

**MEDIEVAL
CAURCA**

Medieval Church

- unifying force in Western Europe after the fall of the Western Roman Empire
- continued the traditions of the old Roman Empire
- heightened concern for the afterlife



SEVEN SACRAMENTS

**Sacrament: rites or ceremonies
through which a believer receives
God's grace in Roman Catholicism**

BAPTISM



BAPTISM

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Thanks to Dan

12-03-2007

ANOTHER ESKIMO BAPTISM GONE BAD

EUCHARIST



EUCHARIST



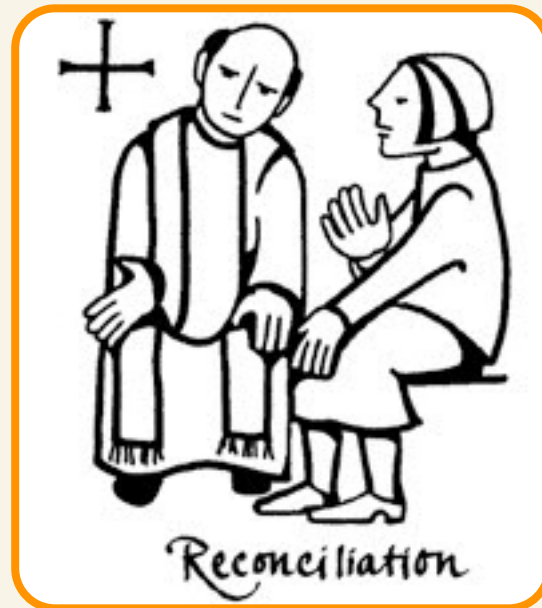
EUCHARIST



First Communion

Child's first time to receive communion usually around the age of 7 or 8.

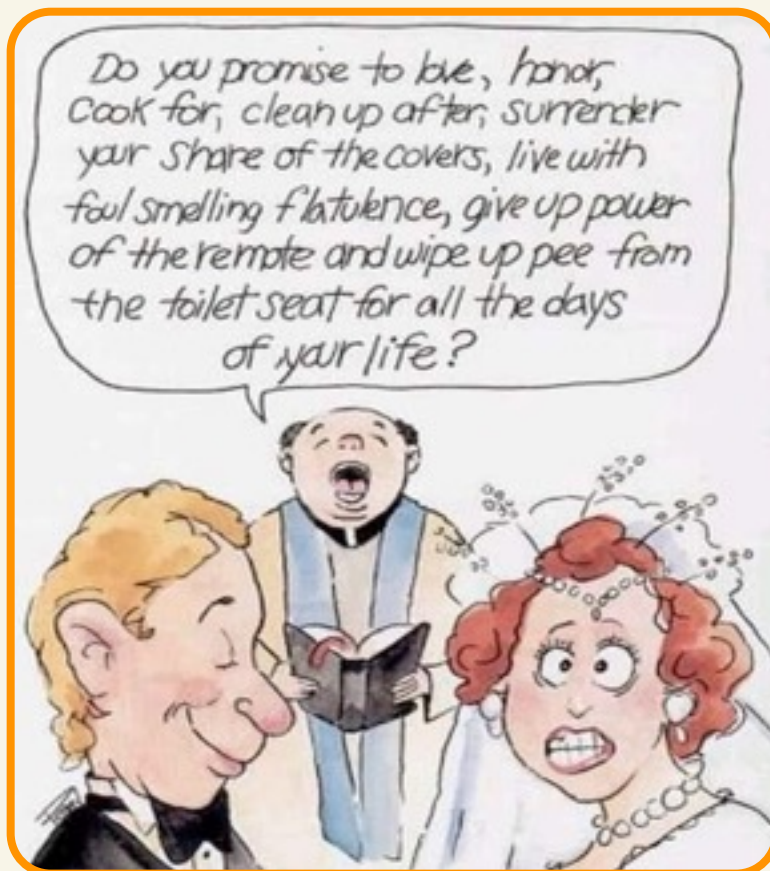
RECONCILIATION



CONFIRMATION



MATRIMONY



UNCIÓN



Anointing of the sick



UNCIÓN



Includes
Extreme
Unction or
Last Rites



HOLY ORDERS



Ordination

7 SACRAMENTS

- Baptism
- Eucharist
(Communion)
- Reconciliation
(Penance)
- Confirmation
- Matrimony
- Unction
(Anointing the sick)
- Extreme Unction
- Holy Orders
(Ordination)

Seven Deadly Sins

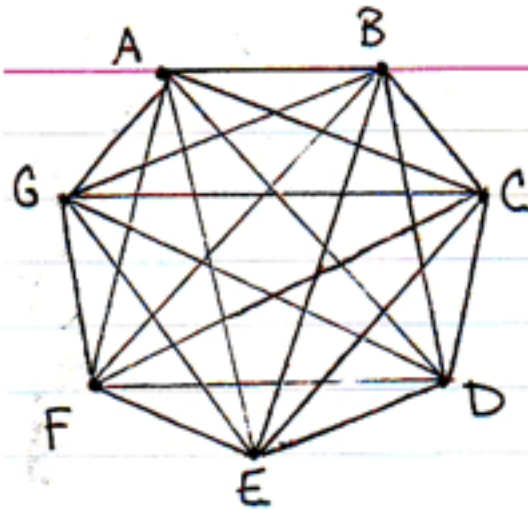
- Pride
- Envy
- Wrath
- Acedia/Slothfulness/ Laziness
- Avarice/Greed
- Gluttony
- Lust



**Sins
that require
confession**

cardinal v. venial sins

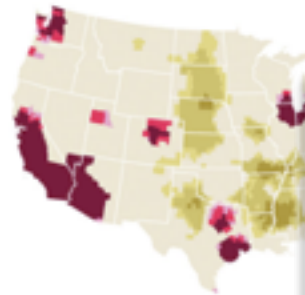
Seven Deadly Sin Combos



A = Lust
 B = Gluttony
 C = Greed
 D = Sloth
 E = Wrath
 F = Envy
 G = Pride

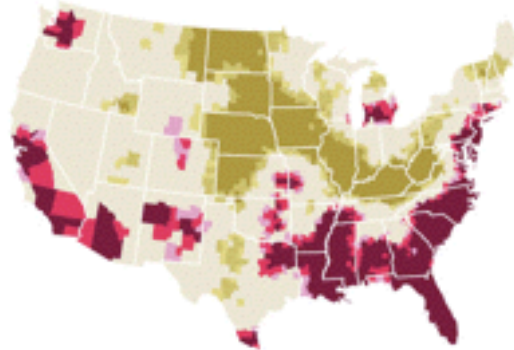
\overline{AB} = Edible Undies	\overline{CF} = Advertising
\overline{AC} = Prostitution	\overline{CG} = Status Symbols
\overline{AD} = Quickie	\overline{DE} = Passive Aggression
\overline{AE} = Domestic Abuse	\overline{DF} = Welfare
\overline{AF} = Adultery	\overline{DG} = Slackers
\overline{AG} = Trophy Wife	\overline{EF} = Cattiness
\overline{BC} = Last Donut	\overline{EG} = Boxing
\overline{BD} = Saturday	\overline{GF} = 2nd Place
\overline{BE} = Bulimia	
\overline{BF} = High Metabolism	
\overline{BG} = Fat men in Speedos	
\overline{CD} = Get Rich Quick Scams	
\overline{CE} = Muggings	

SAINTLY  DEVILISH



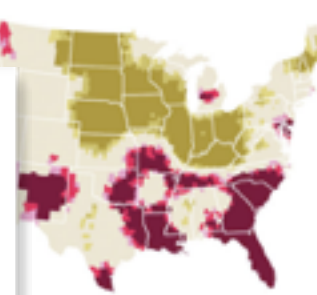
Greed

Average income compared to the number of people living below the poverty line.

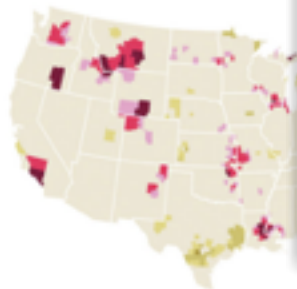


Pride

Aggregate of the other six offenses—because pride is the root of all sin.



of violent crimes (murder, assault, and rape) per

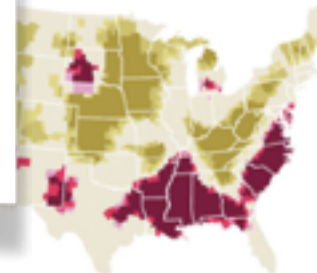


Sloth

Expenditures on art, entertainment, and recreation compared with employment.

Gluttony

Number of fast-food restaurants per capita.



Lust

Number of STD cases reported per capita.

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10-26-2007

A VERY SLOW PANDEMONIUM BROKE OUT WHEN
THE CONGREGATION AT SLOTH CHURCH FOUND
OUT THAT THEY WERE DEADLY SINS

Disney's Seven deadly Sins princesses



Why did most medieval Christians have a simple understanding of Christianity?

- Most people were illiterate.
- People learned about faith from images and stories.
- Priests were poorly educated.
- Masses were in Latin.

LEVELS OF ROMAN CATHOLIC CLERGY

Pope	Leader of the Church in Rome
Archbishops	Supervised bishops
Bishops	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Supervised priests• Settled disputes over Church teachings and religious practices
Priests	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Administered the sacraments• Gave advice• Taught rules of right and wrong• Tried to help the sick and needy

LEVELS OF ROMAN CATHOLIC CLERGY

Monks & Nuns

- Lived apart from society in monasteries or convents
- devoted their lives to prayer and good works
- Taught skills such as carpentry and weaving
- set up hospitals
- gave shelter to travelers
- kept classical (Greek and Roman) learning alive by copying and preserving ancient manuscripts
- served as missionaries



Mont St. Michel



2 TYPES OF PRIESTS

■ In Regula:

- lived according to monastic rules,
- withdrew from society and lived in monasteries.
- monks

■ In Saeculo:

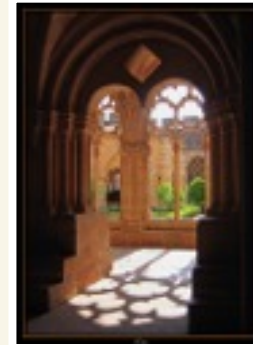
- secular clergy
- lived as a part of society
- pope, bishops, parish priests

**A monastery is headed by an abbot.
A convent is headed by an abbess.**

**The most common
monastic rule
was the Benedictine Rule
created by St. Benedict.**



1.45 - Wake up
2.00 - Church Service
3.30 - Sleep
4.00 - Church Service
5.00 - Private reading and prayer
6.00 - Church service then breakfast
7.00 - Work
8.00 - Church Service
9.15 - Work
11.45 - Church Service
12.00 - Midday Meal
1.00 - Private reading and prayer
1.45 - Sleep
2.45 - Sleep
3.00 - Work
5.45 - Meal
6.00 - Church service
7.15 - Private reading and prayer
7.45 - Church service
8.00 - Bed and sleep



TIMETABLE OF MONASTIC LIFE



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MEDIEVAL EFFORTS TO REFORM THE CHURCH

1. 1059: Changed the way the pope was chosen

- The pope was now to be chosen by the **College of Cardinals**.
- In the past, he had been chosen by the Roman Emperor or local Roman officials.



MEDIEVAL EFFORTS TO REFORM THE CHURCH

2. Tried to stop **simony**

- Simony is the buying and selling of church titles such as bishop.



MEDIEVAL EFFORTS TO REFORM THE CHURCH

3. Tried to stop **lay investiture**

- Investiture: ceremony giving church officials their title
- Who conducted the ceremony, secular leader (king or duke) or church officials (pope or bishop)?
- 1075: Pope Gregory VII banned lay investiture
- Holy Roman Emperor Henry IV ordered the pope to step down
- Pope Gregory VII excommunicated Henry IV and ordered the people to no longer obey him.
- HRE Henry IV begged in the snow for 3 days outside of the pope's castle for forgiveness.

TOOLS OF THE POPE

- **Excommunication:** no longer in Church, soul is damned to hell
- **Interdict:** banning the sacraments from a region

Heresy: religious beliefs that are against the dogma (official beliefs) of the church

Inquisition: Church courts set up to try heretics

Heretic: Someone who practices or believes in heresy

THE SPANISH INQUISITION



TRIAL BY ORDEAL

a judicial practice by which the guilt or innocence of the accused is determined by subjecting them to a painful task. If either the task is completed without injury, or the injuries sustained are healed quickly, the accused is considered innocent.



FRARS

- wandering preachers followed strict monastic rules but didn't withdraw from society

FAMOUS FRIARS

- St. Francis of Assisi
 - Founded the Franciscan Order of priests
- St. Dominic
 - Founded the Dominican Order of priests



St. Francis



Franciscan Priest







St. Dominic

FIVE ORDINARY PARTS OF THE MASS

Kyrie

Kyrie Eleison, Christe Eleison
Lord have mercy, Christ have mercy

Gloria

Gloria in Excelsis Deo
Glory to God in the Highest

Credo

Creed

Sanctus

Sanctus Sanctus Sanctus
Holy Holy Holy

Agnus Dei

Lamb of God

MEDIEVAL MUSIC

MEDIEVAL MUSIC

- Sacred
- Chant
- Vocal
- Use of organ began after 1100

CHARACTERISTICS OF CHANT

- monophonic (no harmony)
- a cappella (no instruments)
- limited range between highest and lowest notes
- in Latin
- 3 types of notation
 - Syllabic: One note per syllable.
 - Neumatic: 2-5 notes per syllable.
 - Melismatic: unlimited number of notes per syllable.



- Pope Gregory I reorganized the liturgy for the Roman Catholic Church
 - Liturgy: set of rites prescribed for public worship
- Pope Gregory I organized and systematized chant beginning the system of musical notation we use today.
- Gregorian Chant

off.
secundum
in domo
Multitudo languentium
et qui uerabantur a spiritibus immundis uenie
bant ad eum quia uirtus de illo cre
bat et
sana
bat omnes *Sancti*
rici *et*
in *offitium.*

Addeamus omnes in domino di
em festum celebrantes sub honore
hauriri martyris de cuius passio ne gaudent an
ge li et collaudant filium *et* **A**mmen
habunt celi iustitiam eius populo qui nascetur que
fecit dominis *Dea*
Gloria. **E**uoa *tus* **E** qui timet

It's for whacking peasants.
I call it a serf board.



My father went on the crusades and all he brought me was this stupid sur-coat.



Dang, I knew this was a bad time to get a tan.





off the mark

by Mark Parisi

www.offthemark.com

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ODDLY ENOUGH, BEFORE EVEN
STARTING HIS NEW JOB, WOLFGANG
RECEIVES HIS SEVERANCE PACKAGE

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