



NINETEENTH CENTURY RUSSIA

TSARS OR CZARS

TSARS OR CZARS

◆ ALEXANDER I (1801–1825)

TSARS OR CZARS

♦ ALEXANDER I (1801–1825)



TSARS OR CZARS

- ◆ ALEXANDER I (1801–1825)

TSARS OR CZARS

- ◆ ALEXANDER I (1801–1825)
- ◆ NICHOLAS I (1825–1855)

TSARS OR CZARS

- ♦ ALEXANDER I (1801–1825)
- ♦ NICHOLAS I (1825–1855)



TSARS OR CZARS

- ◆ ALEXANDER I (1801–1825)
- ◆ NICHOLAS I (1825–1855)

TSARS OR CZARS

- ◆ ALEXANDER I (1801–1825)
- ◆ NICHOLAS I (1825–1855)
- ◆ ALEXANDER II (1855–1881)

TSARS OR CZARS

- ♦ ALEXANDER I (1801–1825)
- ♦ NICHOLAS I (1825–1855)
- ♦ ALEXANDER II (1855–1881)



TSARS OR CZARS

- ◆ ALEXANDER I (1801–1825)
- ◆ NICHOLAS I (1825–1855)
- ◆ ALEXANDER II (1855–1881)

TSARS OR CZARS

- ◆ ALEXANDER I (1801–1825)
- ◆ NICHOLAS I (1825–1855)
- ◆ ALEXANDER II (1855–1881)
- ◆ ALEXANDER III (1881–1894)

TSARS OR CZARS



♦ ALEXANDER III (1881–1894)

TSARS OR CZARS

- ◆ ALEXANDER I (1801–1825)
- ◆ NICHOLAS I (1825–1855)
- ◆ ALEXANDER II (1855–1881)
- ◆ ALEXANDER III (1881–1894)

TSARS OR CZARS

- ◆ ALEXANDER I (1801–1825)
- ◆ NICHOLAS I (1825–1855)
- ◆ ALEXANDER II (1855–1881)
- ◆ ALEXANDER III (1881–1894)
- ◆ NICHOLAS II (1894–1917)

TSARS OR CZARS

- ♦ ALEXANDER I (1801–1825)
- ♦ NICHOLAS I (1825–1855)
- ♦ ALEXANDER II (1855–1881)
- ♦ ALEXANDER III (1881–1894)
- ♦ NICHOLAS II (1894–1917)



TSARS OR CZARS

- ♦ ALEXANDER I (1801–1825)
- ♦ NICHOLAS I (1825–1855)
- ♦ ALEXANDER II (1855–1881)
- ♦ ALEXANDER III (1881–1894)
- ♦ NICHOLAS II (1894–1917)

LIBERAL IDEAS CAME TO RUSSIA VIA THE NAPOLEON'S INVASION



CZAR ALEXANDER I

BUST OF
HIS GRANDMOTHER,
CATHERINE THE GREAT



CZAR ALEXANDER I

- ♦ PART OF THIRD COALITION WITH AUSTRIA AND BRITAIN

BUST OF
HIS GRANDMOTHER,
CATHERINE THE GREAT



CZAR ALEXANDER I

- ♦ PART OF THIRD COALITION WITH AUSTRIA AND BRITAIN
- ♦ PROMINENT ROLE AT CONGRESS OF VIENNA

BUST OF
HIS GRANDMOTHER,
CATHERINE THE GREAT



CZAR ALEXANDER I

- ♦ PART OF THIRD COALITION WITH AUSTRIA AND BRITAIN
- ♦ PROMINENT ROLE AT CONGRESS OF VIENNA
- ♦ HOLY ALLIANCE

BUST OF
HIS GRANDMOTHER,
CATHERINE THE GREAT

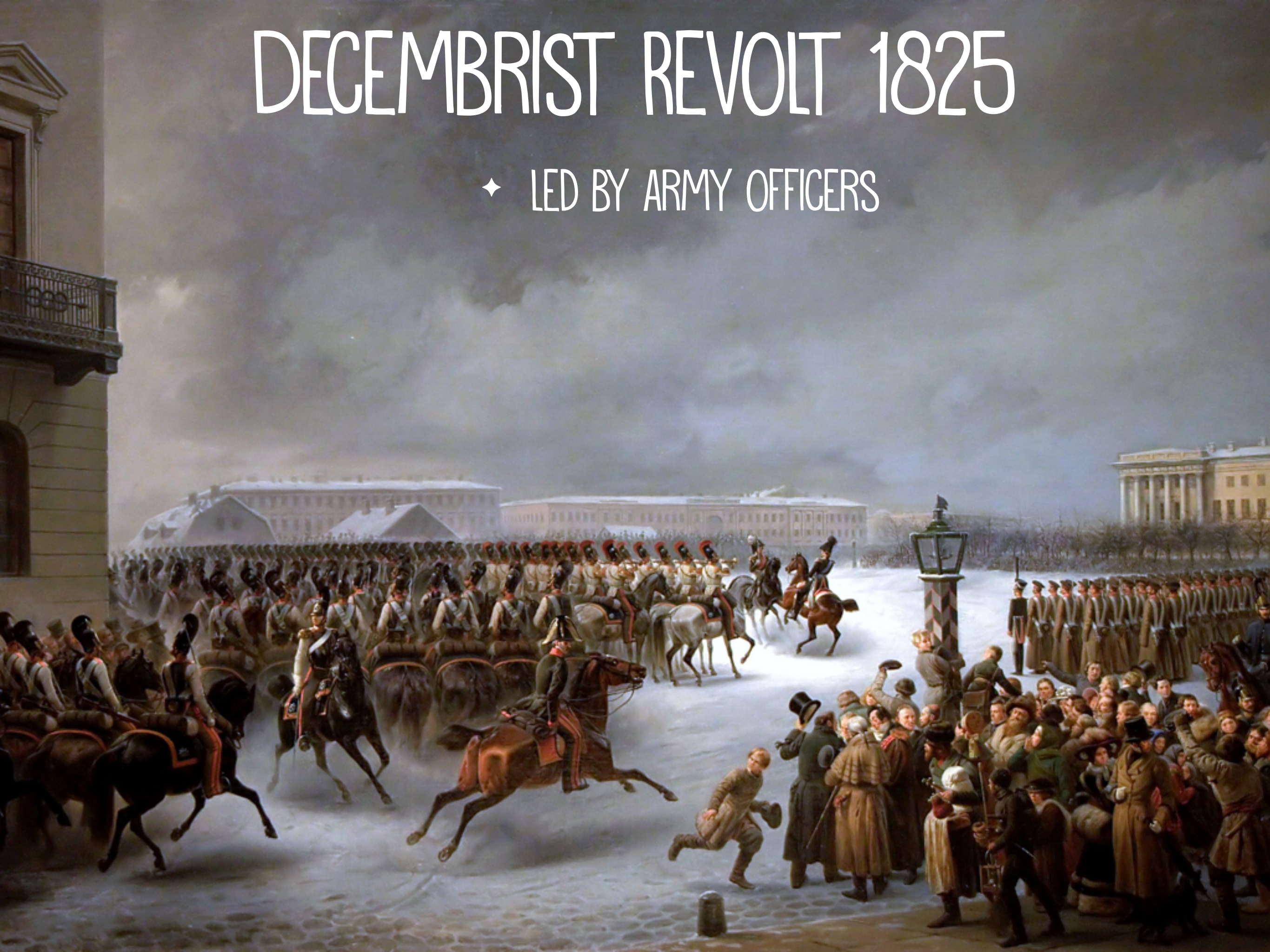


DECEMBRIST REVOLT 1825



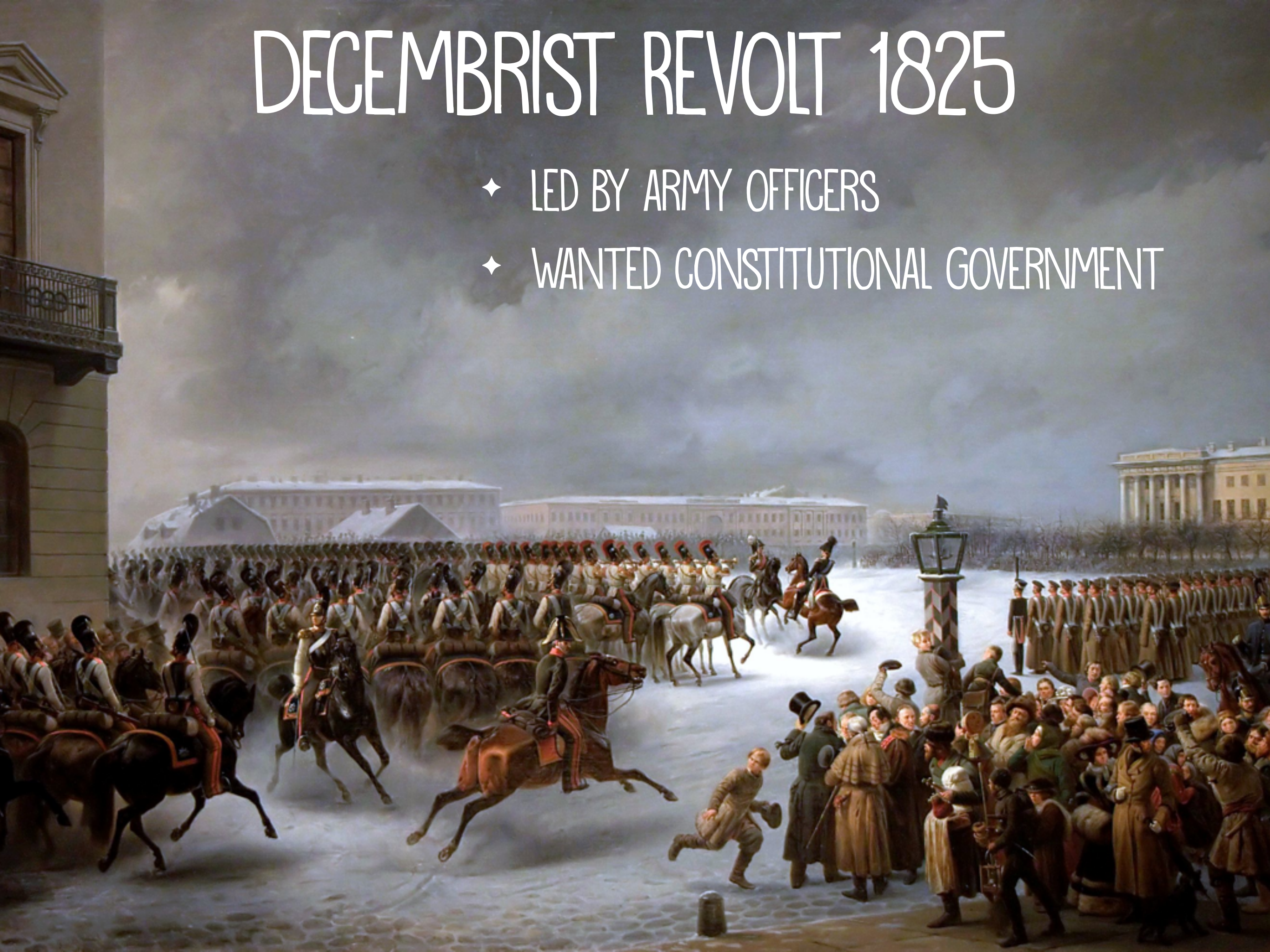
DECEMBRIST REVOLT 1825

✦ LED BY ARMY OFFICERS



DECEMBRIST REVOLT 1825

- ✦ LED BY ARMY OFFICERS
- ✦ WANTED CONSTITUTIONAL GOVERNMENT



DECEMBRIST REVOLT 1825

- ✦ LED BY ARMY OFFICERS
- ✦ WANTED CONSTITUTIONAL GOVERNMENT
- ✦ FAILED



DECEMBRIST REVOLT 1825

- ✦ LED BY ARMY OFFICERS
- ✦ WANTED CONSTITUTIONAL GOVERNMENT
- ✦ FAILED
- ✦ DIVIDED: FEDERALISTS V UNIONISTS



1833 OFFICIAL NATIONALITY



1833 OFFICIAL NATIONALITY

◆ NICHOLAS I



1833 OFFICIAL NATIONALITY

- ♦ NICHOLAS I
- ♦ SUPPRESS LIBERALISM/CONSTITUTIONALISM



1833 OFFICIAL NATIONALITY

- ♦ NICHOLAS I
- ♦ SUPPRESS LIBERALISM/CONSTITUTIONALISM



1833 OFFICIAL NATIONALITY

- ♦ NICHOLAS I
- ♦ SUPPRESS LIBERALISM/CONSTITUTIONALISM

♦ ORTHODOXY



1833 OFFICIAL NATIONALITY

- ♦ NICHOLAS I
- ♦ SUPPRESS LIBERALISM/CONSTITUTIONALISM

- ♦ ORTHODOXY
- ♦ AUTOCRACY



1833 OFFICIAL NATIONALITY

- ♦ NICHOLAS I
- ♦ SUPPRESS LIBERALISM/CONSTITUTIONALISM

- ♦ ORTHODOXY
- ♦ AUTOCRACY
- ♦ NATIONALITY



1833 OFFICIAL NATIONALITY

- ♦ NICHOLAS I
- ♦ SUPPRESS LIBERALISM/CONSTITUTIONALISM

- ♦ ORTHODOXY
- ♦ AUTOCRACY
- ♦ NATIONALITY



1833 OFFICIAL NATIONALITY

- ♦ NICHOLAS I
- ♦ SUPPRESS LIBERALISM/CONSTITUTIONALISM

- ♦ ORTHODOXY
- ♦ AUTOCRACY
- ♦ NATIONALITY

- ♦ CREATES SECRET POLICE – THIRD SECTION



FOREIGN POLICY GOALS OF CZAR NICHOLAS I

FOREIGN POLICY GOALS OF CZAR NICHOLAS I

- ✦ STOP THE SPREAD OF LIBERALISM

FOREIGN POLICY GOALS OF CZAR NICHOLAS I

- ♦ STOP THE SPREAD OF LIBERALISM
 - ♦ 1830 – SUPPRESSED LIBERAL MOVEMENT IN POLAND

FOREIGN POLICY GOALS OF CZAR NICHOLAS I

- ♦ STOP THE SPREAD OF LIBERALISM
 - ♦ 1830 – SUPPRESSED LIBERAL MOVEMENT IN POLAND
 - ♦ 1848 – PUT DOWN LIBERAL REVOLUTION IN HUNGARY

FOREIGN POLICY GOALS OF CZAR NICHOLAS I

- ♦ STOP THE SPREAD OF LIBERALISM
 - ♦ 1830 – SUPPRESSED LIBERAL MOVEMENT IN POLAND
 - ♦ 1848 – PUT DOWN LIBERAL REVOLUTION IN HUNGARY
- ♦ FREE GREEKS & SLAVS IN BALKANS FROM OTTOMAN EMPIRE

FOREIGN POLICY GOALS OF CZAR NICHOLAS I

- ♦ STOP THE SPREAD OF LIBERALISM
 - ♦ 1830 – SUPPRESSED LIBERAL MOVEMENT IN POLAND
 - ♦ 1848 – PUT DOWN LIBERAL REVOLUTION IN HUNGARY
- ♦ FREE GREEKS & SLAVS IN BALKANS FROM OTTOMAN EMPIRE
- ♦ TAKE TERRITORY FROM O.E.

FOREIGN POLICY GOALS OF CZAR NICHOLAS I

- ♦ STOP THE SPREAD OF LIBERALISM
 - ♦ 1830 – SUPPRESSED LIBERAL MOVEMENT IN POLAND
 - ♦ 1848 – PUT DOWN LIBERAL REVOLUTION IN HUNGARY
- ♦ FREE GREEKS & SLAVS IN BALKANS FROM OTTOMAN EMPIRE
- ♦ TAKE TERRITORY FROM O.E.
 - ♦ "LIBERATE" CONSTANTINOPLE

RUSSO-OTTOMAN WAR 1828-1829



RUSSO-OTTOMAN WAR 1828-1829

- ✦ LED TO GREEK INDEPENDENCE IN 1830



RUSSO-OTTOMAN WAR 1828-1829

- ✦ LED TO GREEK INDEPENDENCE IN 1830
- ✦ SERBIA BECOMES AUTONOMOUS



RUSSO-OTTOMAN WAR 1828-1829

- ✦ LED TO GREEK INDEPENDENCE IN 1830
- ✦ SERBIA BECOMES AUTONOMOUS
- ✦ MOLDAVIA & WALLACHIA BECOME RUSSIAN PROTECTORATE EVEN THOUGH TECHNICALLY PART OF THE O.E.



CRIMEAN WAR 1853-1856

CRIMEAN WAR 1853–1856

- ✦ RUSSIA LOST

CRIMEAN WAR 1853–1856

- ✦ RUSSIA LOST
- ✦ RUSSIA VERSUS OTTOMAN EMPIRE, BRITAIN, FRANCE, & AUSTRIA

CRIMEAN WAR 1853–1856

- ✦ RUSSIA LOST
- ✦ RUSSIA VERSUS OTTOMAN EMPIRE, BRITAIN, FRANCE, & AUSTRIA
- ✦ FOUGHT OVER

CRIMEAN WAR 1853–1856

- ◆ RUSSIA LOST
- ◆ RUSSIA VERSUS OTTOMAN EMPIRE, BRITAIN, FRANCE, & AUSTRIA
- ◆ FOUGHT OVER
 - ◆ WHO WOULD CONTROL HOLY SITES (RUSSIA OR FRANCE)

CRIMEAN WAR 1853–1856

- ◆ RUSSIA LOST
- ◆ RUSSIA VERSUS OTTOMAN EMPIRE, BRITAIN, FRANCE, & AUSTRIA
- ◆ FOUGHT OVER
 - ◆ WHO WOULD CONTROL HOLY SITES (RUSSIA OR FRANCE)
 - ◆ ACCESS FROM BLACK SEA TO THE MEDITERRANEAN SEA

CRIMEAN WAR 1853–1856

- ◆ RUSSIA LOST
- ◆ RUSSIA VERSUS OTTOMAN EMPIRE, BRITAIN, FRANCE, & AUSTRIA
- ◆ FOUGHT OVER
 - ◆ WHO WOULD CONTROL HOLY SITES (RUSSIA OR FRANCE)
 - ◆ ACCESS FROM BLACK SEA TO THE MEDITERRANEAN SEA
 - ◆ RUSSIA'S DESIRE FOR OTTOMAN TERRITORY

CRIMEAN WAR 1853–1856

CRIMEAN WAR 1853–1856

✦ FRENCH MINIÉ BALL

CRIMEAN WAR 1853-1856

♦ FRENCH MINIÉ BALL



CRIMEAN WAR 1853-1856

♦ FRENCH MINIE BALL

The Minié ball didn't just break bones, it shattered them. It didn't just pierce tissue and internal organs, it shredded them. And if the ragged, tumbling bullet had enough force to cleave completely through the body, which it often did, it tore out an exit wound several times the size of the entrance wound. Civil War surgeons were quickly overwhelmed by the gaping wounds, mangled bodies and mutilated limbs they were asked to repair as the scope of the war broadened and casualties mounted. Though often accused of being too partial to their bone saws, amputating arms and legs as quickly as the men could be placed on their operating tables and subdued with chloroform or ether, the surgeons really had no choice. Even if they'd had the skills and resources to attempt reconstructive surgery, in the heat of battle they didn't have the time.



CRIMEAN WAR 1853-1856

◆ FRENCH MINIÉ BALL



CRIMEAN WAR 1853–1856

✦ FRENCH MINIÉ BALL

CRIMEAN WAR 1853–1856

- ✦ FRENCH MINIÉ BALL
- ✦ STEAM-POWERED SHIPS

CRIMEAN WAR 1853-1856

- ✦ FRENCH MINIÉ BALL
- ✦ STEAM-POWERED SHIPS



CRIMEAN WAR 1853–1856

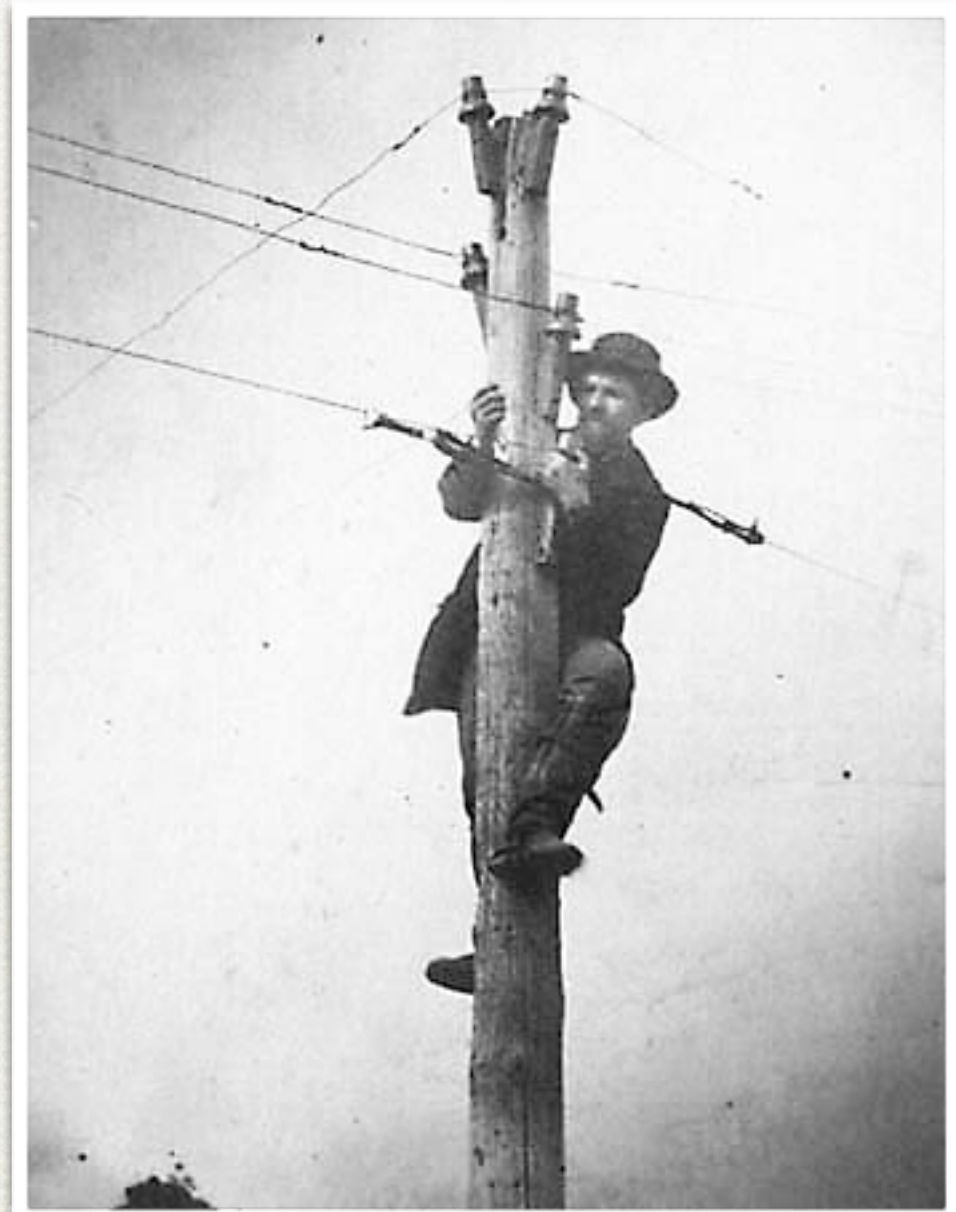
- ✦ FRENCH MINIÉ BALL
- ✦ STEAM-POWERED SHIPS

CRIMEAN WAR 1853–1856

- ✦ FRENCH MINIÉ BALL
- ✦ STEAM-POWERED SHIPS
- ✦ TELEGRAPH LINES

CRIMEAN WAR 1853-1856

- ♦ FRENCH MINIÉ BALL
- ♦ STEAM-POWERED SHIPS
- ♦ TELEGRAPH LINES



CRIMEAN WAR 1853–1856

- ✦ FRENCH MINIÉ BALL
- ✦ STEAM-POWERED SHIPS
- ✦ TELEGRAPH LINES

CRIMEAN WAR 1853–1856

- ✦ FRENCH MINIÉ BALL
- ✦ STEAM-POWERED SHIPS
- ✦ TELEGRAPH LINES
- ✦ PHOTOGRAPHY

CRIMEAN WAR 1853-1856

- ✦ FRENCH MINIÉ BALL
- ✦ STEAM-POWERED SHIPS
- ✦ TELEGRAPH LINES
- ✦ PHOTOGRAPHY



CRIMEAN WAR 1853–1856

- ✦ FRENCH MINIÉ BALL
- ✦ STEAM-POWERED SHIPS
- ✦ TELEGRAPH LINES
- ✦ PHOTOGRAPHY

CRIMEAN WAR 1853–1856

- ✦ FRENCH MINIE BALL
- ✦ STEAM-POWERED SHIPS
- ✦ TELEGRAPH LINES
- ✦ PHOTOGRAPHY
- ✦ FLORENCE NIGHTINGALE – NURSING

CRIMEAN WAR 1853-1856

- ✦ FRENCH MINIÉ BALL
- ✦ STEAM-POWERED SHIPS
- ✦ TELEGRAPH LINES
- ✦ PHOTOGRAPHY
- ✦ FLORENCE NIGHTINGALE – NURSING



CRIMEAN WAR 1853-1856

- ♦ FRENCH MINIÉ BALL
- ♦ STEAM-POWERED SHIPS
- ♦ TELEGRAPH LINES
- ♦ PHOTOGRAPHY
- ♦ FLORENCE NIGHTINGALE – NURSING



CZAR ALEXANDER II



CZAR ALEXANDER II

✦ RUSSIA LOST CRIMEAN WAR



CZAR ALEXANDER II

- ♦ RUSSIA LOST CRIMEAN WAR
- ♦ NEEDED TO MODERNIZE



CZAR ALEXANDER II

- ♦ RUSSIA LOST CRIMEAN WAR
- ♦ NEEDED TO MODERNIZE
- ♦ INFERIOR ARMY



CZAR ALEXANDER II

- ♦ RUSSIA LOST CRIMEAN WAR
- ♦ NEEDED TO MODERNIZE
 - ♦ INFERIOR ARMY
 - ♦ SERF-OWNING ARISTOCRATS WOULDN'T CHANGE FROM SUBSISTENCE TO MARKET AGRICULTURE



CZAR ALEXANDER II



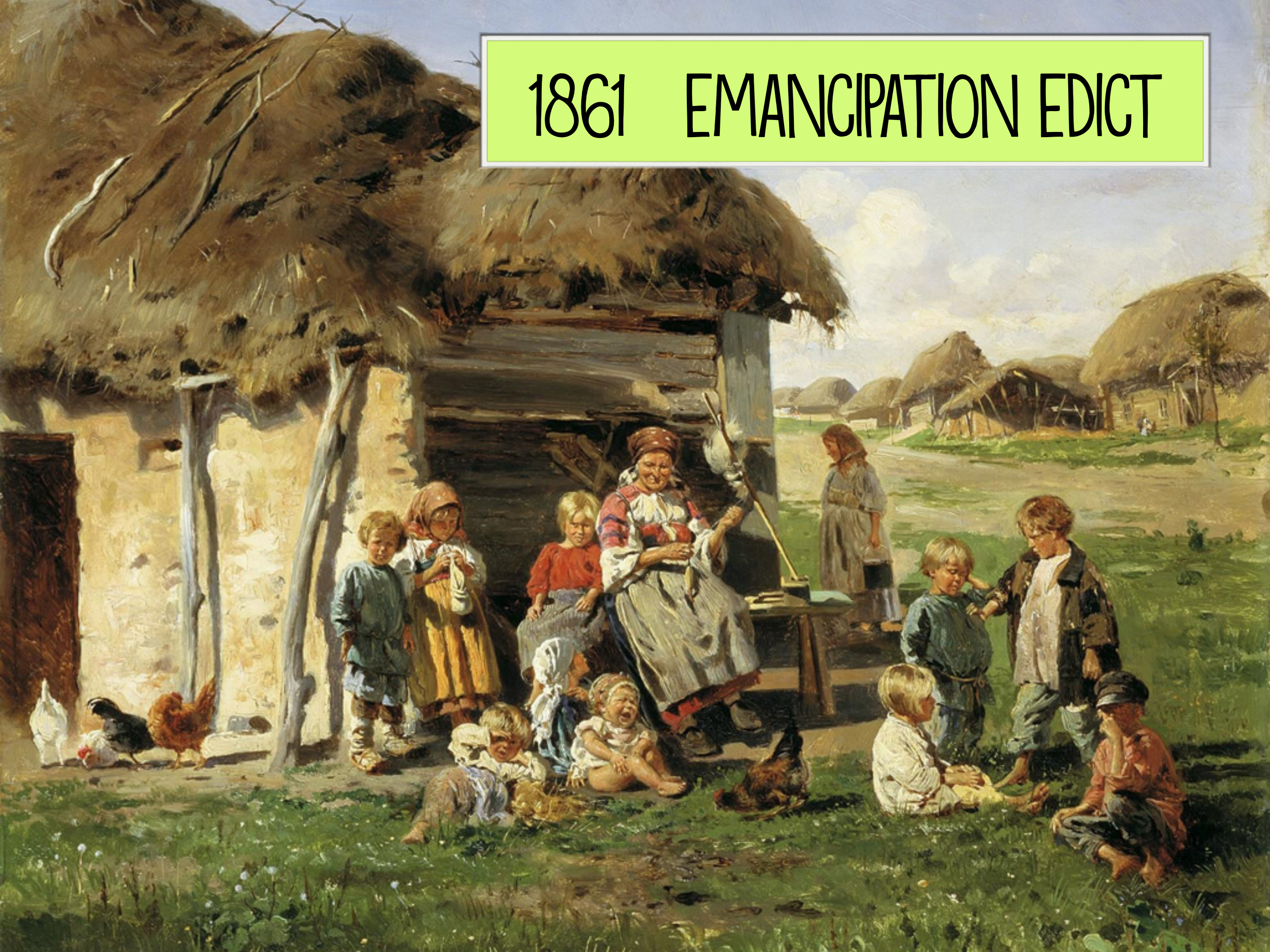
- ♦ RUSSIA LOST CRIMEAN WAR
- ♦ NEEDED TO MODERNIZE
 - ♦ INFERIOR ARMY
 - ♦ SERF-OWNING ARISTOCRATS WOULDN'T CHANGE FROM SUBSISTENCE TO MARKET AGRICULTURE
 - ♦ LACK OF INFRASTRUCTURE

CZAR ALEXANDER II



- ♦ RUSSIA LOST CRIMEAN WAR
- ♦ NEEDED TO MODERNIZE
 - ♦ INFERIOR ARMY
 - ♦ SERF-OWNING ARISTOCRATS WOULDN'T CHANGE FROM SUBSISTENCE TO MARKET AGRICULTURE
 - ♦ LACK OF INFRASTRUCTURE
 - ♦ ROADS, RAILROADS, BRIDGES, TELEGRAPH LINES ETC.

1861 EMANCIPATION EDICT



♦ "FREED" THE SERFS

1861 EMANCIPATION EDICT



- ◆ "FREED" THE SERFS
- ◆ TOOK 2 YEARS TO BE FULLY ENACTED

1861 EMANCIPATION EDICT



- ◆ "FREED" THE SERFS
- ◆ TOOK 2 YEARS TO BE FULLY ENACTED
- ◆ PEASANTS DIDN'T GET TITLES TO LAND

1861 EMANCIPATION EDICT



- ◆ "FREED" THE SERFS
- ◆ TOOK 2 YEARS TO BE FULLY ENACTED
- ◆ PEASANTS DIDN'T GET TITLES TO LAND
- ◆ HAD TO PAY ANNUAL PAYMENTS TO STATE TO COMPENSATE THE LAND-OWNING ARISTOCRACY

1861 EMANCIPATION EDICT



- ◆ "FREED" THE SERFS
- ◆ TOOK 2 YEARS TO BE FULLY ENACTED
- ◆ PEASANTS DIDN'T GET TITLES TO LAND
- ◆ HAD TO PAY ANNUAL PAYMENTS TO STATE TO COMPENSATE THE LAND-OWNING ARISTOCRACY
 - ◆ OFTEN MORE THAN THEIR OLD FEUDAL DUES

1861 EMANCIPATION EDICT





OTHER REFORMS



OTHER REFORMS

- ◆ SET UP REGIONAL COUNCILS (ZEMSTVAS)



OTHER REFORMS

- ◆ SET UP REGIONAL COUNCILS (ZEMSTVAS)
- ◆ LEGAL REFORMS



OTHER REFORMS

- ◆ SET UP REGIONAL COUNCILS (ZEMSTVAS)
- ◆ LEGAL REFORMS
 - ◆ ALL HAVE ACCESS TO COURTS



OTHER REFORMS

- ◆ SET UP REGIONAL COUNCILS (ZEMSTVAS)
- ◆ LEGAL REFORMS
 - ◆ ALL HAVE ACCESS TO COURTS
 - ◆ TRIAL BY JURY



OTHER REFORMS

- ◆ SET UP REGIONAL COUNCILS (ZEMSTVAS)
- ◆ LEGAL REFORMS
 - ◆ ALL HAVE ACCESS TO COURTS
 - ◆ TRIAL BY JURY
 - ◆ EQUALITY UNDER THE LAW



OTHER REFORMS

- ◆ SET UP REGIONAL COUNCILS (ZEMSTVAS)
- ◆ LEGAL REFORMS
 - ◆ ALL HAVE ACCESS TO COURTS
 - ◆ TRIAL BY JURY
 - ◆ EQUALITY UNDER THE LAW
- ◆ MILITARY REFORMS



OTHER REFORMS

- ◆ SET UP REGIONAL COUNCILS (ZEMSTVAS)
- ◆ LEGAL REFORMS
 - ◆ ALL HAVE ACCESS TO COURTS
 - ◆ TRIAL BY JURY
 - ◆ EQUALITY UNDER THE LAW
- ◆ MILITARY REFORMS
 - ◆ ACTIVE DUTY SERVICE REDUCED FROM 25 TO 6 YEARS

THE WEST
STILL VIEWED
RUSSIA AS A
BACKWARD
COUNTRY



1881 CZAR ALEXANDER II
WAS ASSASSINATED BY
AN ANARCHIST'S BOMB



19TH CENTURY RUSSIAN POLITICAL MOVEMENTS

1. NIHILISM



1. NIHILISM

- ♦ FROM LATIN FOR
"NOTHING"



1. NIHILISM

- ♦ FROM LATIN FOR "NOTHING"
- ♦ REJECTED SOCIETY'S INSTITUTIONS AND MORALITY



1. NIHILISM

- ♦ FROM LATIN FOR "NOTHING"
- ♦ REJECTED SOCIETY'S INSTITUTIONS AND MORALITY
- ♦ TURGENEV'S FATHERS AND SONS



2. ANARCHISM



2. ANARCHISM

DESIRE FOR A SOCIETY WITH NO GOVERNMENT OR STATE





MIKHAIL BAKUNIN

A sepia-toned portrait of Mikhail Bakunin, a man with long, wavy hair and a full, dark beard. He is wearing a dark suit jacket over a white shirt and a dark cravat. The background is a plain, light-colored studio backdrop.

GOAL:

BRING TOGETHER
RURAL & URBAN POOR
TO FORM
SELF-ADMINISTERING
LOCAL COMMUNITIES
WITHOUT A CENTRAL
GOVERNMENT OR
BUREAUCRACY

MIKHAIL BAKUNIN

"THE LIBERTY OF MAN
CONSISTS SOLELY IN THIS,
THAT HE OBEYS THE LAWS
OF NATURE BECAUSE HE HAS
HIMSELF RECOGNIZED THEM
AS SUCH, AND NOT BECAUSE
THEY HAVE BEEN IMPOSED
UPON HIM EXTERNALLY BY
ANY FOREIGN WILL
WHATSOEVER, HUMAN OR
DIVINE, COLLECTIVE
OR INDIVIDUAL."

GOAL:

BRING TOGETHER
RURAL & URBAN POOR
TO FORM
SELF-ADMINISTERING
LOCAL COMMUNITIES
WITHOUT A CENTRAL
GOVERNMENT OR
BUREAUCRACY

MIKHAIL BAKUNIN

ANARCHIST TERRORISM



ANARCHIST TERRORISM

ATTEMPTED TO ASSASSINATE
CZAR ALEXANDER II
SEVEN TIMES BEFORE SUCCEEDING

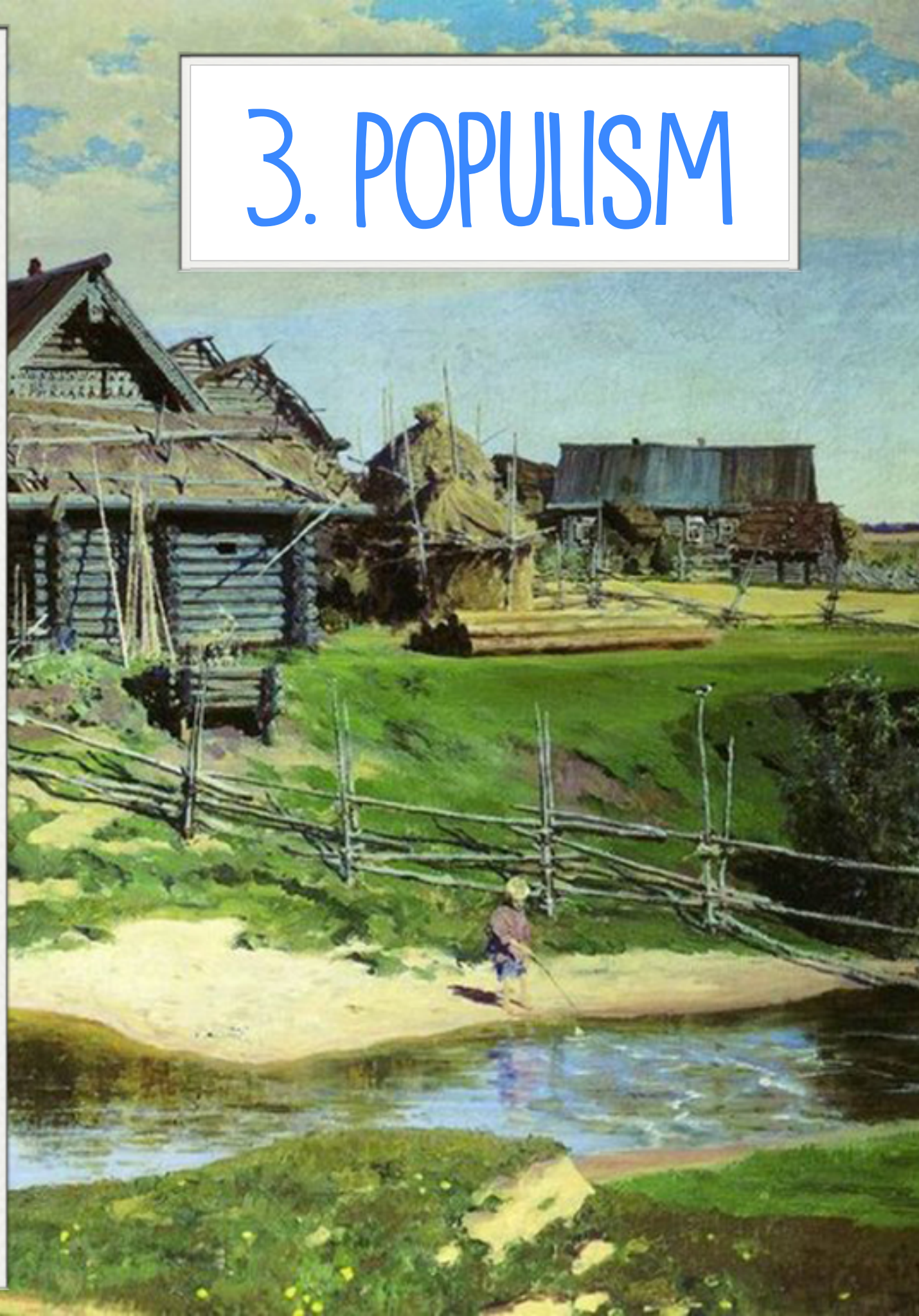


3. POPULISM



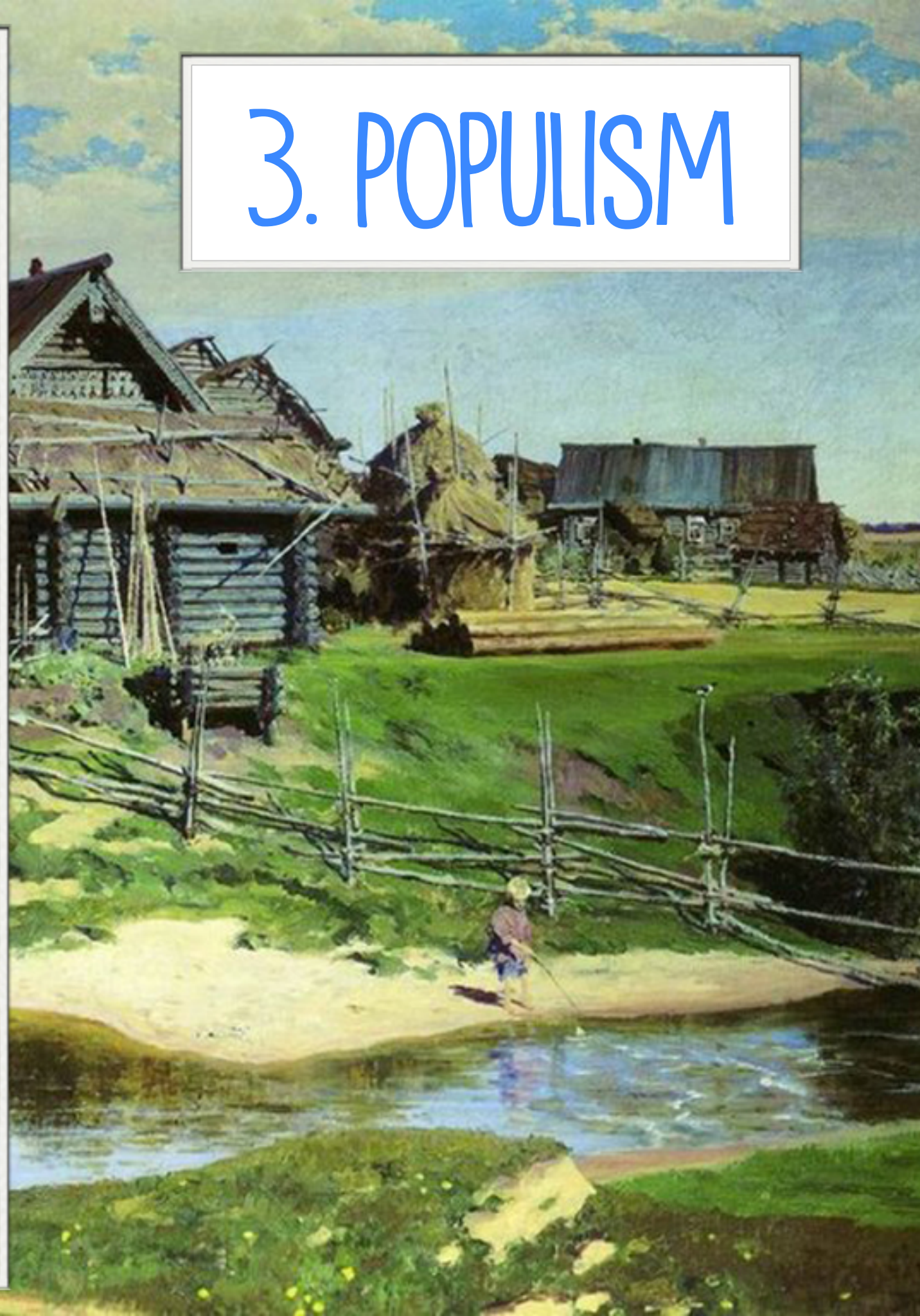
- ♦ ROMANTICIZED RURAL PEASANT COMMUNITIES

3. POPULISM



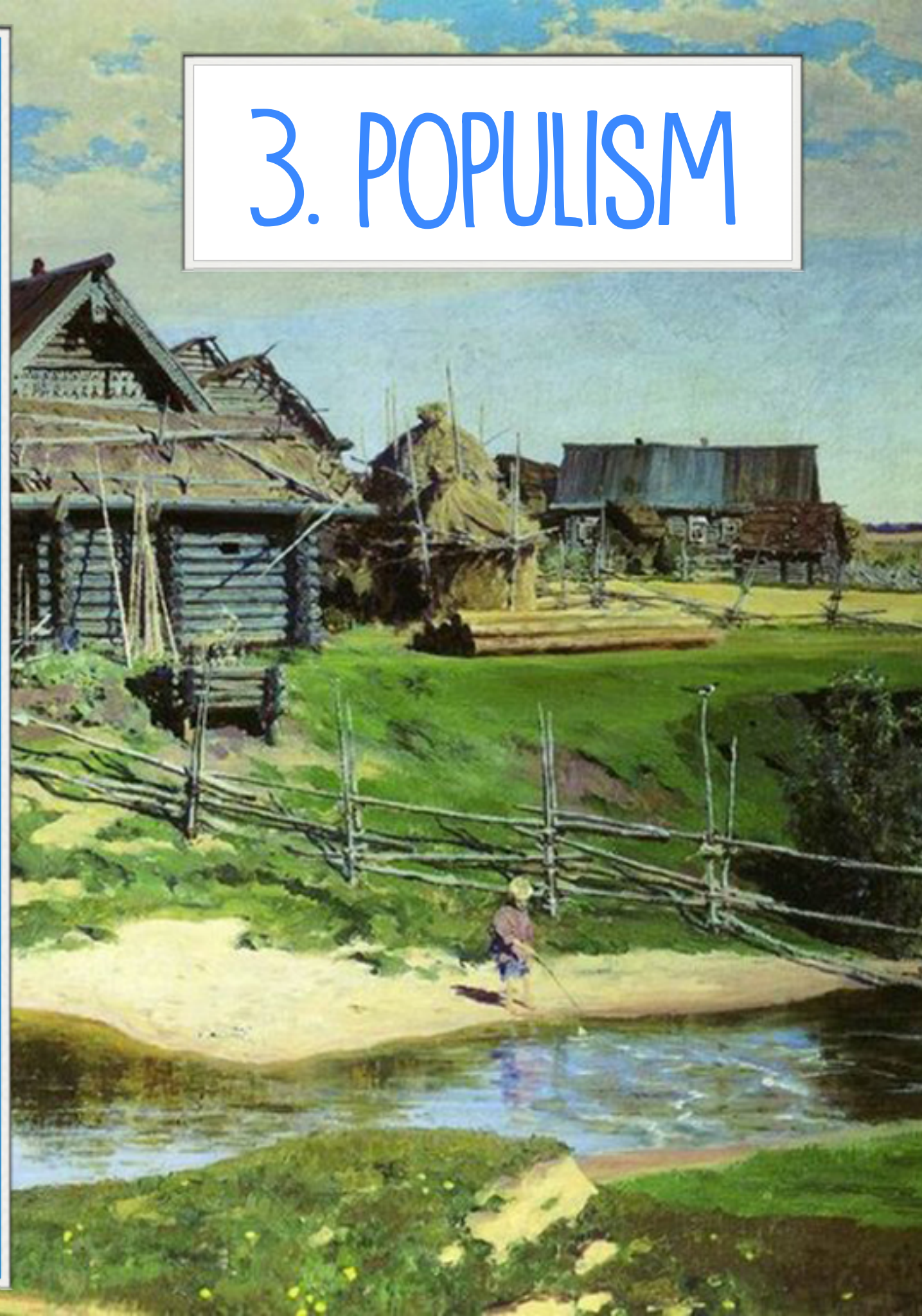
- ✦ ROMANTICIZED RURAL PEASANT COMMUNITIES
- ✦ BELIEVED THEY WOULD BE THE BASIS FOR SOCIAL CHANGE IN RUSSIA

3. POPULISM



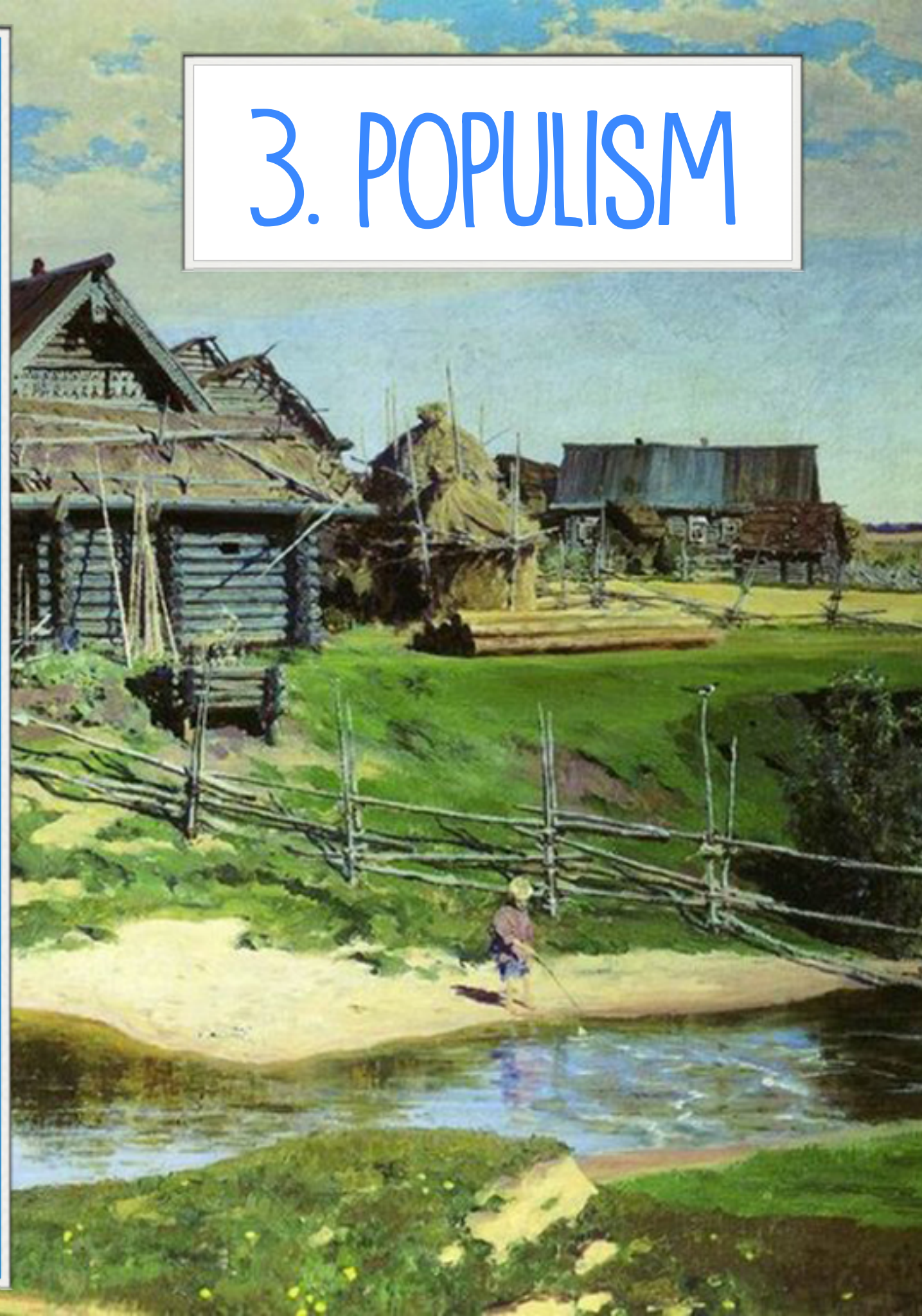
- ✦ ROMANTICIZED RURAL PEASANT COMMUNITIES
- ✦ BELIEVED THEY WOULD BE THE BASIS FOR SOCIAL CHANGE IN RUSSIA
- ✦ INTELLECTUALS WENT TO THE COUNTRYSIDE TO STIR REVOLUTION

3. POPULISM



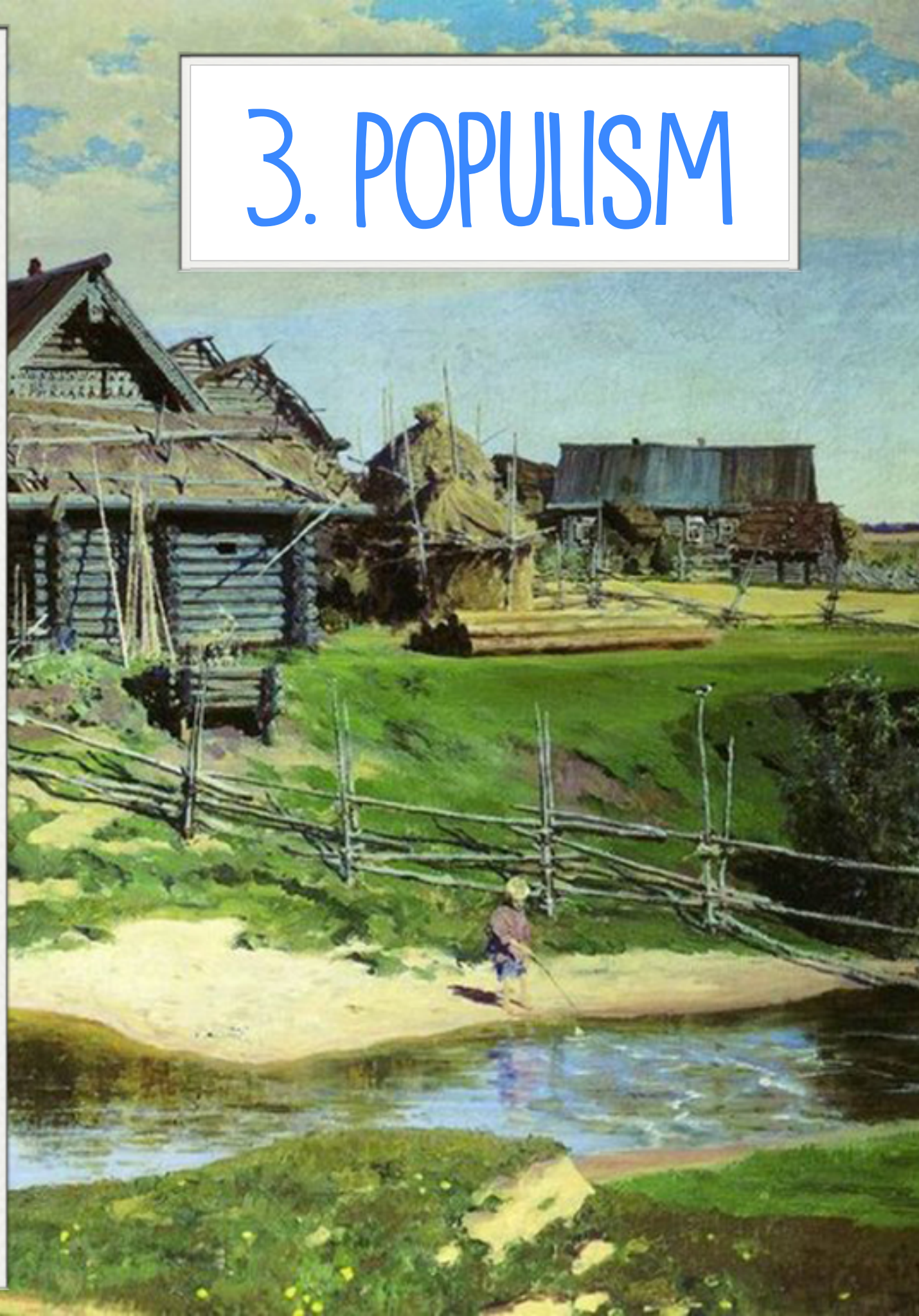
- ✦ ROMANTICIZED RURAL PEASANT COMMUNITIES
- ✦ BELIEVED THEY WOULD BE THE BASIS FOR SOCIAL CHANGE IN RUSSIA
- ✦ INTELLECTUALS WENT TO THE COUNTRYSIDE TO STIR REVOLUTION
- ✦ PEASANTS WERE DIVIDED

3. POPULISM



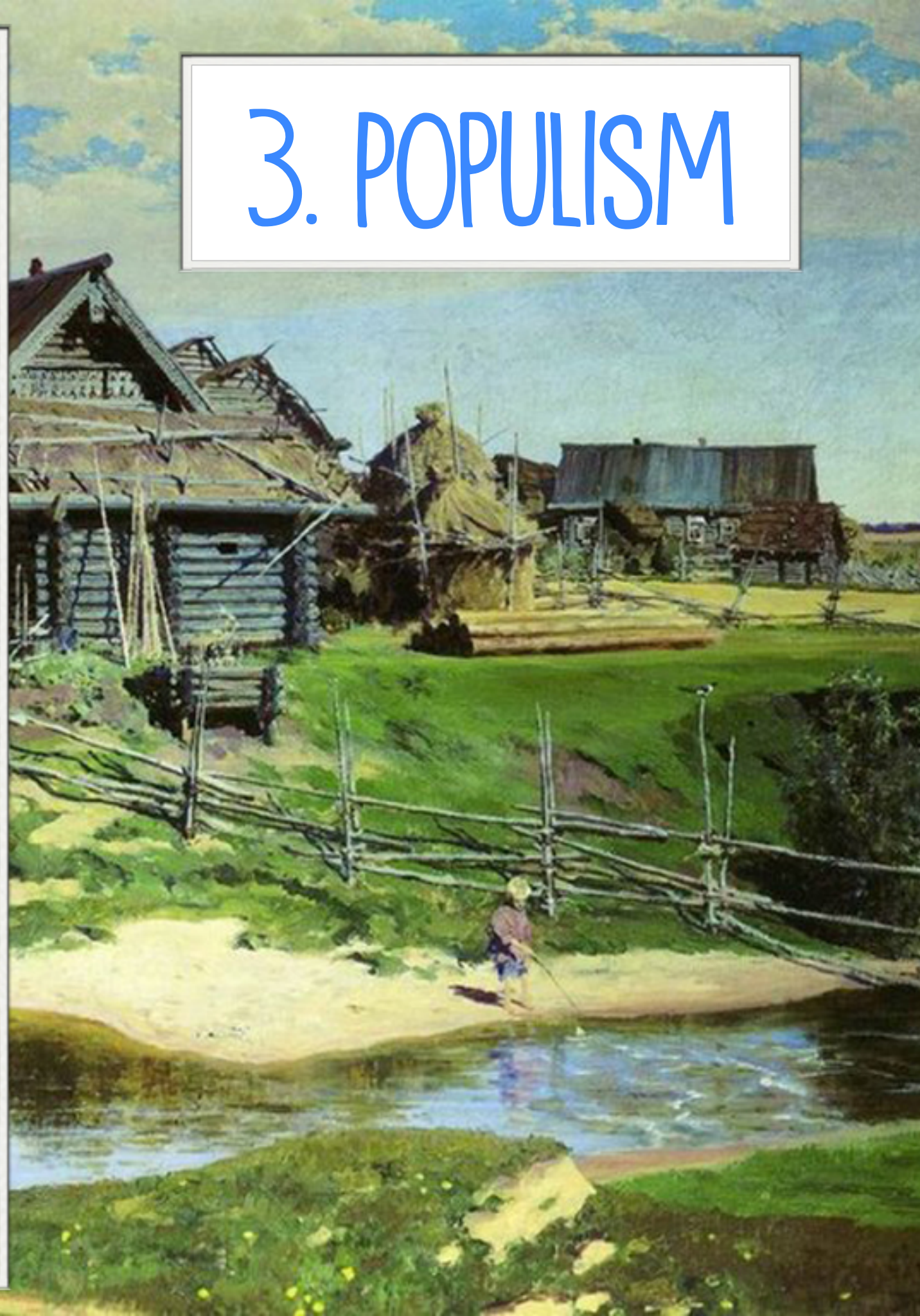
- ♦ ROMANTICIZED RURAL PEASANT COMMUNITIES
- ♦ BELIEVED THEY WOULD BE THE BASIS FOR SOCIAL CHANGE IN RUSSIA
- ♦ INTELLECTUALS WENT TO THE COUNTRYSIDE TO STIR REVOLUTION
- ♦ PEASANTS WERE DIVIDED
 - ♦ KULAKS: WEALTHY PEASANTS WHO OWNED THEIR LAND

3. POPULISM



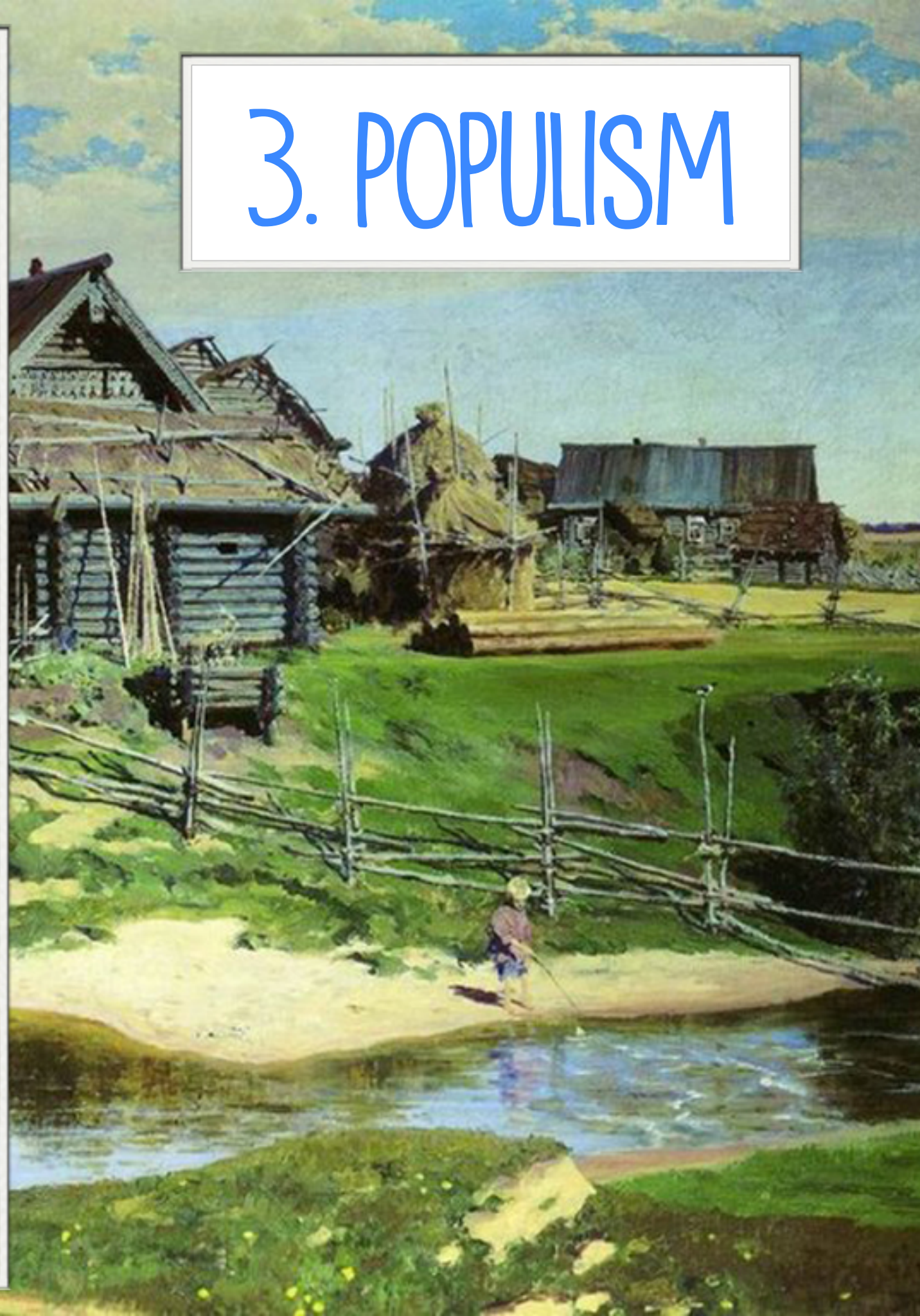
- ♦ ROMANTICIZED RURAL PEASANT COMMUNITIES
- ♦ BELIEVED THEY WOULD BE THE BASIS FOR SOCIAL CHANGE IN RUSSIA
- ♦ INTELLECTUALS WENT TO THE COUNTRYSIDE TO STIR REVOLUTION
- ♦ PEASANTS WERE DIVIDED
 - ♦ KULAKS: WEALTHY PEASANTS WHO OWNED THEIR LAND
 - ♦ POOR LANDLESS PEASANTS

3. POPULISM



- ♦ ROMANTICIZED RURAL PEASANT COMMUNITIES
- ♦ BELIEVED THEY WOULD BE THE BASIS FOR SOCIAL CHANGE IN RUSSIA
- ♦ INTELLECTUALS WENT TO THE COUNTRYSIDE TO STIR REVOLUTION
- ♦ PEASANTS WERE DIVIDED
 - ♦ KULAKS: WEALTHY PEASANTS WHO OWNED THEIR LAND
 - ♦ POOR LANDLESS PEASANTS
- ♦ MORE OF AN IDEA THAN ACTUAL MOVEMENT

3. POPULISM



4. PANSLAVISM



- ◆ SOUGHT UNITY OF ALL SLAVS

4. PANSLAVISM



✦ SOUGHT UNITY OF ALL SLAVS

✦ SLAVIC NATIONALISM

4. PANSLAVISM



4. PANSLAVISM

- ✦ SOUGHT UNITY OF ALL SLAVS
- ✦ SLAVIC NATIONALISM
- ✦ BROTHERHOOD OF ALL SLAVS-- WITH RUSSIA AS BIG BROTHER



4. PANSLAVISM

- ✦ SOUGHT UNITY OF ALL SLAVS
- ✦ SLAVIC NATIONALISM
- ✦ BROTHERHOOD OF ALL SLAVS-- WITH RUSSIA AS BIG BROTHER
- ✦ DOSTOYEVSKY:
"SOBORNOST" OR RUSSIAN SPIRITUAL COMMUNITY



4. PANSLAVISM

- ◆ SOUGHT UNITY OF ALL SLAVS
- ◆ SLAVIC NATIONALISM
- ◆ BROTHERHOOD OF ALL SLAVS-- WITH RUSSIA AS BIG BROTHER
- ◆ DOSTOYEVSKY:
"SOBORNOST" OR RUSSIAN SPIRITUAL COMMUNITY
 - ◆ RUSSIAN VERSION OF "VOLKGEIST"



OTTOMAN EMPIRE "SICK MAN OF EUROPE"



OTTOMAN EMPIRE "SICK MAN OF EUROPE"

◆ FACING REVOLTS IN
BALKANS AND EGYPT



OTTOMAN EMPIRE "SICK MAN OF EUROPE"

- ◆ FACING REVOLTS IN BALKANS AND EGYPT
- ◆ RISE OF ETHNO-LINGUISTIC NATIONALISM



OTTOMAN EMPIRE "SICK MAN OF EUROPE"

- ♦ FACING REVOLTS IN BALKANS AND EGYPT
- ♦ RISE OF ETHNO-LINGUISTIC NATIONALISM
- ♦ RUSSIA WANTS TO HELP SLAVS REVOLT & TO TAKE TERRITORY FROM OE



1872 RUSSO-OTTOMAN WAR



1872 RUSSO-OTTOMAN WAR



- ♦ RUSSIA CAME TO AID OF MONTENEGRO AND SERBIA

1872 RUSSO-OTTOMAN WAR



- ♦ RUSSIA CAME TO AID OF MONTENEGRO AND SERBIA
- ♦ SERBIA BECAME INDEPENDENT

1872 RUSSO-OTTOMAN WAR



- ♦ RUSSIA CAME TO AID OF MONTENEGRO AND SERBIA
- ♦ SERBIA BECAME INDEPENDENT
- ♦ BULGARIA BECAME A RUSSIAN PROTECTORATE

1872 RUSSO-OTTOMAN WAR



- ♦ RUSSIA CAME TO AID OF MONTENEGRO AND SERBIA
- ♦ SERBIA BECAME INDEPENDENT
- ♦ BULGARIA BECAME A RUSSIAN PROTECTORATE
- ♦ WEST FEARS RUSSIA WILL TRY TO TAKE CONSTANTINOPLE

1878 CONGRESS OF BERLIN

1878 CONGRESS OF BERLIN

- ★ RUSSIA AGREES NOT TO TAKE CONSTANTINOPLE

1878 CONGRESS OF BERLIN

- ★ RUSSIA AGREES NOT TO TAKE CONSTANTINOPLE
 - ★ BUT GETS TO KEEP TERRITORY IT TOOK IN THE CAUCASUS

1878 CONGRESS OF BERLIN

- ✦ RUSSIA AGREES NOT TO TAKE CONSTANTINOPLE
 - ✦ BUT GETS TO KEEP TERRITORY IT TOOK IN THE CAUCASUS
- ✦ AUSTRIA TOOK BOSNIA-HERZOGOVINA

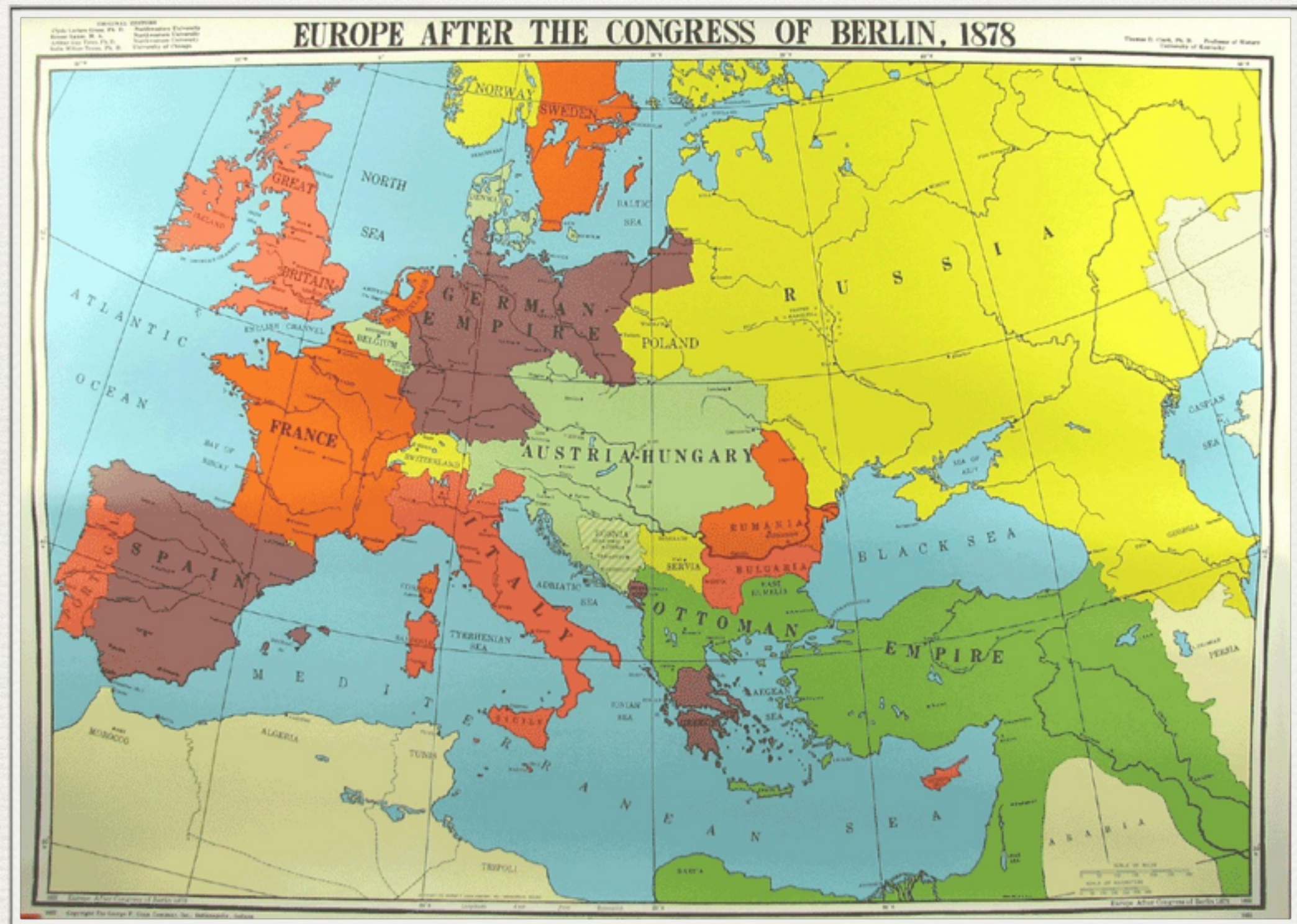
1878 CONGRESS OF BERLIN

- ✦ RUSSIA AGREES NOT TO TAKE CONSTANTINOPLE
 - ✦ BUT GETS TO KEEP TERRITORY IT TOOK IN THE CAUCASUS
- ✦ AUSTRIA TOOK BOSNIA-HERZOGOVINA
- ✦ BRITAIN TOOK CYPRUS

1878 CONGRESS OF BERLIN

- ✦ RUSSIA AGREES NOT TO TAKE CONSTANTINOPLE
 - ✦ BUT GETS TO KEEP TERRITORY IT TOOK IN THE CAUCASUS
- ✦ AUSTRIA TOOK BOSNIA-HERZOGOVINA
- ✦ BRITAIN TOOK CYPRUS
- ✦ SERBIA , ROMANIA, & MONTENEGRO ARE RECOGNIZED AS INDEPENDENT

1878 CONGRESS OF BERLIN



CZAR ALEXANDER III



CZAR ALEXANDER III



◆ 1881-1894

CZAR ALEXANDER III



- ♦ 1881-1894
- ♦ AUTOCRAT ~ NO REFORMS

CZAR ALEXANDER III



- ◆ 1881-1894
- ◆ AUTOCRAT ~ NO REFORMS
 - ◆ INFLUENCED BY ASSASSINATION OF ALEXANDER II

CZAR ALEXANDER III



- ♦ 1881-1894
- ♦ AUTOCRAT ~ NO REFORMS
 - ♦ INFLUENCED BY ASSASSINATION OF ALEXANDER II
- ♦ MILITARY COURTS TO TRY THOSE WHO OPPOSED HIM

CZAR ALEXANDER III



- ♦ 1881-1894
- ♦ AUTOCRAT ~ NO REFORMS
 - ♦ INFLUENCED BY ASSASSINATION OF ALEXANDER II
- ♦ MILITARY COURTS TO TRY THOSE WHO OPPOSED HIM
- ♦ PROGRAM OF "RUSSIFICATION"

POGROMS



ATTACKS ON JEWISH COMMUNITIES

POGROMS

1821 1859 1884 1903–1906



ATTACKS ON JEWISH COMMUNITIES

INDUSTRIALIZATION OF RUSSIA

INDUSTRIALIZATION OF RUSSIA

- ✦ MAJOR ISSUE: TRANSPORTATION

INDUSTRIALIZATION OF RUSSIA

♦ MAJOR ISSUE: TRANSPORTATION



INDUSTRIALIZATION OF RUSSIA

- ♦ MAJOR ISSUE: TRANSPORTATION



INDUSTRIALIZATION OF RUSSIA

♦ MAJOR ISSUE: TRANSPORTATION



INDUSTRIALIZATION OF RUSSIA

- ✦ MAJOR ISSUE: TRANSPORTATION

INDUSTRIALIZATION OF RUSSIA

♦ MAJOR ISSUE: TRANSPORTATION



INDUSTRIALIZATION OF RUSSIA

- ✦ MAJOR ISSUE: TRANSPORTATION

INDUSTRIALIZATION OF RUSSIA

- ✦ MAJOR ISSUE: TRANSPORTATION

- ✦ RAIL LINE FROM ST. PETERSBURG TO MOSCOW 1851

INDUSTRIALIZATION OF RUSSIA

- ♦ MAJOR ISSUE: TRANSPORTATION
 - ♦ RAIL LINE FROM ST. PETERSBURG TO MOSCOW 1851
 - ♦ DIFFERENT RAIL GAUGE THAN REST OF EUROPE



SERGEI WITTE

FINANCE MINISTER UNDER
ALEXANDER III & NICHOLAS II

BIG PUSH FOR
INDUSTRIALIZATION

◆ INCREASED HEAVY
INDUSTRY



SERGEI WITTE

FINANCE MINISTER UNDER
ALEXANDER III & NICHOLAS I

BIG PUSH FOR
INDUSTRIALIZATION

- ◆ INCREASED HEAVY INDUSTRY
- ◆ IMPORT TARIFFS



FINANCE MINISTER UNDER
ALEXANDER III & NICHOLAS I

BIG PUSH FOR
INDUSTRIALIZATION

- ◆ INCREASED HEAVY INDUSTRY
- ◆ IMPORT TARIFFS
- ◆ INCREASED TAXES ON PEASANTS



FINANCE MINISTER UNDER
ALEXANDER III & NICHOLAS I

BIG PUSH FOR
INDUSTRIALIZATION

- ◆ INCREASED HEAVY INDUSTRY
- ◆ IMPORT TARIFFS
- ◆ INCREASED TAXES ON PEASANTS
- ◆ GOLD STANDARD TO STABILIZE CURRENCY



FINANCE MINISTER UNDER
ALEXANDER III & NICHOLAS I

BIG PUSH FOR
INDUSTRIALIZATION

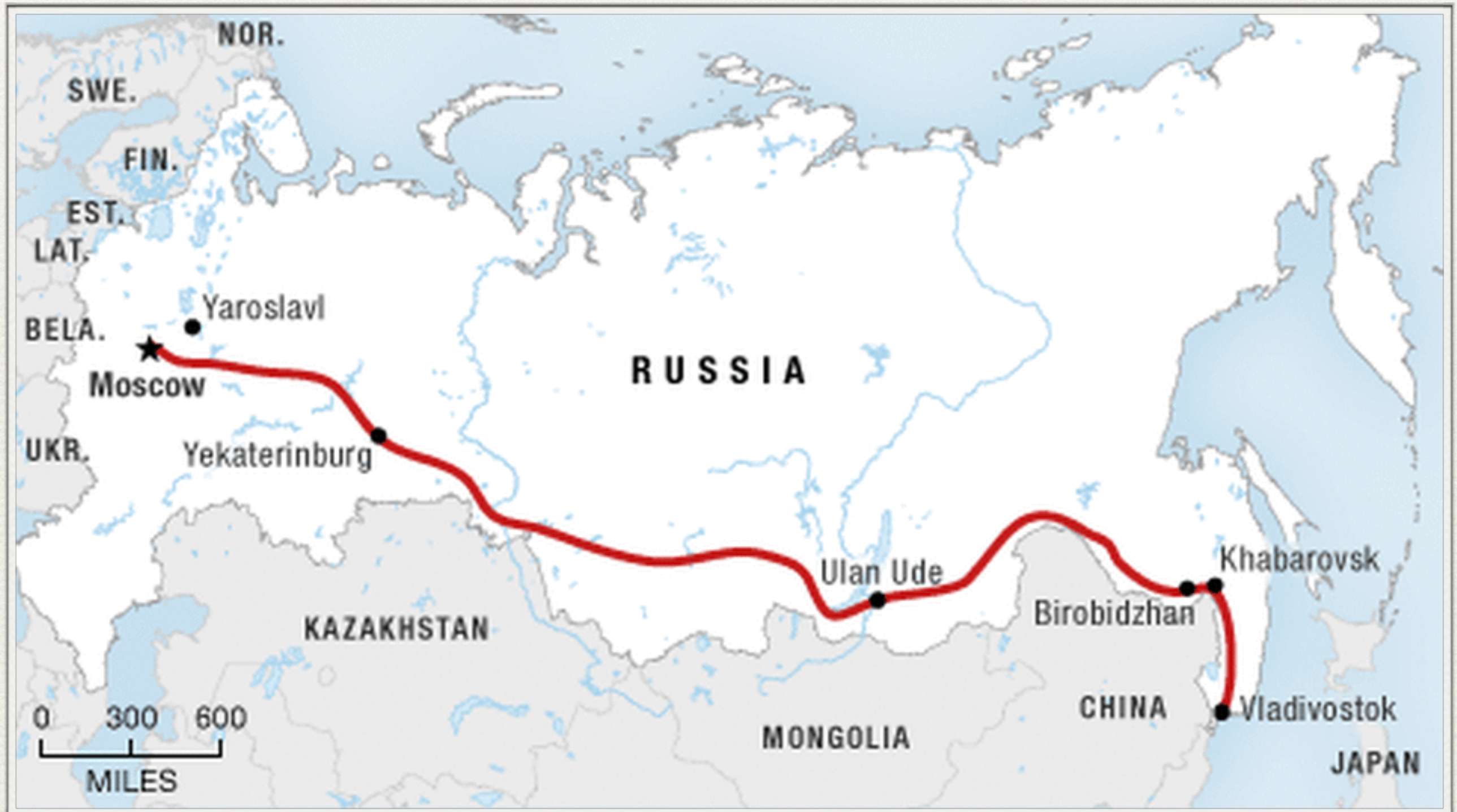
- ◆ INCREASED HEAVY INDUSTRY
- ◆ IMPORT TARIFFS
- ◆ INCREASED TAXES ON PEASANTS
- ◆ GOLD STANDARD TO STABILIZE CURRENCY
- ◆ TRANS-SIBERIAN RAILROAD



FINANCE MINISTER UNDER
ALEXANDER III & NICHOLAS I

BIG PUSH FOR
INDUSTRIALIZATION

TRANS-SIBERIAN RAILROAD 1891-1916



TRANS-SIBERIAN RAILROAD 1891-1916

