALISM**
 - **PUBLICIZED EVILS OF SLAVERY**
 - **SLAVE NARRATIVES**
 - **WILLIAM WILBERFORCE: "AMAZING GRACE"**
- **INDUSTRIALIZATION USED "FREE LABOR"**

ABOLITION OF SLAVERY

- **PROTESTANT AND QUAKER MORALISM**
 - **PUBLICIZED EVILS OF SLAVERY**
 - **SLAVE NARRATIVES**
 - **WILLIAM WILBERFORCE: "AMAZING GRACE"**
- **INDUSTRIALIZATION USED "FREE LABOR"**
- **HAITIAN REVOLUTION INSPIRED OTHER REVOLTS MAKING MAINTAINING PLANTATIONS MORE DIFFICULT**

ABOLITION OF SLAVERY

- PROTESTANT AND QUAKER MORALISM
 - PUBLICIZED EVILS OF SLAVERY
 - SLAVE NARRATIVES
 - WILLIAM WILBERFORCE: "AMAZING GRACE"
- INDUSTRIALIZATION USED "FREE LABOR"
- HAITIAN REVOLUTION INSPIRED OTHER REVOLTS MAKING MAINTAINING PLANTATIONS MORE DIFFICULT
- BRITISH ABOLISHED SLAVE TRADE IN 1807

TO BE SOLD, on board the
Ship *Bante-Yland*, on tuesday the 6th
of May next, at *Afbley-Ferry*; a choice
cargo of about 250 fine healthy

NEGROES,

just arrived from the
Windward & Rice Coast.

—The utmost care has
already been taken, and

shall be continued, to keep them free from
the least danger of being infected with the
SMALL-POX, no boat having been on
board, and all other communication with
people from *Charles-Town* prevented.

Austin, Laurens, & Appleby.

N. B. Full one Half of the above Negroes have had the
SMALL-POX in their own Country.

ABOLITION OF SLAVERY

- PROTESTANT AND QUAKER MORALISM
 - PUBLICIZED EVILS OF SLAVERY
 - SLAVE NARRATIVES
 - WILLIAM WILBERFORCE: "AMAZING GRACE"
- INDUSTRIALIZATION USED "FREE LABOR"
- HAITIAN REVOLUTION INSPIRED OTHER REVOLTS MAKING MAINTAINING PLANTATIONS MORE DIFFICULT
- BRITISH ABOLISHED SLAVE TRADE IN 1807
- BRITISH EMANCIPATED SLAVES IN 1834

TO BE SOLD, on board the
Ship *Bante-Yland*, on tuesday the 6th
of May next, at *Afbley-Ferry*; a choice
cargo of about 250 fine healthy

NEGROES,

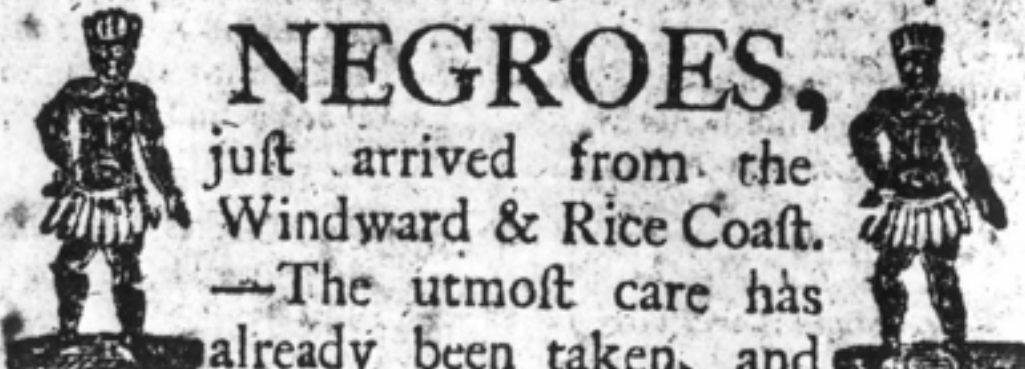
just arrived from the
Windward & Rice Coast.

—The utmost care has
already been taken, and

shall be continued, to keep them free from
the least danger of being infected with the
SMALL-POX, no boat having been on
board, and all other communication with
people from *Charles-Town* prevented.

Austin, Laurens, & Appleby.

N. B. Full one Half of the above Negroes have had the
SMALL-POX in their own Country.



ABOLITION OF SLAVERY

- **PROTESTANT AND QUAKER MORALISM**
 - **PUBLICIZED EVILS OF SLAVERY**
 - **SLAVE NARRATIVES**
 - **WILLIAM WILBERFORCE: "AMAZING GRACE"**
- **INDUSTRIALIZATION USED "FREE LABOR"**
- **HAITIAN REVOLUTION INSPIRED OTHER REVOLTS MAKING MAINTAINING PLANTATIONS MORE DIFFICULT**
- **BRITISH ABOLISHED SLAVE TRADE IN 1807**
- **BRITISH EMANCIPATED SLAVES IN 1834**



- **1861 RUSSIA FREED ITS SERFS**

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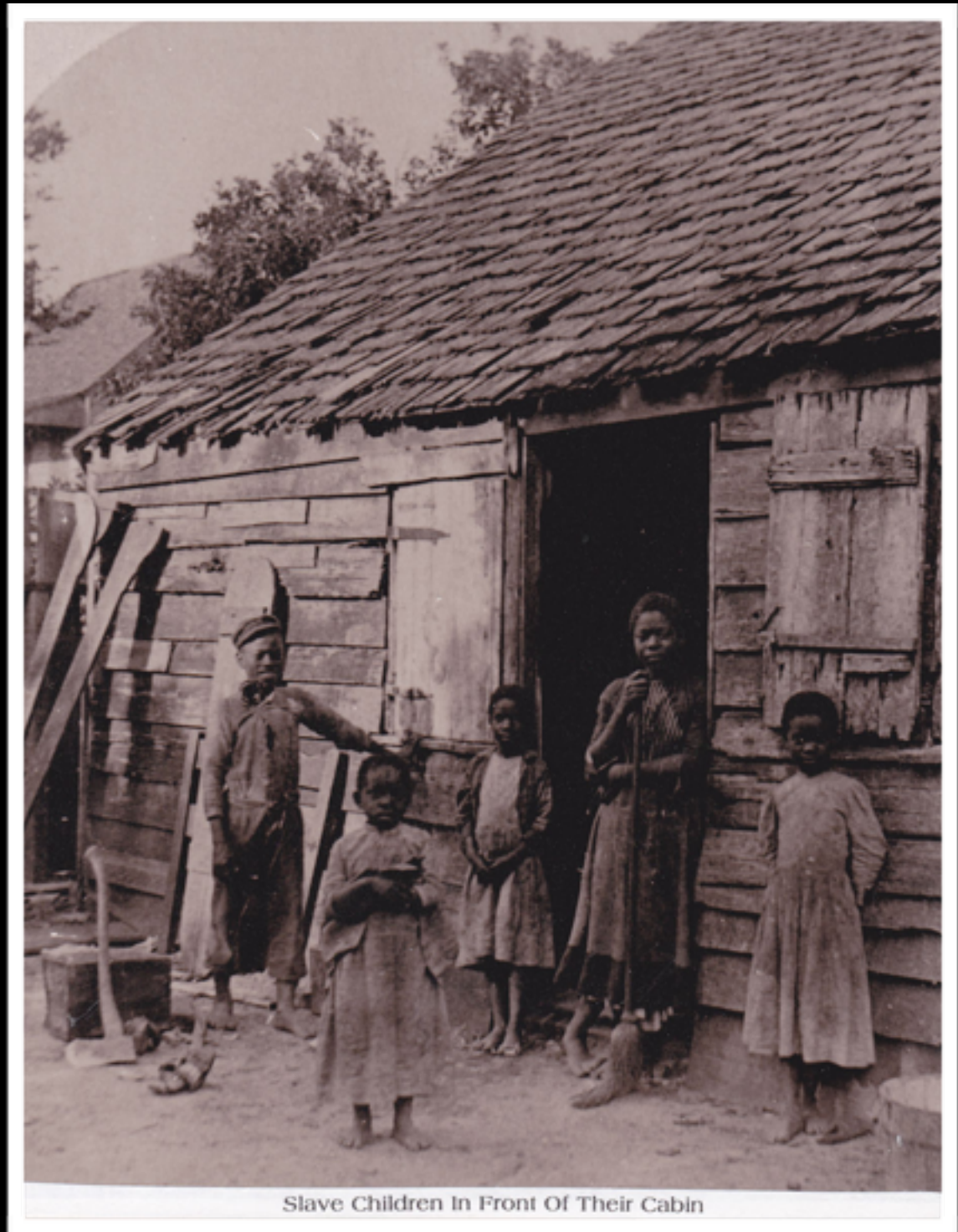
ABOLITION OF SLAVERY

ABOLITION OF SLAVERY

- **EMMANCIPATION WITHOUT
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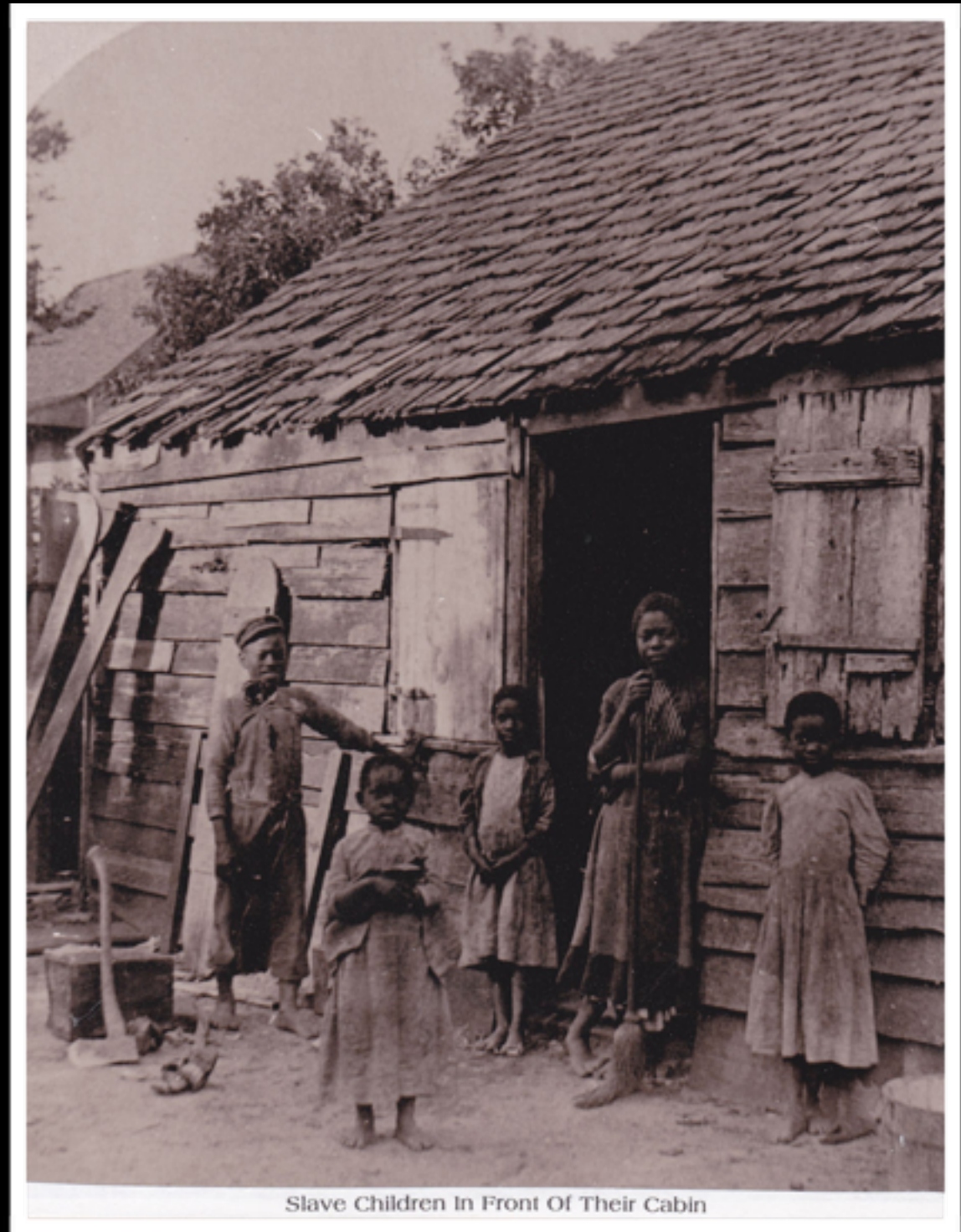
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ABOLITION OF SLAVERY

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 - **CHINESE AND INDIAN LABORERS IMPORTED**



ABOLITION OF SLAVERY



ABOLITION OF SLAVERY

- **SLAVERY CONTINUED IN AFRICA AFTER ABOLITION IN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AND AMERICA**



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- **SLAVERY CONTINUED IN AFRICA AFTER ABOLITION IN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AND AMERICA**
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- **SLAVERY LASTED IN THE ISLAMIC WORLD INTO THE 20TH CENTURY**



NATIONS AND NATIONALISM

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- **NATION: NEW IDEA**

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NATIONS AND NATIONALISM

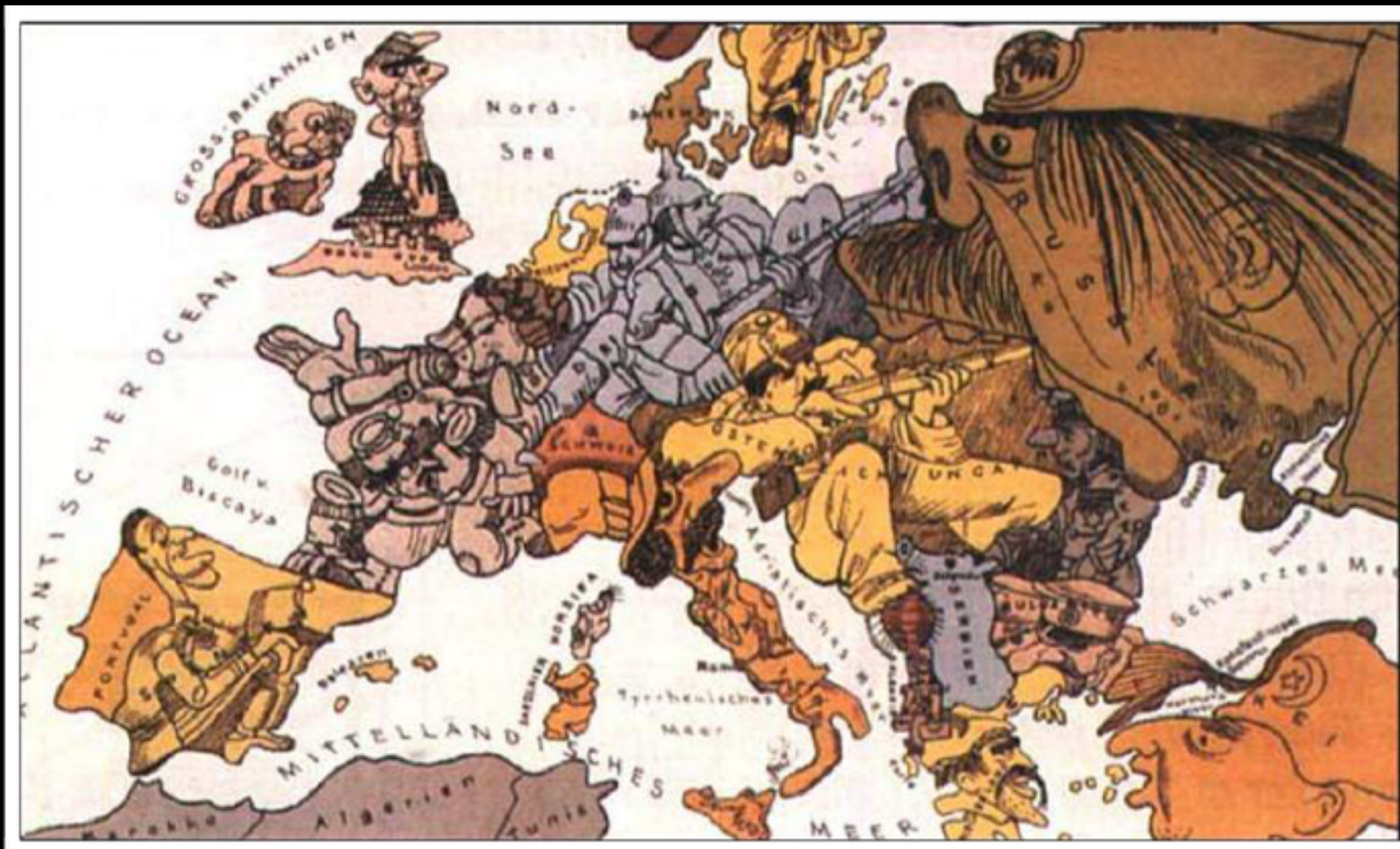
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NATIONS AND NATIONALISM

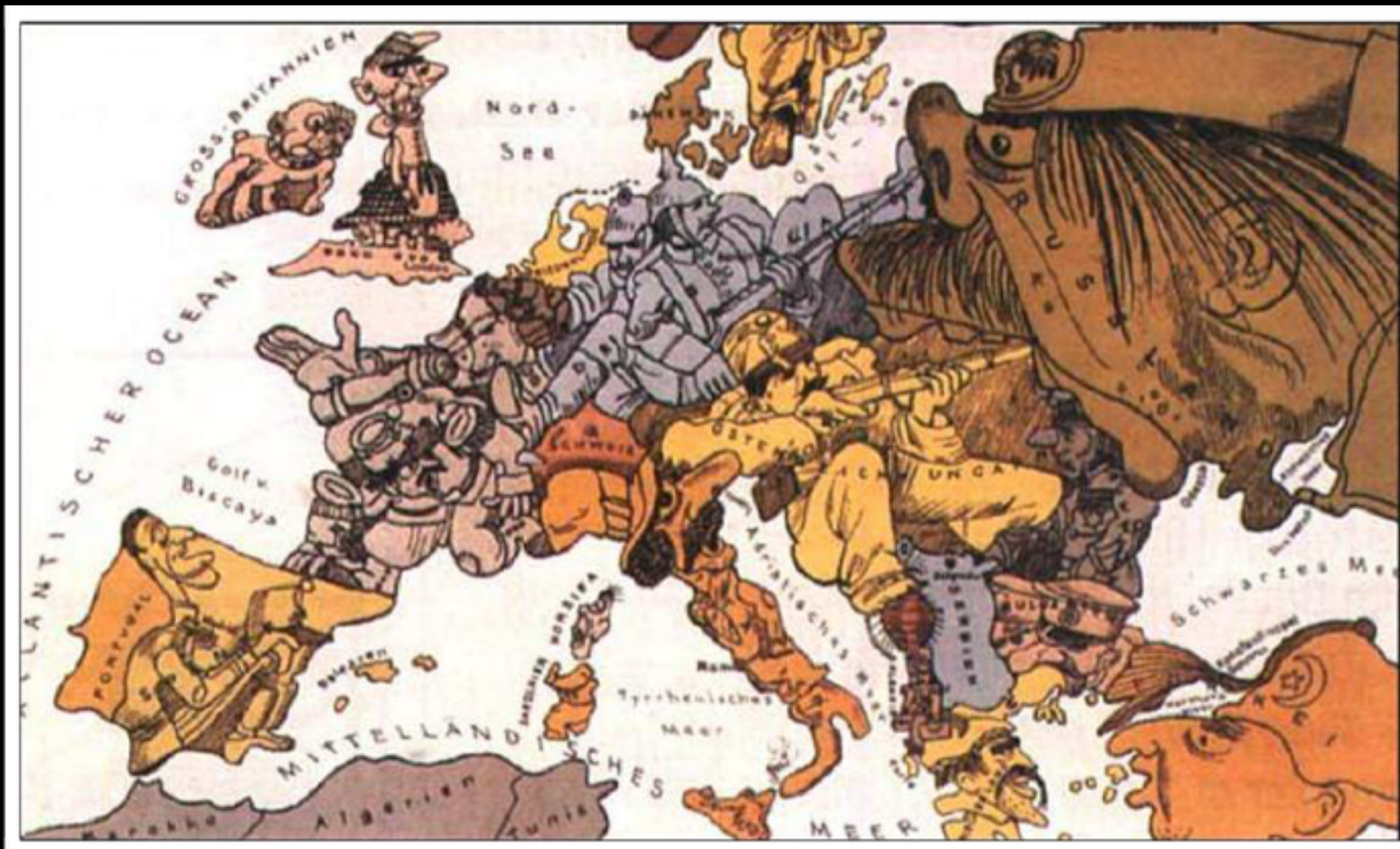
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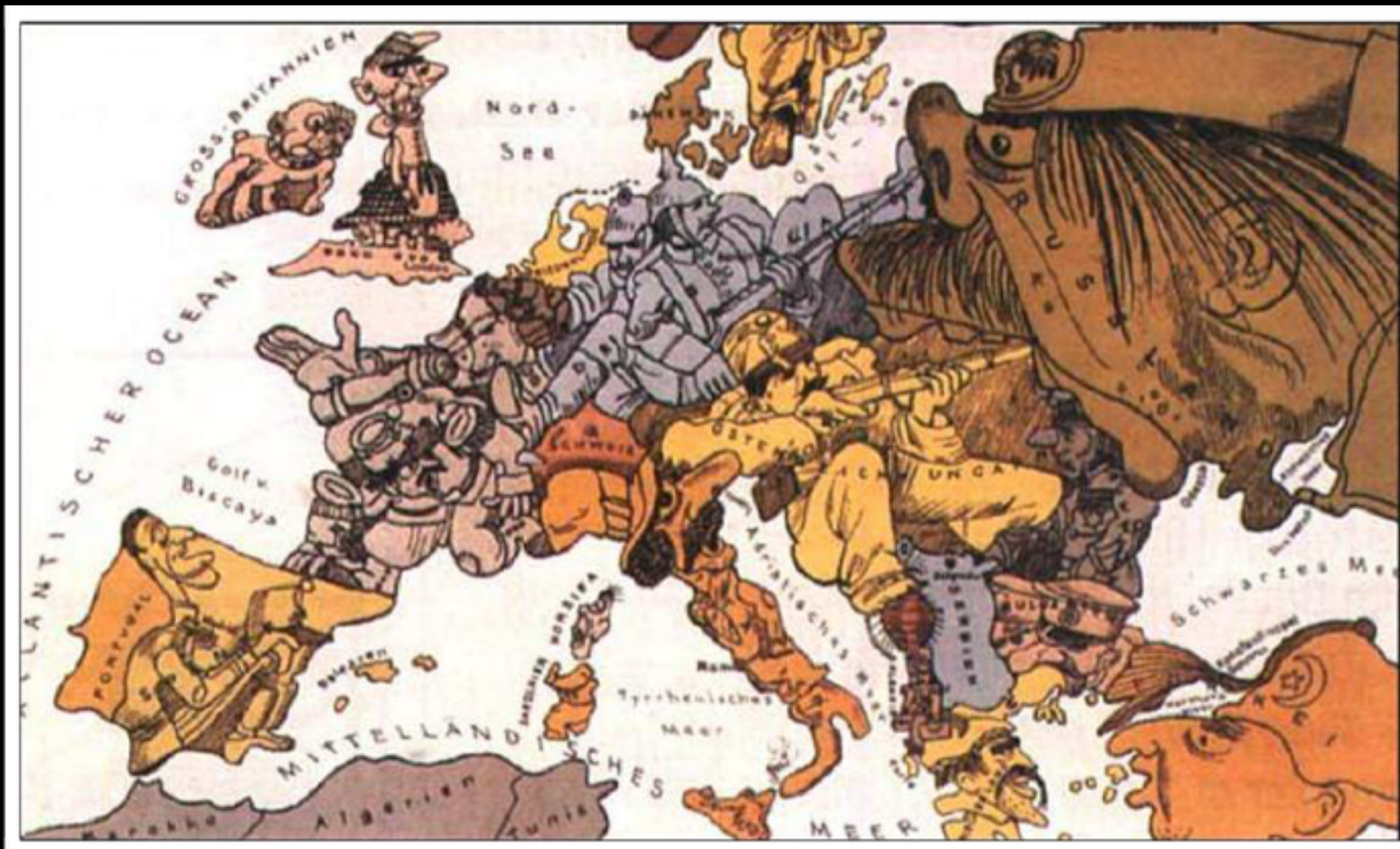
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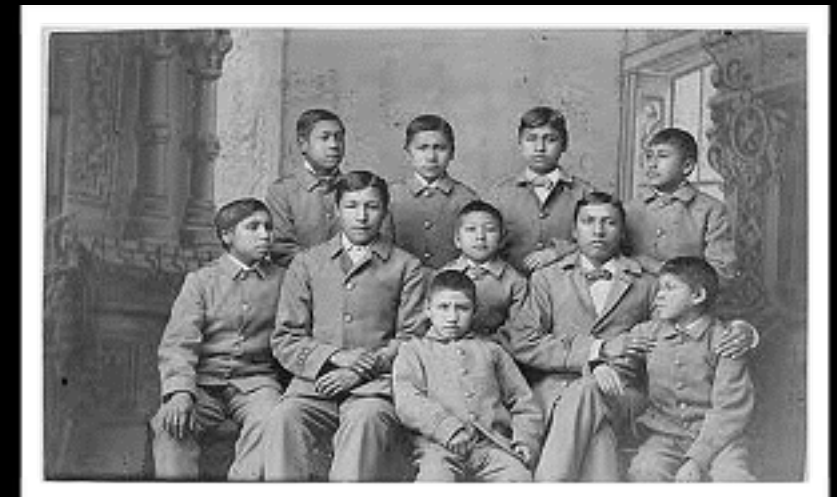


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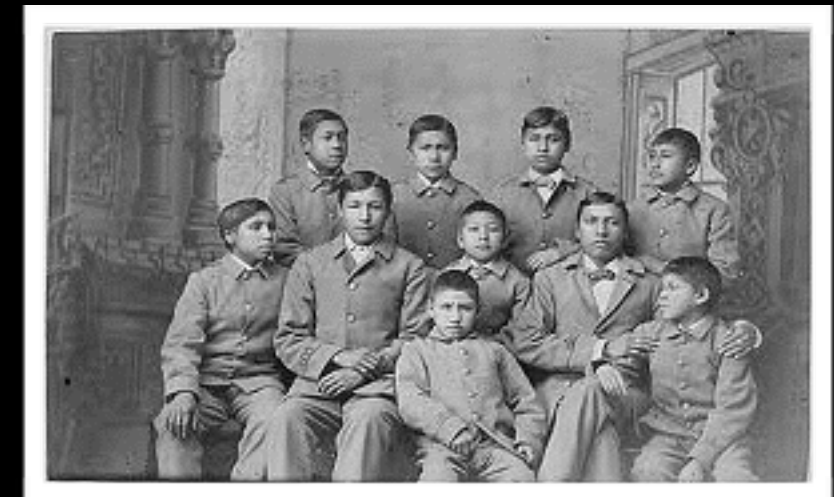
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NATIONS AND NATIONALISM



NATIONS AND NATIONALISM



FEMINIST BEGINNINGS

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- **INSPIRED BY ENLIGHTENMENT ATTACKS ON TRADITION**

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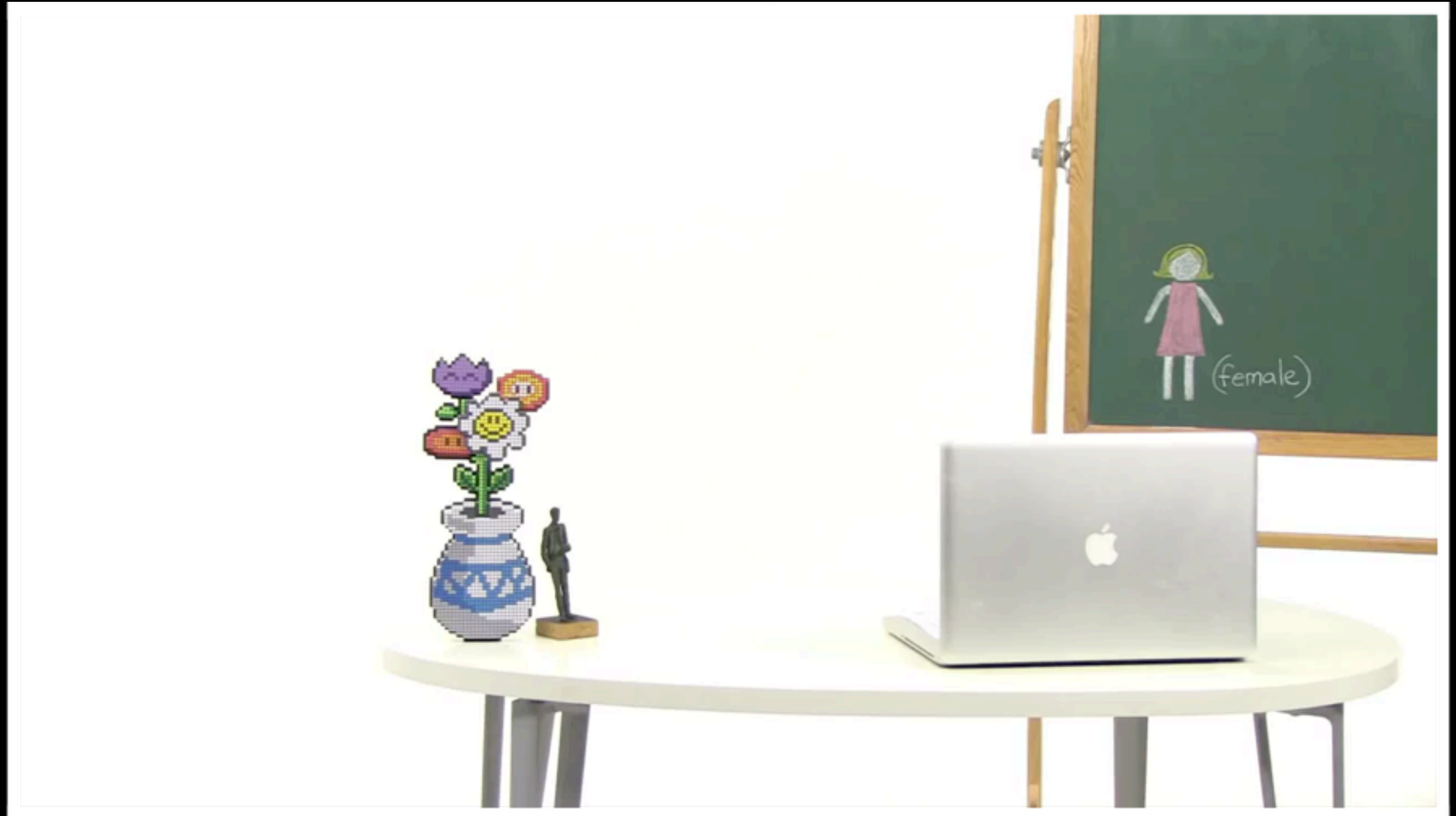
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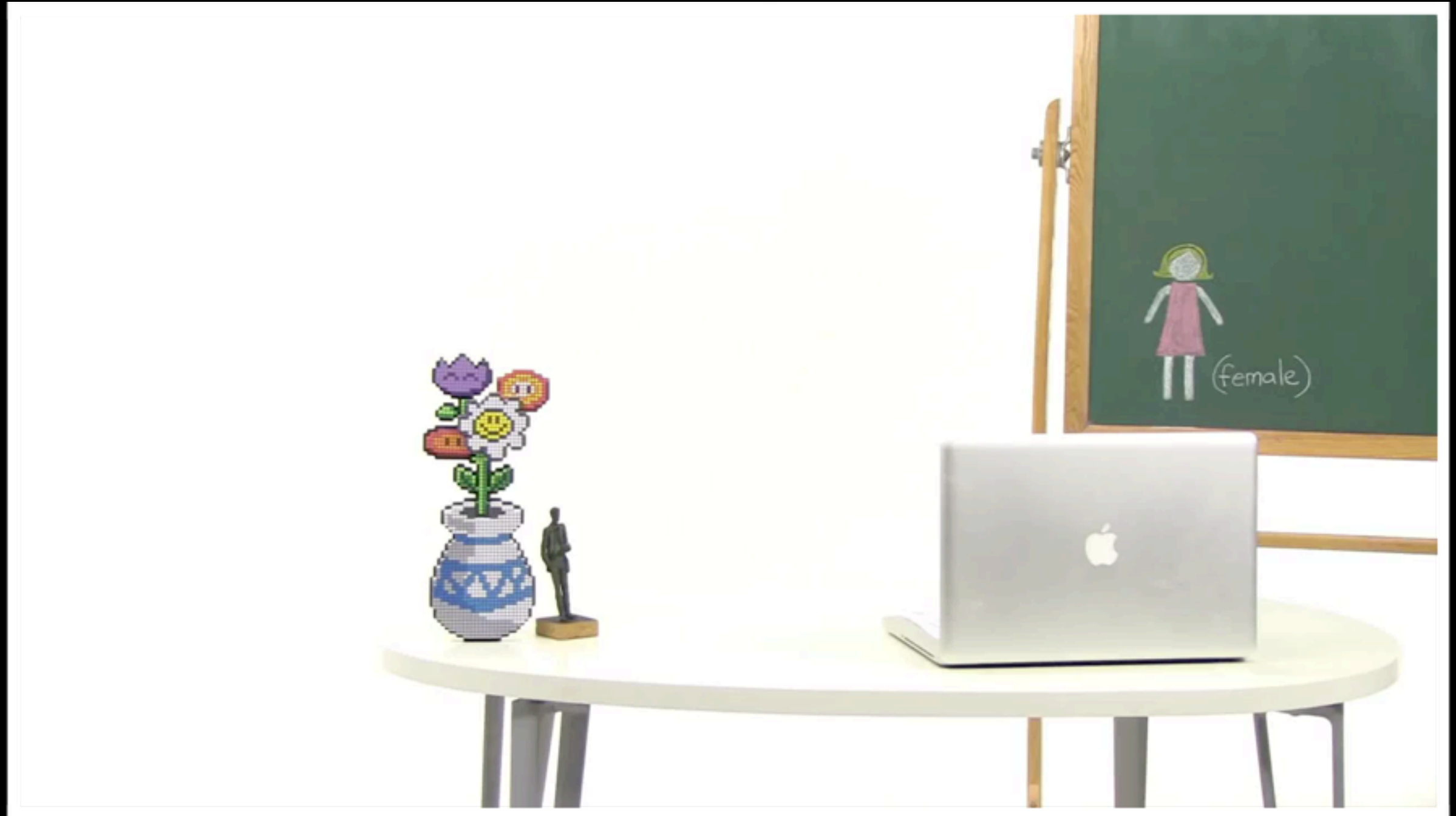
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FEMINIST BEGINNINGS

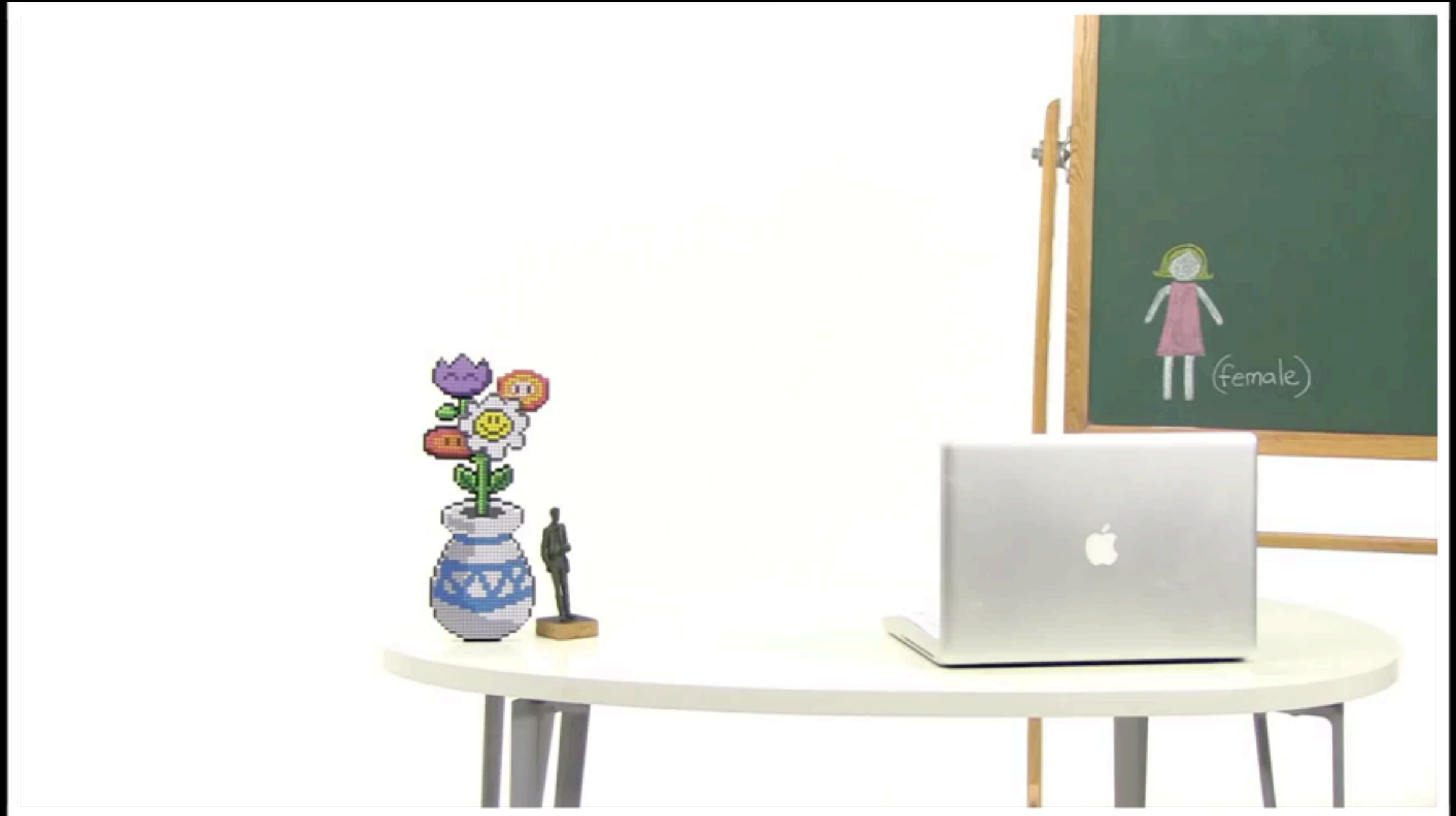
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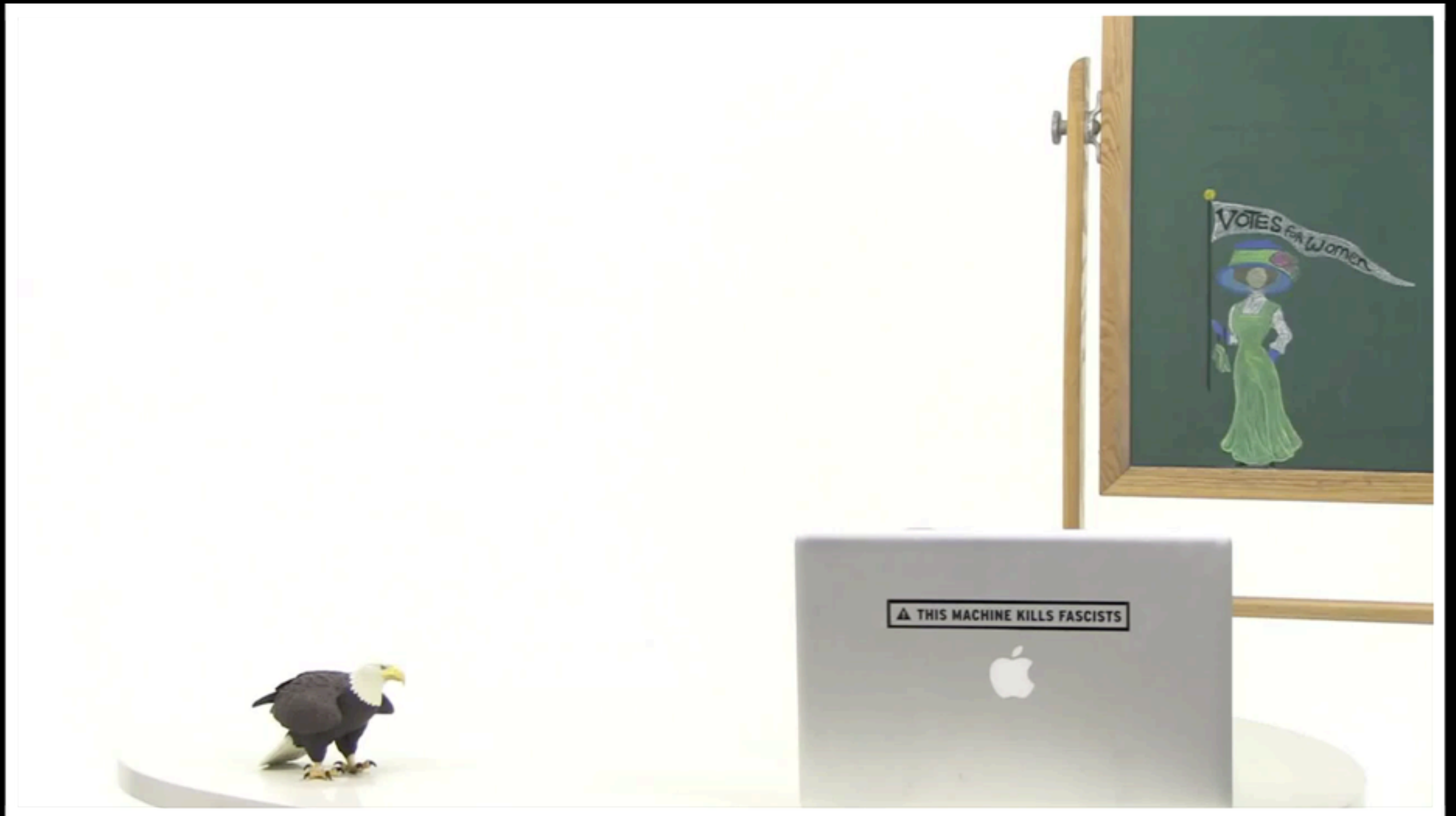
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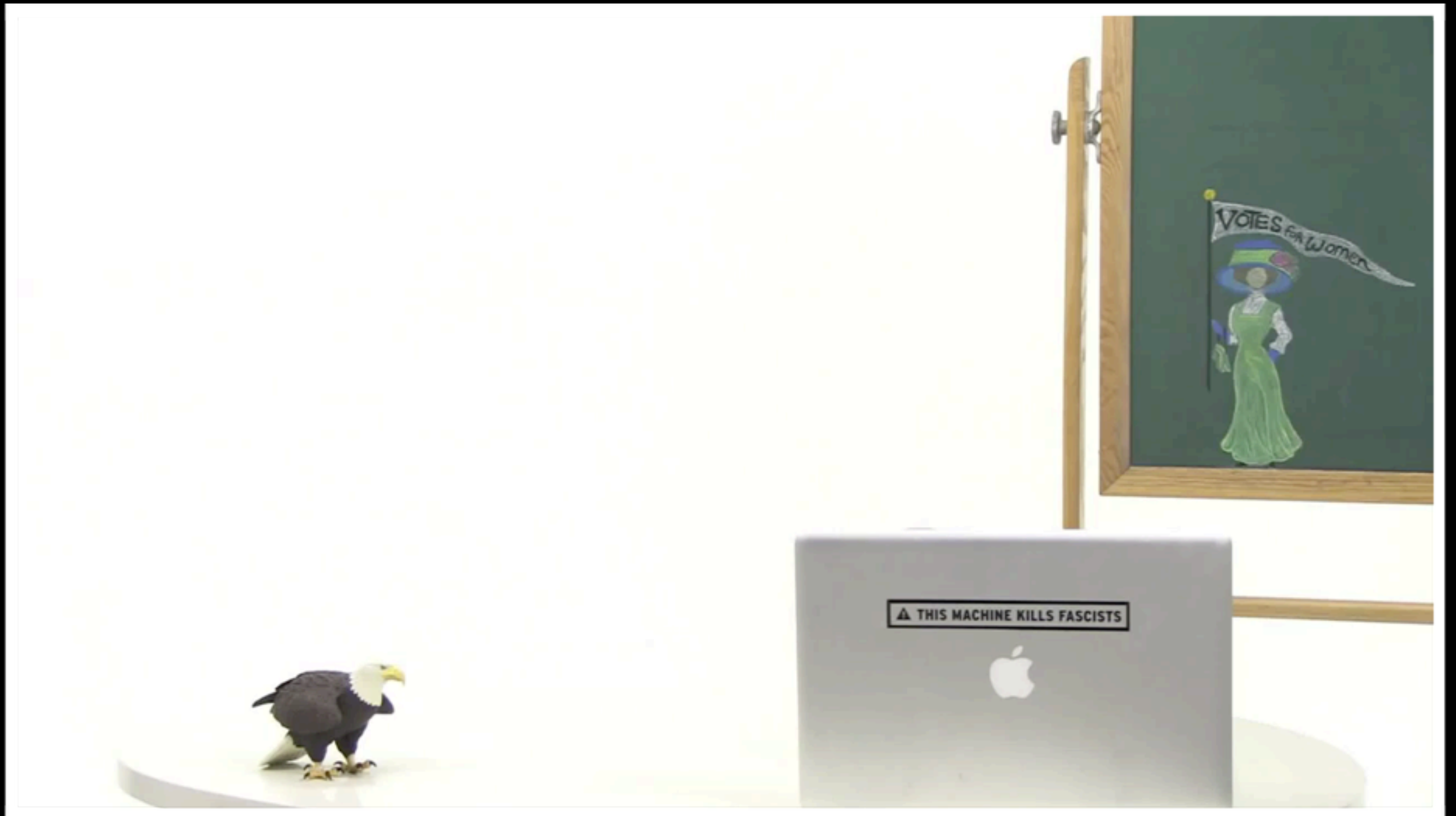
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REVOLUTIONS: PROS AND CONS

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- **MORE TO COME: RUSSIA, CHINA . . .**